

THE DAILY NEWS

THE LEADING NEWSPAPER IN NORTHERN BRITISH COLUMBIA
Published Daily and Weekly by
THE PRINCE RUPERT PUBLISHING CO. LTD., PRINCE RUPERT, B.C.

TRANSIENT DISPLAY ADVERTISING—50 cents per inch. Contract rates on application.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES—To Canada, United States and Mexico—DAILY, 50c per month, or \$5.00 per year, in advance. WEEKLY, \$2.00 per year. All Other Countries—Daily, \$8.00 per year; Weekly, \$2.50 per year, strictly in advance.

HEAD OFFICE

Daily News Building, Third Ave., Prince Rupert, B. C. Telephone 98.

BRANCH OFFICES AND AGENCIES

NEW YORK—National Newspaper Bureau, 219 East 23rd St., New York City
SEATTLE—Puget Sound News Co.

LONDON, ENGLAND—The Clougher Syndicate, Grand Trunk Building, Trafalgar Square.

DAILY EDITION.

TUESDAY, NOV. 12

Editorial Notes and Clippings

INDUSTRIES NEEDED ALSO A BROAD MINDED MAYOR

The suggestion of Ald. Dybbavn that the Granby Bay people be induced to erect their smelter in Prince Rupert instead of at Goose Bay displays the right spirit of enterprise and progressiveness which must be developed to make Prince Rupert the city which it should be by nature of the natural resources behind her, the geographical position and the climate of the district.

Not only this company, but any concern which will be of benefit to the citizens is to be welcomed to Kaian Island and should be, at least, given every opportunity of making proposals to the citizens.

It is doubtful, however, if the Granby Bay people are any different from other Canadian manufacturers, who see-

ing the business method the present incumbent in the office of mayor has in dealing with the only real proposal the citizens have had so far, the Hydro-Electric Company's offer of building here, refuse to consider the advisability of venturing into the city until his term of office is over.

We, as stated before, have no briefs for the Hydro-Electric Company, but as a business proposition we would at least like to have the citizens be given an opportunity to vote in an unprejudiced manner on the proposal. Instead of entering in a broad minded, open spirit into negotiations with the company to see what material benefit might be derived for the rate payers, the Mayor, for political reasons, practically tries to stampee the electors and turn public opinion against the company.

A VALUABLE INDEX TO THE TROUBLE IN THE NEAR EAST

The following index will be found to contain much valuable information for the average reader, in connection with the present trouble in the Balkans.

Adrianople. The principle fortress in European Turkey and a city of 83,000 inhabitants. Near the Bulgarian frontiers, Adrianople would have to bear the brunt of a Bulgarian invasion of Turkey and bar the road to Constantinople.

Albani. A district in the west of European Turkey, a large proportion of whose inhabitants are Christians. The population is over 1,000,000 and is very warlike and turbulent.

Article 23. This is the famous article of the Treaty of Berlin which provides for the right government of the Turkish provinces (including Macedonia and Albania), but which has remained a dead letter ever since the treaty was signed in 1878. This article stated that the Turkish Government should draw up its scheme for the administration of the provinces and submit it to an International Commission for the reorganization of European Turkey which had been formed under the treaty. This the Turkish Government did in 1880. The Commission considerably modified the scheme, mainly under the guidance of the English member, Lord Edmund Fitzmaurice, a very able statesman who is still alive. The final result has since been known as the Fitzmaurice Programme.

According to this programme the Turkish provinces are to have complete local government with governors holding office for five years and elective assemblies. This programme because of its reference to elective assemblies, was never enforced by Abdul Hamid, the able and unscrupulous Sultan who was driven from his throne in 1909.

Balkan Armies. Turkey has at her disposal a vastly larger fighting force than the estimate hitherto published, according to Colonel Brose, who has just retired from the command of the German General Staff, and whose figures are therefore authoritative. He gives the following figures:—

Turkey, in Europe.....600,000
Turkey, in Asia.....160,000
Bulgaria's field army.....250,000
Serbia's field army.....180,000
Montenegro's field army.....50,000
Greece's field army.....100,000
Roumania's field army.....250,000

Colonel Brose, again relying on the intimate knowledge of Turkish organization in the possession of the German staff, forecasted that Turkey would place one army in Thrace at Adrianople, to consist of 217,000 infantry.

Balkan League. Formed by Bulgaria, Serbia, Montenegro and Greece to free their kinsmen and fellow Christians in Macedonia from Turkish oppression. The league hopes to take advantage of Turkey's weakness in her unsuccessful war with Italy. The countries of the league were bound to make war together and may not conclude peace individually.

Belgrade. The capital of Serbia; a busy city of 90,000 people, an important fortress and station on the Orient Railway.

Berchtold, Count Leopold. The Austrian foreign minister who has played a prominent part in the present crisis. Born in 1863, he has had a distinguished diplomatic career. He is said to be

pro-Russian and has immense estates in Hungary.

Bulgaria. The "moving spirit" in the Balkan League. A prosperous and progressive kingdom of 4,000,000 people, almost all Christians, with an army of 350,000 men possessing the highest military qualities and well equipped—the strongest army in the Balkans.

Crete. Turkish island in the Mediterranean, with 310,200 inhabitants, governed under supervision of the powers by a commission acting in the name of the King of the Hellenes. The Cretans wish to take the opportunity of the present crisis and finally break away from Turkey and become annexed to Greece.

Ferdinand, King of Bulgaria. Generalissimo of the Balkan allied forces. Born 1861, of the Saxe-Coburg family, he was chosen Prince of Bulgaria in 1887 and assumed the title of king in 1911. An able diplomat and progressive monarch.

Irade. A written decree of the Sultan of Turkey.

Macedonia. The central of the three important provinces of Turkey in Europe—the other two being Albania on the west, bordering on the Adriatic, and Thrace on the east, touching the Black Sea.

Monastir. A "vilayet" or province of Turkey notorious for terrible massacres of Christians by Mahomedans.

Old Serbia is a district of European Turkey near the Serbian frontier. Many years ago it belonged to the Serbian Empire, and Serbian is the tongue chiefly spoken.

Orient Express. The great trans-Europe express that links London to Constantinople, via Paris, Vienna, Budapest, Belgrade and Sofia.

Poincare Raymond. Prime minister of France since January of this year. A distinguished scholar and statesman, member of the French Academy, who, born in 1860, entered politics in 1887 and has held many offices. His ministry is exceptionally strong.

Redif. The reserves of the Turkish army. In Turkey liability for service begins at the age of twenty years and lasts for twenty years—nine years in the Nizam are followed by nine in the Redif and then two in the Mustafiz. The Redif infantry is used in time of peace for suppression of local disturbances.

Roumania. A Balkan state immediately to the north of Bulgaria whose attitude in the crisis in one of "expectation." A prosperous kingdom of some 6,000,000 people with compulsory service and a well trained field army of 250,000 men.

Sanjak of Novi-Bazar. Small mountain province between Bosnia, Montenegro and Turkey, which, belonging to Turkey, was administered by Austria until 1908 and then evacuated.

Sazonoff, M. The Russian foreign minister who has been visiting Great Britain and France on a political mission. He stayed recently with the King at Balmoral, and had many conversations with Sir Edward Grey.

Skupshchina. The Serbian Parliament, which has been summoned in special session.

Sobranje. The Bulgarian Parliament, at present assembled in special session.

Vilayet. The whole of the Turkish Empire is divided into vilayets or governments. A vali or governor general with a pro-

vincial council is at the head of each vilayet.

Young Turkey Party. The revolutionary party in Turkey, which, acting through a secret committee of union and progress, brought about the deposition of the Sultan Abdul Hamid in 1909. Although the Young Turks have failed materially to improve the condition of affair in Turkey, they have carried out various military reforms and have greatly improved the army.

Subscribe for the Daily News.

Lester W. David Co., Ltd.

LUMBER

First Ave. and McBride St. Box 865

PHONE 25

Prince Rupert, B.C.

Red Chair Sign-844 3rd Ave.

We buy furniture, stoves, cast-off clothing, etc.

GRATTON & BROCHU

Box 335

Send Card or Phone 294

STUART & STEWART

Accountants

309 2nd Avenue Phone 280
Auditors for the City of Prince Rupert
PRINCE RUPERT, B.C.

Alex. M. Manson, B. A.

W. E. Williams, B. A., L. L. B.

WILLIAMS & MANSON

Barristers, Solicitors, Etc.

Box 285

Helgerson Block Prince Rupert, B. C.

ALFRED CARSS, of British Columbia and Manitoba Bars.

C. V. BENNETT, B.A. of B.C., Ontario, Saskatchewan and Alberta Bars.

CARSS & BENNETT

BARRISTERS, NOTARIES, ETC.

Office—Albert Block, Second Avenue.

P. O. BOX 28 PRINCE RUPERT

JOHN E. DAVEY

TEACHER OF SINGING

PUPIL OF WM. FOXON, ESQ., A.R.A.M., LON., ENG.

HAYNER BROS.

UNDERTAKERS AND EMBALMERS

Funeral Directors

3rd Ave. near 5th St. Phone No. 86

E. L. FISHER

Funeral Director and Embalmer

CHARGES REASONABLE

2nd St., cor. 2nd Ave. Phone 356

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT

Prince Rupert Lodge, I.O.O.F.

No. 63

Meets in the Helgerson Block

Every Tuesday Evening

All members of the order in the city are requested to visit the lodge.

A. H. ALLISON, N. G.

W. G. BARRIE, Sec.

SONS OF NORWAY

Meets every Thursday at 7 p. m., at 319 3rd Ave. All Norwegians are welcome.

"Valhalla" of S.H. & E.F.

(SCANDINAVIAN SOCIETY)

Meets every 2nd and 4th Tuesday at 8 p. m. in the hall at 319 3rd Ave.

GRAND TRUNK PACIFIC **S.S. PRINCE RUPERT** **GRAND TRUNK SYSTEM**

leaves for Vancouver, Victoria and Seattle
FRIDAYS, 9 A. M.

"PRINCE JOHN"

For Port Simpson, Granby Bay, Stewart, Naas, 11 a. m., Nov. 6th, 20th, Dec. 4th and 18th

For Masset and Naden Harbor, 12 p. m., Nov. 8th, 22nd, Dec. 6th, 20th

For Skidegate, Alford Bay and other Queen Charlotte Island ports, 10 p. m., Nov. 10th, 24th, Dec. 8th, 22nd

G. T. P. RAILWAY PASSENGER SERVICE

No. 2 leaves Prince Rupert 10 a. m. Wednesday and Saturday

Grand Trunk Railway System

(The Double Track Route)

Nine month excursion rates in effect. Choice of routes to Chicago to connect with the excursions and fast trains of the Grand Trunk Railway System. Agency for all Atlantic Steamship Lines. For all information apply to A. E. McMASTER, General Agent, Centre Street

B.C. COAST STEAMSHIP SERVICE

FAMOUS PRINCESS LINE SAFETY SPEED SERVICE

S. S. Princess Beatrice SOUTHBOUND
Saturday, Nov. 16, 8 p. m.

J. G. McNAS, General Agent

GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY **A Trip EAST**

Is made comfortable, safe and fast by using the Best Route.

The Great Northern Ry.

Offers the choice of routes through a well settled country.

3 DAILY TRAINS

From Seattle or Vancouver to Chicago and all points east.

Rogers' Steamship Agency

PHONE 116

UNION S.S. COMPANY OF B.C., Ltd

The new steel Passenger Steamers

"Chelohsin"

—AND—

"Camosun"

Leave Prince Rupert for Vancouver as follows:

"Chelohsin" - Wednesdays at 10 p. m.

"Camosun" - Saturdays at 10 p. m.

Arriving at Vancouver Friday evening and Monday morning, respectively

None safer on the coast than these two fine passenger steamers

J. H. ROGERS, Agent Phone 116

LINDSAY'S CARTAGE and STORAGE

G. T. P. Transfer Agents

Orders promptly filled. Prices reasonable.

OFFICE—H. B. Rochester, Centre St. Phone 66

Little's NEWS Agency

Magazines :: Periodicals :: Newspapers

CIGARS :: TOBACCOS :: FRUITS

2nd Ave. Below Kalen Island Club

PRINCE RUPERT INN

AND

ANNEX

Owned and operated by the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway on the American and European plan. Excellently furnished, with steam heat, electric light, and all modern conveniences, being absolutely first-class in every respect. The appointments and service are equal to any hotel on the coast.

Rates: \$1 to \$3.50 per day.

G. A. Sweet, Manager.

Savoy Hotel

Cor. Fraser and 5th. Choice Wines and Cigars

RUPERT'S PALACE OF COMFORT

THE IROQUOIS POOL

English and American Billiards

Twelve Tables SECOND AVE.

Empress Bowling Alleys AND POOL ROOM

4 ALLEYS 12 TABLES

Best Fitted and Most Luxurious on the Coast

H. E. ROSS, Prop. 3rd Ave.

COAL

New Wellington Coal. Best on the Coast

Phone 116 Rogers & Black

PRINCE RUPERT FEED CO.

Dealers in

HAY, GRAIN FEED AND SEEDS

Agents for the International Stock Food

MAIL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO

And Scoop Was Not Dressed for the Occasion, Either

—Drawn for The Daily News by "Hop"

