

# The Daily News

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## Two More Nazis Sent To Death In Military Court

### APPROPRIATE ATROCITIES

... of Buchenwald Are Disposed Of After Four Months' Trial

... Germany (CP)—The American War Court today sentenced twenty-two Buchenwald concentration camp attendants to be hanged for crimes committed against prisoners during the regime. Five others were sentenced to life imprisonment, among them Frau Ilse Koch, widow of the former Buchenwald commandant. Thirty-one defendants were convicted Tuesday after a four months' trial.

## POWER FIGHT

### Fish Sales

| American                              | Canadian                               |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Freya, 34,000, 25.4c and 20c Pacific. | Unimak, 62,000, 24.4c and 19c Royal.   |
|                                       | San Juan, 70,000, 24.5c and 19c Atlin. |
|                                       | Kodiak, 45,000, 24.4c and 19c Whiz.    |

### Local Tides

|                         |           |
|-------------------------|-----------|
| Friday, August 15, 1947 |           |
| High 12:56              | 19.4 feet |
| Low 6:35                | 1.1 feet  |
| 13:43                   | 6.0 feet  |

## Confident India Unions Begin Epoch

By JAMES McCOOK  
Canadian Press Staff Writer

... and Pakistan Start On Their Course With No Strings Attached

### NEW DOMINION EFFECTIVE

RACHI, India (CP)—The new Moslem state of Pakistan takes over tonight as Viscount Mountbatten, the Viceroy, relinquishes the British power today. In Lahore, the capital of the vast northern province which is being divided between Pakistan and Hindu India, casualties numbered in the hundreds after long hours of rioting and flames swept through much of the city.

## Funeral of Louis Locker

Interment in Fairview Cemetery Follows Requiem Mass

Requiem mass for the late Louis Locker, who died at the Prince Rupert General Hospital last Friday night after a long illness, was celebrated Tuesday morning by Rev. Father J. A. Carroll at the Church of the Annunciation.

Interment was made at Fairview Cemetery.

Palbearers were John Locker, Arthur Hollbrook, Louis Amadio, Oscar Dunlap, John Currie and Charles Currie.

... business men will remain in India, but all the vast resources of the Crown, including defence installations, and in the Indian government long ago and will be the new Dominions.

... the new Dominions, the British Empire's finances will be supported by the asset of sterling balances of \$1,000,000,000 (\$4,000,000,000) representing United Kingdom indebtedness to India.

... war expenditures. Negotiations on the sterling balance have been conducted, but the Dominion has never suggested any alterations of Indian freedom.

... under British sway. The French and British ambitions for control of the Indian Empire inspired British policy. As the ancient British empire collapsed in the 18th century the British Empire spread throughout the world and spread throughout all of what was British India, with people. Friendly communications with the Indian states where 20,000,000 live.

### AIR PASSENGERS

To Vancouver today — A. E. Lawson, Mark Hill, A. Hutson, G. A. Galloway, H. Gore.

To Sandspit—A. K. Ritchie, D. Gibb.

From Vancouver (Wednesday) — G. A. Thompson, G. Temple, B. T. Brown, E. L. H. Attree.



100,000 LINE STREETS AS NEW ARCHBISHOP OF QUEBEC IS ENTHRONED—Most Rev. Maurice Roy, who succeeds the late Cardinal Villeneuve as Archbishop of Quebec, is shown following his enthronement in Quebec City. The ceremony was conducted in the Basilica of Notre Dame, and was brief but not elaborate.

## CREDIT NOW NEARLY GONE

### Great Britain to Negotiate With United States for Further Fiscal Aid

WASHINGTON, (CP)—Great Britain, hard up for dollars, has withdrawn another \$150,000,000 of her United States credit, the treasury disclosed today. The withdrawal leaves only eight hundred and fifty thousand dollars remaining of the three billion seven hundred and fifty million dollars granted in mid-1945. Treasury officials here and Rt. Hon. Hugh Dalton, Chancellor of the British Exchequer, estimate the entire credit will be exhausted by October if the present rate of withdrawal is continued.

A delegation representing the British Foreign Office and financial authorities will fly from London to Washington Friday for "informal talks and an exchange of views" on a revision of the Anglo-American loan agreement, treasury authorities announced yesterday.

## Experimental Freezer Shipment Makes History in B.C. Fisheries

An experimental refrigeration process which is expected to keep refrigerator car temperatures well below zero will be tested on three cars of fish which will leave Prince Rupert over Canadian National Railways lines tonight bound for Montreal under observation by railway traffic and fisheries research experts.

According to Pacific Fisheries Experimental Station officials and railway traffic men, the new refrigeration system heralds "the dawn of a new era for the fishing industry of Canada's Pacific coast" by providing constant sub-zero temperatures while in transit.

The three cars of halibut are being sent by the Prince Rupert Fishermen's Co-operative to the Montreal market, and will reach there next Friday, during which time the effectiveness of the refrigeration will be checked constantly.

Purpose of the trip is not to make a fast run to the eastern market, but to test the newly developed refrigerant in normal operating conditions. A group of 10 men from the Pacific Fisheries Research Station, Vancouver, National Research Council, Ottawa, and the perishable traffic departments of the Canadian National and Canadian Pacific Railways will accompany the shipment.

The new type of refrigerator car, which has been in process of development since 1937, has the refrigerant, consisting of ice and salt in tanks along the roof of the car, where as the older types of cars had the refrigerant at the ends.

Key to the lower temperatures, however, is the inclusion of a percentage of ammonium nitrate with the salt and ice. This is expected to produce a temperature of 10 degrees lower than the straight salt and ice mixture.

This new refrigerant, coupled with the fact that in the new overhead type of car in which an even temperature is obtained in all parts of the load, is expected to result in east coast fisheries products being delivered to distant markets with an enhanced quality.

In the older, end-bunker cars, there was a wide difference in temperatures between the top and bottom of the load, and there was always danger of defrosting of the frozen fish on the top.

## B.C. Largest Road Spender

Exceeds Any Other Province Or State, Asserts Public Works Minister Carson

No other province or state is spending as much per capita on highways and bridges as is British Columbia. Such was the declaration of Hon. E. C. Carson, provincial minister of public works, during a recent visit to Prince Rupert.

The policy of the government, declared the minister, was one of constant expansion to meet the needs of industry and travel.

This was evidenced, Mr. Carson pointed out, by the immediate decision to straighten out and hard surface the road between Prince Rupert and Port Edward in view of the new industrial project there.

## TODAY'S STOCKS

| Vancouver      |        |
|----------------|--------|
| Bralorne       | 11.75  |
| B. R. Con.     | .0434  |
| B. R. X.       | .10    |
| Cariboo Quartz | 2.25   |
| Dentonia       | .16    |
| Grull Wilksne  | .05    |
| Hedley Mascot  | .99    |
| Minto          | .03    |
| Pend Orielle   | 2.00   |
| Pioneer        | 3.95   |
| Premier Border | .051/2 |
| Privateer      | .351/2 |
| Salmon Gold    | .171/2 |
| Sheep Creek    | 1.02   |
| Taylor Bridge  | .40    |
| Vananda        | .20    |

### EARLIEST BEDSPRINGS

The Greeks were the first people to use bedsprings, and made them of braided leather thongs hung between heavy boards at the side of the bed.

## Bulletins

### MAY TIE UP SHIPS

VANCOUVER—Marine engineers are considering strike action that would tie up coastal shipping as a result of the handing down of a decision of a conciliation board that goes against the union. All Canadian National, Canadian Pacific and Union Steamship co. vessels would be affected.

### REID, LECKIE RETIRE

OTTAWA—The Minister of Defence, Hon. Brooke Claxton, announced today that Vice-Admiral H. E. Reid, Chief of Naval Staff, and Air Marshal Robert Leckie, Chief of Air Staff, will retire September 1 and be succeeded respectively by Rear Admiral Harold T. W. Grant and Air Vice-Marshal W. A. Curtis.

### DEFENCE COLLEGE

OTTAWA—A tri-service defence college comparable on a smaller scale to Great Britain's Imperial Defence College and the United States War College will be opened at Kingston, Ontario, next January, the Minister of Defence, Hon. Brooke Claxton announced today, at a press conference.

### FIGHTING INCREASES

JERUSALEM—Fifty youths, reported to be Jews, on Wednesday burned down the wooden stalls of the Arab market place in the old city of Jaffa, where 72 hours of Arab-Jewish conflict threatened to develop into the worst racial fighting in the Holy Land since 1939.

### INDIAN BLOOD ORGY

LAHORE—A bloody orgy of communal rioting which in the last three days has caused at least 200 deaths in this city, capital of Punjab, and forced 93 per cent of the city's population to flee, is spreading to other parts of the vast northern province.

### WHEAT CROP DOWN

OTTAWA—The all-Canada wheat crop for 1947 will be 358,786,000 bushels—down 62,000,000 from the 1946 harvest—it was forecast yesterday by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Lack of moisture killed early hopes of bumper harvest.

### THOUSANDS OF VOLUMES

In 1726, the Chinese published an encyclopedia of 5,020 volumes, containing the standard Chinese works from 110 B.C. to 1700 A.D.

## Canada Resents Being Shoved Around; Coal Embargo Arouses Ire

OTTAWA (CP)—The Canadian Government has made vigorous representations to the highest levels of United States Department, about the embargo placed on American coal shipments over the Canadian National Railway lines.

This statement was made today by a senior government official. He declared that Canada did not like the "pushing around" she was receiving from Colonel J. Monroe Johnston of the United States Office of Defence Transportation. He added that the government now looked on the box car question as a political and diplomatic problem. The government felt that enforcement of the ban, which was likely to effect the economy of the country, should not have been decided on by an official in Col. Johnston's position but should have been passed on by officials in the State Department.

## SPECIAL SESSION IS NOT NEEDED

### President Truman Sees Nothing to Require It

WASHINGTON (CP)—President Truman said today that he sees nothing on the horizon to require a special session of Congress, thus eliminating the possibility of legislative action this year on new funds to aid in the recovery of Europe.

## THE WEATHER

### Synopsis

The weather over the northern half of the province is unsettled today with showers in the interior and drizzle and fog along the coast. These conditions are being brought about by the southerly movement of moist air from the Yukon. Southern British Columbia is clear with no change anticipated for tomorrow. A few dense fog banks are still being reported over the waters adjacent to southern Vancouver Island.

### Forecast

Prince Rupert, Queen Charlottes and North Coast—Northern Section: Overcast with intermittent drizzle and fog patches today and Friday. Northwest winds (15 m.p.h.). Southern Section: Overcast with showers today. Cloudy tomorrow, northwest winds (25 m.p.h.). Little change in temperature, with Lows tonight and Highs tomorrow—Port Hardy 55 and 63, Massett 55 and 63, Prince Rupert 52 and 62.

The original American crossword puzzle, called a word-cross, was published in the New York Sunday World in December, 1913.

## PLANS FOR PORT DAY

### Final Meeting Held Prior to Big Marine Event

Prince Rupert's Port Day Committee turned into the final stretch in its preparations for the marine celebration which will be held August 21 when a dozen members met in the Civic Centre last night to complete their plans for the series of races, displays and competitions which will be features of the annual regatta.

Representatives of the Fishermen's Co-operative, the fishing companies and the Junior Chamber of Commerce discussed informally the development of plans under chairmanship of A. P. Crawley, Junior Chamber president and Port Day chairman.

Decision to change the sailing course for the various boat races from a triangular one to a straight one paralleling the harbor shore, resulted in Harbour Master J. R. Eifert, chief of the course, bringing in a blueprint of a course running from the Westview fishermen's float to Armour Salvage dock. The finish line will be at the Armour dock. The course will be marked with buoys carrying flags of the various fishing and cannery companies in the area.

The Greenville Concert band and the Prince Rupert Civic Band will be in attendance during the day.

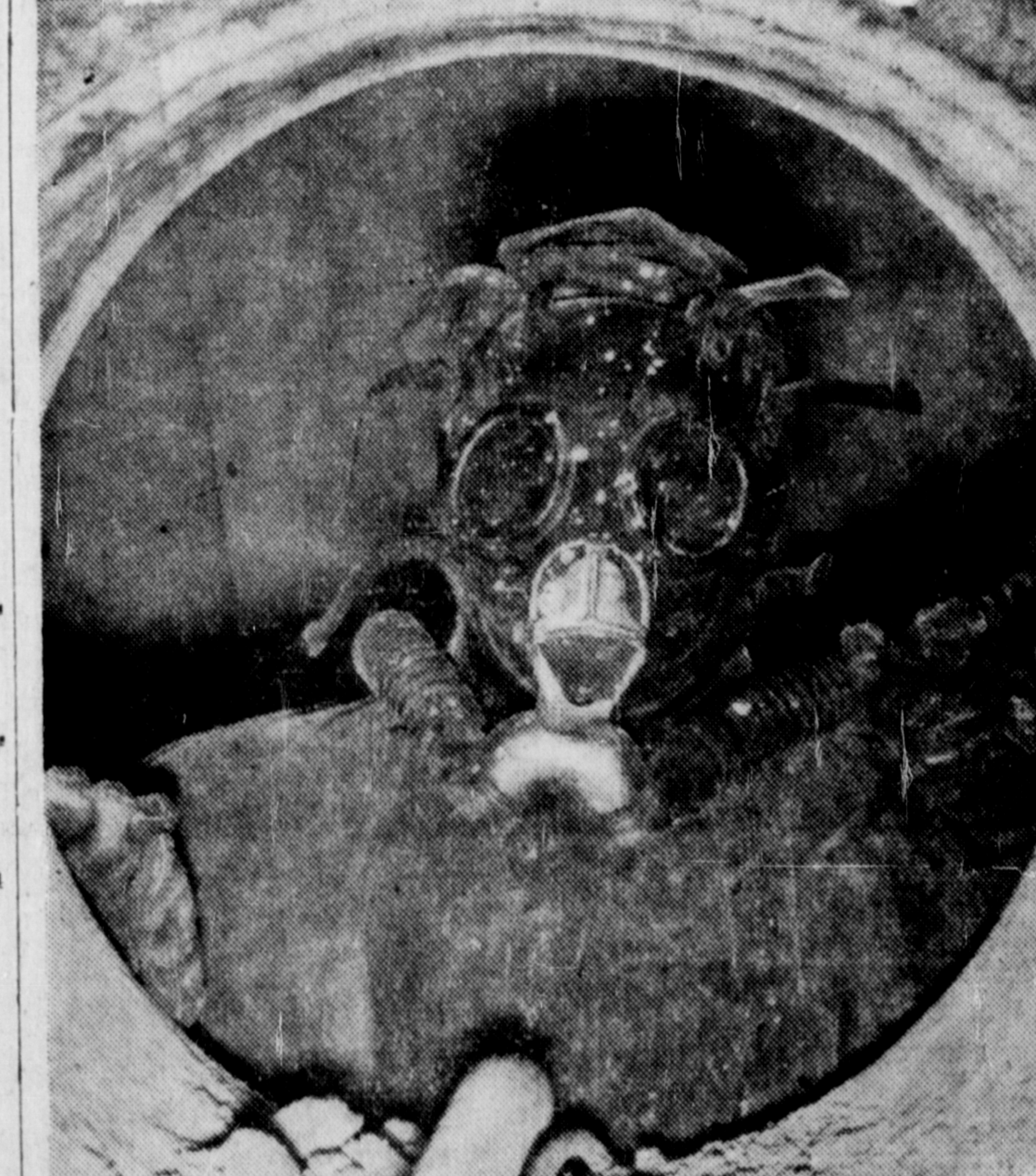
The celebration will begin with a grand parade of decorated boats led by the power boat of H.M.C.S. Kenya, followed in order by the Port Queen's barge, Prince Rupert Yacht Club flag-ship, Ketchikan and Prince Rupert yachts and cruisers, packers, one of which will carry the Greenville band, setners, halibut boats, trollers, gillnetters and other types.

Competitive events will follow and continue until late afternoon. Mayor Nova Arnold will be official starter and P. M. Ray, Canadian Legion secretary, will be chairman of judges.

Crew members from H.M.S. Kenya and H.M.C.S. Antigonish probably will take an active part in many of the events which will include races ranging from surf boards and rowboats to the biggest packers and seiners.

The events will be climaxed by a Port Day ball in the Civic Centre in the evening.

Port Day has been declared a civic holiday by Mayor Arnold.



### A BOGEYMAN WHO KEEPS YOU ROLLING

He may be starting to look at—like some being from the atomic age of the future—but the strange creature is only a man. He wears a special gas mask and protective clothing as he does his job of cleaning a flue gas cooler at the Philadelphia, Pa., refinery of the Gulf Oil Corp. during "Operation Beehive." This operation embraces the overhauling of the giant plant as a precaution against disaster, and to ensure maximum production at a time when fuel shortages threaten the United States. Gas rationing already is in force in some mid-west areas. Some 360 workmen took part in the gigantic housecleaning, which cost the company \$200,000, and the production of 8,000,000 gallons of gas.

## Baseball Scores

### National

Boston 5, Brooklyn 10.  
New York 2, Philadelphia 5.  
Chicago 2, Pittsburgh 10.

### American

Philadelphia 2, New York 8.  
Detroit 7-5, St. Louis 1-6.  
Washington 3, Boston 10.  
Cleveland 7, Chicago 8.