

# The Delicious Flavor

drawn from the leaves of

# "SALADA"

## GREEN TEA

has won it millions of users. Finer than any Japan, Gunpowder or Young Hyson. Ask for SALADA.

### THE DAILY NEWS

PRINCE RUPERT - BRITISH COLUMBIA

Published Every Afternoon, except Sunday, the Prince Rupert Daily News, Limited, Third Avenue. H. F. PULLER, Managing Editor.

Member of Audit Bureau of Circulations.

DAILY EDITION Wednesday, Oct. 28, 1925.

#### Simply Differences Of Interpretation.

Reports coming in from different parts of the country in regard to the political outlook differ according to the viewpoint of the person who sends the report. Just now nearly everybody sees things from a party point of view and it is very difficult to secure accurate news of the meetings that are held and the speeches delivered.

An example of this is seen at Smithers. Our reports all indicate that Stork will poll the largest vote there and yet along comes L. S. McGill and says that Stork is not a factor in the elections there. Our opinion is that Mr. McGill is strongly biased against Mr. Stork and has the wrong slant on the true opinion of the electorate.

#### Anyox Another Case In Point.

Yesterday the Conservative and Progressive speakers returned from Anyox and expressed themselves as well pleased with the reception given them there. However, a telegram received from a correspondent in that town said there were not over one hundred people present at the meeting. This could hardly be considered encouraging. Somebody saw things through colored spectacles.

So it is throughout the campaign. No one gets quite the true perspective because the minds of most of the people are warped by their political views.

#### No Such Thing As Unbiased Report.

We have said this before, but it bears repeating, that there is not and cannot be such a thing as a truly unbiased report of any meeting or event. The reason for that is that the reporters are human. They report things as they see them and possibly as they would like others to see them.

One part of an address appeals to one person and another part to another. The part which appeals most strongly is the part that will be featured in the report.

It is all very well for people who have never done any newspaper work to criticize those who have. As a rule the men who prate most about the inefficiencies of others are those who would be the least efficient if they tried the work. To the average man the report with which they agree is the correct one and the report which sees it from the opposite viewpoint is the incorrect one.

#### Fish Day Again Is Celebrated.

This is fish day once more and today, in spite of election excitement, we are remembering that fishing is our premier industry and that fish is one of the best foods we can eat.

It was a pity Fish Day should have been set at a time when everyone was busy with the election but, in spite of that, we can remember to eat fish because fish is one of the best foods and it is the food that we produce right here.

#### Value To Coast Of Australian Treaty.

Just a short time ago the coast paper mills were finding it difficult to sell their product. The stock rooms were glutted and there was danger that a shutdown might follow. Then the Australian trade treaty was signed lowering the tariff to that country and instantly there is a demand in Australia for paper. The mills, instead of closing down, are enlarging their plants and increasing employment on the coast.

Nothing is so likely to help Prince Rupert & the Australian trade treaty. If there is a demand for pulp and paper, there is a possibility of a mill starting here. So the Mackenzie King government is of value to us. It is a government with western sympathies and should be continued by the people of the West.

#### ELKS NEW HEAD IN CITY OF KETCHIKAN

J. R. Heckman Takes Place of Lawrence Kuble as Exalted Ruler of Order

KETCHIKAN, Oct. 28.—J. R. Heckman was unanimously elected to serve the unexpired term of exalted ruler of the Ketchikan lodge of Elks, created by the resignation of Lawrence Kuble, who has been appointed the Alaska district deputy for the Elks lodge. The rules of the order do not permit the district deputy to occupy two positions at the same time, and Mr. Kuble, who was serving his second term as exalted ruler, resigned at the last meeting.

Mr. Heckman is now absent from the city and has not yet been notified of his election.

Following the regular business of the lodge Joe Diamond and his troupe of entertainers amused those assembled with a fine program of song, dance and burlesque and a class of candidates

was initiated into the order. A banquet ended the evening's business.

#### MUSEUM BOARD HOLDS MEETING AND HEARS REPORT ON FINANCE

Monday evening the Museum board held a meeting with all the members present and discussed a proposal that had been made to them for increasing the size of the exhibit in the Bank of Commerce building. It is probable that as a result a number of Indian curios will shortly arrive for the collection.

Miss Ruth Stewart reported on the progress made in raising money for the museum fund. She said that the newly formed Prince Rupert Players Club was preparing a play, "Jane," which was to be put on at the Westholme Theatre soon, the proceeds to go to the museum fund. Good work was being done on it and it promised to be a great success.

## COMPOSITION OF OTTAWA HOUSE

Mackenzie King Has Only Real National Policy Suited to Canada

OTTAWA, Oct. 28.—The next House of Commons will contain 245 members, or ten more than the last, the increase being entirely in the West, as follows:

Province	Old House	New House
P. E. I.	1	1
Nova Scotia	16	14
New Brunswick	11	11
Quebec	65	65
Ontario	82	82
Manitoba	15	17
Saskatchewan	16	21
Alberta	12	16
British Columbia	13	14
Yukon	1	1

To win half the next House a party must have 123 members, or about 70 more than Mr. Meighen commanded in the last one. At the very least it would need 10 more to have a working majority. The King government at no time had such a margin, but it had the support of a number of Progressives who were chiefly concerned with getting practical useful legislation. Mr. Meighen can count on no aid from that source — his tariff policy precludes it. Where can he look for 80 seats more than he had in the late House? His most sanguine backers claim for him a dozen or 15 at the utmost in the West, which will return 69 members. If he got 50 in Ontario and 20 in the Maritimes, he would still need 45 or 50 to carry on a government. Not all the hopes built on Patenaude's Sectional Campaign in Quebec stretch nearly so far as that. Besides, the Liberal campaigners predict surprising gains for the Government in Ontario and assert that the recent Provincial Elections in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick will have little or no bearing on the Federal result.

**Impossibility**  
A victory for Mr. Meighen and his party seems to be a mathematical impossibility, making all allowance for the hazards of political prophecy. In the vast region west of the Great Lakes the Conservative party is scarcely on the map at all, and in the Province of Quebec it finds it expedient to keep its leader out of sight and to ally itself with a movement based on hostility to public ownership, to the development of the Upper St. Lawrence, to the continuance of the British preferential tariff and to the legitimate claims of Western Canada.

Conservative propagandists talk of a return to the National Policy, but National is a misnomer when applied to a political program which takes no account of the needs and sentiments of the Prairie West. The Liberal party at any rate, has made a sincere effort to consult the interests and conditions of all parts of the Dominion. It has sought to reconcile the economic differences of Western and Central Canada, whereas the Conservative party has yielded to the extremists in one camp. The Liberal party has the right to be called the National party as its policy makes a national appeal limited to no section of the country or of the community.

#### THE MAN IN THE MOON says:

YOU don't have to go to the Arctic circle to meet icebergs. I have met several on the streets of Prince Rupert.

THERE'S one advantage about these political days, no politician is ever an iceberg.

THERE is some justification for icebergs because some people have to be frozen to keep them in their place.

THANK all the powers that be, tomorrow ends the political campaign and then we shall be free from the shackles of the politicians.

JUST as soon as Thursday is over we are going to begin thinking of Christmas.

THE snow came doubtless to soften the rhetorical blows of the opposing politicians.

WHAT a world this would be if we had no elections, no

monthly accounts to pay, no police to dodge and no neighbors to scandalize.

SNOW, snow, beautiful snow How I would like to see you go, While you are here I detest you so

I'm fond of beauty but do not like snow.

"Who's Who in the Political World" will be an interesting publication after tomorrow.

THREE bold knights Of old I knew One was elected and Then there were two:

OLD grandma stirred In her grave one day And thought she's just peep At the old world gay.

But she glimpsed a flapper With powdered knees Which shocked her so It made her sneeze.

So she hurried back To the land of shades To ponder and grieve O'er the fate of the maids.

NICKERSON said in his speech last night that post offices were given on a basis of population. One had been erected at Quick and the stork was responsible but it was not the member for the district.

#### DEVELOPING MINE.

ALICE ARM, Oct. 28.—Development work on the Matilda property by the Kitsault River Mining & Development Co. has been completed for the season, results having been very encouraging. Oscar Flint was in charge of the

work which will be continued next year.

#### Ten Years Ago in Prince Rupert

H. O. Crewe is in hospital at Shorncliffe suffering from the effects of gas and it is expected he will return to Canada shortly. Denny Allen is acting as cyclist orderly to the general staff. G. C. Emerson is in hospital at Shorncliffe and Mrs. Emerson is with him there. Mrs. S. P. Mc-Mordie is also at Shorncliffe.

W. J. Thams, accountant for the Royal Fish Co., has received word of the marriage of his daughter, Miss Maud Thams, to Charles Hill of H.M.S. Carnarvon.

#### VANDERHOOF

Rev. W. T. McFarlane, who will succeed Rev. E. B. Arrol as pastor of the Union Church here, is expected to arrive at the end of next week. Mr. Arrol will leave for Wellington, Vancouver Island, this week.

Dr. Bramford will leave next week for Victoria where he will attend the meeting of the Advisory Board of Farmers' Institutes representing the Nechako and Prince George districts.

Paul Boor has left for For-sythe, Montana, where he will spend the winter months.

M. E. Burger has left for California on a business trip. It is

# CANADA Helps Her Farmers

CANADA has long recognized agriculture as her greatest basic industry. Hence, whatever benefits the farmer, benefits Canada.

In recent years much has been done by the government in enacting legislation, by Council in passing regulations, and by the Department of Agriculture in putting various policies into effect, all with this end in view—helping the farmer.

As already indicated, the introduction of grading in connection with the selling of many of our products has done much to help the farmer and

improve our marketing opportunities, but grading is not by any means the only line of effort undertaken. In fact, there are very many lines along which efforts are being made to help the farmer either directly or indirectly, and so promote the interests of Canada generally.

To cite only a few of these lines, and barely to mention some of the things being done, the laws passed to help out or the policies in effect to promote the industry, the following paragraphs are submitted.

#### I. Helping the Farmer Sell His Products:

(a) **The Stocker Trade with Great Britain** re-opened April 1st, 1923, after 30 years' suspension. In 1923, 57,672 cattle were shipped to Great Britain; in 1924, 79,435 cattle, while for 1925, up to Sept. 24th, 73,800 cattle have gone forward, so that it is probable that over 100,000 head will be shipped this year.

(b) **Improved Practices on Canadian Stockyards** have been brought about by the Department's control of live stock exchanges and stockyards.

(c) **Feeder Shows and Sales** were organized in 1923, and are generously assisted, encouraging the proper feeding and finishing of our beef cattle.

(d) **The Meat Inspection Service**, by establishing the reputation of Canadian meats on foreign markets, has done much towards the building up of a profitable outlet for our live stock.

(e) **Shipping Point Inspection for Fruit**, first put into effect last year, is meeting with the approbation of growers and shippers.

(f) **The Market for Canada's Tobacco Crop** is being extended, and the demand increased by effective propaganda by the Department.

#### II. Improving Quality:

(a) **By Grading Produce**, such as butter, cheese, hogs, apples, potatoes, eggs, wool, grass and clover seed, and hay, the quality of these products marketed is being improved; the buyer is able to place confidence in the product, and the selling price is consequently enhanced.

(b) **By Plant Breeding Work**, new varieties of cereals, fruits and vegetables are being produced. Mention need only be made of Marquis and the new Garnet Wheat, of the McKay Pea, and the Melba Apple, to illustrate the value of this work.

(c) **By the Distribution of Pure Bred Sires**, (bulls, rams and boars), vast improvement has been brought about in our flocks and herds, which improvement would have been impossible save for this assistance.

(d) **By Assisting Agricultural Exhibitions** by money grants and by assisting live stock exhibitors in the payment of transportation costs for their exhibits, the value of quality is being brought more closely to the attention of the farmer, and the spirit of emulation aroused.

#### III. Encouraging and Improving Production:

(a) **Certification of Seed Potatoes** has done a great deal to encourage the use of Canadian seed potatoes in the United States, while the use of such certified seed has improved the quality of Canada's potato crop generally.

(b) **Flax Growing** has been greatly developed in some districts, revived in others, and introduced in still other parts of the Dominion.

(c) **Tobacco Growing** has been encouraged, and valuable assistance given, in production and marketing, in the older tobacco districts of Quebec and Ontario, while this year the possibilities of certain parts of British Columbia have been investigated, with such satisfactory results that the work will be extended next year.

(d) **Egg Laying Contests**, started some four years ago, have increased in popularity and number, there being now thirteen contests in operation. As a basis for registration and certification, these contests have already caused a wonderful improvement in Canada's poultry flocks.

(e) **Silver Black Fox Farming** is being set on a stable basis by the inspection of foundation stock commenced by the Department two years ago, and now nearing completion. Fox diseases have for some years been the subject of study at a special laboratory maintained for that purpose, while a new Fox Research Station is now being established to assist in solving the problems of feeding, breeding and disease control.

#### IV. Lowering Cost of Production:

(a) **The Introduction of Crop Rotations**, proven satisfactory after a number of years' trial at the various Experimental Farms, is helping the farmer make better use of his land.

(b) **The Introduction of Better Cultural Methods** is resulting in conservation of energy, increased returns and lower costs.

(c) **The Introduction of Better Feeding Methods for Live Stock** is helping the farmer make better use of his feeds, and increase returns from his live stock.

(d) **The Introduction of New and Better Varieties** of cereals, fruits, vegetables and special crops such as flax and tobacco gives the farmer better returns from the land he has

under cultivation, with certainly no increase in cost of production.

(e) **The Illustration Stations** of which there are now some 150 scattered throughout the Dominion, by demonstrating under actual farm conditions the rotations, cultural methods, feeding methods and new varieties of various crops tried and found satisfactory on the Experimental Farms, serve as object lessons to farmers for miles around and show how costs can be reduced and returns increased.

#### V. Protection Against Fraud:

(a) **Fertilizers** are controlled by the system of analysis, registration and inspection maintained under the Fertilizers Act.

(b) **Feeds** are sold under conditions prescribed by the Feeding Stuffs Act which place severe penalties on dealers selling feeding stuffs not up to standard, or likely to be injurious to live stock.

(c) **Seeds**, under the Seeds Act, 1923, are sold by grade, and are subject to inspection, while the sale of seed containing noxious weed is prohibited.

(d) **Canned Goods** must be equal to the standard of quality described on the container, and up to weight. All canned fruit, vegetable and milk labels must be approved by the Department before they may be used.

#### VI. Fighting Disease and Pests:

(a) **Wheat Rust Eradication** on the prairie is a step nearer by reason of the determined efforts now being made by the Department. A staff of trained pathologists and plant breeders has been organized, a new Rust Laboratory is being built, the breeding of rust resistant varieties is proceeding, and eradication of the host plants, barberry and buckthorn completed.

(b) **The Eradication of Bovine Tuberculosis** is gradually coming nearer the bounds of possibility, by reason of three different policies of the Department.

(c) **Accredited Herds**, there being now 1945 herds of pure bred cattle fully accredited, that is, declared absolutely free from tuberculosis, while 2187 other herds are in process of accreditation.

(d) **Restricted Tuberculosis Free Areas** have been established in the Carman district of Manitoba, and the Chatham-Huntingdon district in Quebec, the first in 1923, the second in 1924. A third area, consisting of the Province of Prince Edward Island, is now under test, while it is hoped to commence work in the Fraser Valley of British Columbia in December of this year.

(e) **Under the Supervised Herd Plan**, herds are tested by officers of the Department, but no compensation is paid for reactors, as is done in the case of accredited herds and restricted areas.

(f) **Cattle Mange, Hog Cholera and Glanders** are effectively controlled by inspection.

(g) **Injurious Insects**, grasshoppers, European corn borer, gipsy moth, spruce budworm, and brown tail moth, would do infinitely more damage were it not for control measures carried out by the Department.

These and many other lines of work are now being conducted by the Federal Department of Agriculture. No doubt you are interested in some of them.

If you wish for more information or desire any of our bulletins dealing with your particular farming problems, write—

Dominion Department of Agriculture, Ottawa

**E. H. Shockley Planing Mills**  
Re-located at 230 Central Street, Vancouver, with additional machines for the manufacture of SASH, DOORS, MOULDINGS LUMBER, LATH, SHINGLES, VENEER also carried in stock. Save handling charges by buying direct from the source of supply.

#### BURNS LAKE

R. Lowe, assistant district engineer for the provincial department of public works, will leave at the end of this week for the Old Country on business in connection with the estate of his father who died recently.

A school meeting will be held here this evening to elect a successor as school trustee to C. E. Imeson who has left the district.

B. L. Morrill of Palling has left for Washington where he will spend the winter.

Mrs. C. B. O'Hara and Patrick Thunder have left for Scotland and England where they will spend the winter visiting with friends.

#### HOTEL ARRIVALS.

**Prince Rupert**  
G. H. Tiernan, F. V. Deleourt, H. G. Lincoln and C. Carmichael, Vancouver; Victor Bengtson, Maple Bay; J. B. Berg, city.

**EVENING DRESSES**  
in LATEST DESIGNS AND COLORS at "DEMERS" Phone 27 P.O. Box 327

**Dr. Alexander**  
Smith Block Phone 575 DENTIST