How Commission Government Works at Lewiston

A thoughtful and fair-minded article specially written for

General Statement

Lewiston is one of the oldest Idaho made. The population is 7000. cities. It has always existed under a

for

to the present charter to be more easily

Commission

The mayor is the chief executive of which will soon be retired. Twenty-two the city. Each councilman is made thousand is for the payment of the commissioner of some one department city's portion of the recent paving. of the public work. All administrative The balance of \$62,500 was issued to officers are appointed by the mayor refund and reduce the interest rate on and council acting together, and all the old warrant indebtedness incurred administrative officers, except the city before the adoption of the present controller, who is the chief fiscal officer, charter. The condition of the city is hold office at will of the Mayor and coun- shown by the following abstract from cil. The controller is appointed for a the controller's books: te m of two years and is removable

Recall

Municipal Ownership The city owns and operates the

to popular sentiment.

serves to keep the officers responsive

public water system and maintains certa'n parks and libraries. It is generally believed that the water 'system is operated less economically and efficiently than private enterprises. It is also felt that the public is compensated by reason of the fact that extencions and improvements have been made from time to time which enable new sections of the city to be platted and developed without favoritism. Lew iston is in the semi-arid belt, and lots cannot be used for homes until the water system is extended to the premises. Under private ownership, the conditions would have enabled the private owners to retard the development of tracts in which they were not interested. It is probable also that they would have been less liberal in the matter of extensions and improvements than the city has been.

Municipal Accounting

The city has a thorough and complete system of accounting. All departments and officers account to, and settle with, the controller, whose records are cleared by his cash payments to the treasurer. Disbursements are made upon warrants signed by the mayor and controller and paid by the treasurer.

General Results It is generally felt that the govern- BESNER & BESNER, PROPRIETORS ment is more democratic and more formerly. It is also felt that all ad- Improvements. ministrative departments, by being re- FIRST AVENUE. PRINCE RUPERT moved from politics, have become more efficient. It cannot be said that the character of the elective and appointive officers has been materially changed under the present system. SILVERSIDES BROS. This city, however, has always been governed by a fairly representative body. It is believed that, under the present system, both elective and appointive officers have their duties more definitely defined and their responsibiliites more certainly fixed, and that there

is a resulting increase in efficiency. Taxation

There has been no decrease in taxation under the present system. This is partially accounted for by reason of P.O. BOX 120 the growth of the city, and partially by increased activities and new functions which the city has undertaken.

Corruption

There is no known official corruption existing in the city. There has been in the past but little evil of this kind. Finances

Lewiston's bonding credit has been very moderately used. All except \$86,300 of the city's bonds outstanding were issued for the purchase, extending and improvement of the water system owned by the city. Two thousand dollars of the outstanding bonded debt is the balance of an old bond issue

Bonding capacity under 1910 tax roll.....\$988,000.00 Water works bonds outstand-

217,300.0 86,500.00 36,894.12 Cash on hand sinking fund Total liabilities. Tax rate. Past due obligations..... Judgments and suits pending

A new city hall has been constructed within the last two years and the fire department equipped with a modern auto engine, all out of current revenues. General Summary

against city..... none

The opinion of thoughtful people seems generally to be that the experiment with the commission form of government is too new for any final conclusion to be reached as yet, but the general impression is that the system as applied in Lewiston is better than the system which proceded it.

EUGENE A. COX.

BOY'S EXTRAORDINARY TALE

"Shanghaied" but He Didn't Know

San Francisco, Nov. 2.—Hôme again OHMHUHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHH after an unexplained absence, Daniel Cohelan, aged 15, is painfully recovering from the effects of a drug which he says was given him by two Italian sailormen. Two unknown men met him when he left work last Tuesday and took him from a crowded part of town to their

Cohelan says they drugged him but he cannot explain their methods. He awoke on a ship in the bay the following morning and threatened to kill himself if they took him to sea.

Finally the captain ordered him taken ashore, but saw that he had no opportunity to learn the name of the G.T.P. Official Watch Inspector. vessel. Cohelan arrived home early today, told his story briefly and fell asleep. Detectives are now trying to locate the "shanghai" party.

A Kitchen Bouquet

A kitchen bouquet for flavoring soups can easily be made. Take a few sprigs of parsley and wrap them around pepper corns, whole cloves, a bay leaf and other herbs that are at hand. Tie up tightly. This can be removed from the soup without trouble.

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Daily News readers by Eugene A. Cox, Lewiston, Idaho

Charter special charter enacted and amended Under its present charter, Lewiston from time to time by the legislature. is governed by a mayor and six council- only for cause. Its present charter was adopted in 1907. men, all elected at large for terms of charter by the terms of which the city second year, and three councilmen

Ordinances may be initiated or re- Other bonds outstanding.

Prior to that time, it existed under a two years. The mayor is elected every The Initiative, Referendum and

was governed by a mayor and by six every year. The elections are held in councilmen elected from the different June. No other officers are elected. ferred upon petition of electors. Elective wards. Many of the administrative There is a primary prior to the election, officers may be recalled upon like peti- Total cash on hand. offices were elective. Its present charter and nominations may be made by tion. None of these provisions has so Total assets. is the commission form slightly modified petition. The names of candidates far been actually used. It is the general to enable the change from the o'd form are printed on the ballot in alphabetical opinion that their presence in the charter

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