

Extraordinary SHOE SPECIALS

- Youth's Storm Calf Boots—Heavy soles, sizes 11 to 13½ **\$2.45**
- Boys' Storm Calf Boots—Heavy soles, sizes 1 to 5½ **\$2.75**
- Misses' Calf Blucher Oxfords—Leather or rubber soles, sizes 11 to 2, up from **\$1.75**
- Child's Calf Oxfords—Good dependable shoes, sizes 8 to 10½, up from **\$1.45**

Large New Shipment of "Jack & Jill" Shoes in Oxfords and Straps Just Arrived

FAMILY SHOE STORE LTD.

The Home of Good Shoes

THE DAILY NEWS.

PRINCE RUPERT - BRITISH COLUMBIA

Published Every Afternoon, Except Sunday, by Prince Rupert Daily News, Limited, Third Avenue
H. F. PULLEN - - - Managing-Editor

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DAILY EDITION



Monday, September 20, 1937.

THE NEXT DEPRESSION

A man who poses as an authority in the United States suggests that the really great depression will rumble along about the year 1954. That is a guess based on past history of periodic depressions but there will, doubtless, arise many factors which have not been considered. Only a short time ago when stocks were moving up beyond what might be considered a normal price, action was taken by the banks to restrict credit and curb the gambling fever. Concerted action may be taken again to prevent inflation and thus avert the consequent slump that it is possible might come if no steps are taken to prevent it.

AN AIM FOR LIFE

The same authority who mentions the depression also tells what he has found to be the aim of the average university student. According to the students the thing to do is to work as little as possible, get paid as much as possible, retire as early as possible and spend the rest of one's life listening to Goodman records, making amateur movies, travelling around the world and living an idealistic comfortable home life. That it must be admitted is not much of an aim for men who are being educated to become leaders of the nation.

PROGRESS TOWARD PROSPERITY

The latest Gibbons chart showing Canada's progress toward prosperity indicates that factors which have returned to normal or have passed the normal point are exports, industrial production, physical volume of business, manufacturing production, electric power production, newsprint production, mineral production and employment. Factors that are still below normal include exports to Empire countries, imports, imports from Empire countries, iron and steel production, automobile production, car loadings, construction, farm products prices, wholesale prices, retail sales, stock prices, bank debits, and per capita purchasing power.

Canadian Pacific



Trans-Atlantic Transcontinental Trans-Pacific

To Vancouver via Ocean Falls and Way Ports
Princess Adelaide every Friday, 10 p.m.

To Vancouver Direct

PRINCESS CHARLOTTE Sept. 4th
PRINCESS LOUISE Sept. 7th, 17th, 27th
Connection at Vancouver with Canadian Pacific Services
Tickets and Reservations from
W. L. COATES, General Agent Prince Rupert, B.C.

Mrs. Hibbard Laid At Rest

Funeral of Well Known Local Woman Takes Place on Sunday Afternoon

Many attended the funeral of the late Mrs. George Hibbard yesterday afternoon from First Baptist Church to Fairview Cemetery. Rev. C. D. Clarke officiated and W. Vaughan Davies presided at the organ to accompany hymns which were "Abide With Me" and "For All the Saints." Pallbearers were C. H. Elkins, J. R. Mitchell, P. H. Linzey, J. A. Lindsay, James Forman and G. E. Phillipson. Many followed the cortege to the cemetery for the committal rites. Members of the Baptist Ladies Aid and Order of the Eastern Star were among the many present.

Those sending flowers were:

The Family, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Murray, Mr. and Mrs. V. Grimsson, Mrs. F. W. Hart, Mr. and Mrs. Forman—Jimmy Teddy and Allan, Mr. and Mrs. Barney Phillipson and the boys, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Steen and family, Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Brown, Mr. and Mrs. Wm McLeod, Mr. and Mrs. A. MacKenzie, Officers and Members of Belist Chapter No. 18, O. E. S., Betty Garner, Mr. and Mrs. Neil McDonald, Mr. and Mrs. N. Fraser and Mrs. Alger, Mr. and Mrs. Dingwall, Mr. and Mrs. M. F. Nickerson and family, Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Stuart and family, Dr. and Mrs. Dafoe and Melvin, Mrs. Horne and family, Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Alton and Mrs. Harvey, Mr. and Mrs. A. Martinussen, Mr. and Mrs. Blake, Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Prendergast, Mr. and Mrs. J. McRae, Mr. and Mrs. Smeeton, Mrs. M. McLeod and family, Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Hartwig and family, Mr. and Mrs. P. F. Byrne and family, Wm. Millar, Harry and Ted (Victoria), Mr. and Mrs. Crear, Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Elkins and family, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Lindsay and family, Bulky Market, Mr. and Mrs. D. McCullough and family, Mr. and Mrs. H. Arney, Alma, Frank and Vernon, John Wilson, Mr. and Mrs. Hampton and Helen, Mrs. Macey sr. and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Macey, Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Houston and the boys, Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Wrathall and family, Mr. and Mrs. P. M. Rayner, Mr. and Mrs. S. Hamblin, Mr. and Mrs. F. Hemmons, Mr. and Mrs. V. Menzies, Mr. and Mrs. Blain, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Johnstone and Edith, Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Clapp and family, Mr. and Mrs. Foote and Miss Sharpe, Mr. and Mrs. G. R. Eburne and family, Mr. and Mrs. H. B. M. Valentin, Joe Lird, say, D. Cavalier and Eva, Capt. and Mrs. Elfert, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Christensen, Mr. and Mrs. J. L. McIntosh and Miss Mary Simm, Mr. and Mrs. Reg Green and family, Mr. R. T. J. Rose, Florence and Myrtle, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Hammond, Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Watts, Mrs. J. D. Fraser and Gordon, Mr. and Mrs. A. S. Nickerson, Mr. and Mrs. N. Mussallem and family, Alvina Turgeon, P. Burns & Co., Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Eckerman, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Morris, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Morris, Mr. J. S. Nelson, A. M. Budnich, Mr. and Mrs. H. K. Christensen, Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Lancaster, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Beattie, Mr. and Mrs. T. M. Spencer, Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Schubert and family, Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Clark, Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Daggert and Junior, Mr. Jack Mowat sr., Prince Rupert Bakery, Lindsay's Cartage, The Wards, Edith John and family, S. J. Hunter, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Jack, Birdell and Elmer, Ladies Aid of the Baptist Church, Officers and Members of Tsimpsean Lodge No. 58, A. F. & A. M., Mr. and Mrs. Sam Currie and family, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. McClinton, Mr. and Mrs. E. P. Jenner, The Rupert Butchers, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas H. Priest, Mr. and Mrs. L. Stiles and family, Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Hill and family, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Cameron and family, Mr. and Mrs. A. T. Iverson and family, Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Campbell, Mrs. K. Birnie (Smithers), Mr. and Mrs. George Scott and Jean, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Balagno, Mr. and Mrs. Mitchell and family, Mr. and Mrs. R. R. Strachan and Mrs. Mitchell, Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Valentine, Mr. and Mrs. Armstrong and family, Mr. and Mrs. Philip H. Linzey, Mr. and Mrs. Bremner and family, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Stewart, Macy E. Nelson, Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Stevens, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Smith

REDUCTION COMPANY

(Continued from Page One)

turies ago, Britain used the whole fish for fertilizer but the oil soured the land. Back in the sixteenth century in Bantry Bay, Ireland, the pilchard fishery reduction was established and carried on but the French interfered with it by using large drift nets which prevented the fish from coming into the smaller bays, thereby injuring the native fishermen who retaliated by destroying the French nets during the night. In consequence, the operations were removed to the coasts of Cornwall and Devon. About the year 1780 many hundreds of fishermen were taken in the navy, at which time Britain was at war with France. Then the business declined. The number of fishermen engaged, about this period, was supposed to amount to 5500.

In 1785, the capital employed was estimated at 212,000 pounds sterling and the business at that time was considered to be in a declining state on account of the Napoleonic wars.

Old Technique

The fish on being brought to the shore were at once taken to the cellars or storehouses where they were salted and ranged in heaps from five to six feet in height and in some instances 10 to 12 feet wide. After remaining in this state for five or six days they were packed into hogsheads. By the application of a powerful lever at the top of the hogshead, the oil was extracted and ran out the casks through holes made for the purpose. The pressing continued for about a fortnight. The refuse was sold as manure to the farmers and was applied with great advantage to the land. In those days, it was estimated that the refuse of each pilchard would manure one square foot of land. The exports of oil were chiefly up the Mediterranean.

The Menhaden industry on the United States Atlantic coast has been in operation for years. Norway has built up a large herring industry. Japan has steadily developed the industry since she secured valuable fishing rights after the Russia-Japanese war. There has been remarkable growth in California's reduction industry. The figures seem fantastic. Last fishing season pilchards were caught at the rate of more than 1500 tons a day for every day in the year or 65 tons per hour. This is more than a ton a minute for every minute of the 365 days. There is now a fleet of floating reduction plants off the California coast and the tonnage of pilchards delivered, free of state law and taxes, to these off-shore ships alone amounts to a large figure. This catch delivered off-shore added to the tonnage landed at the shore plants makes a total that is staggering.

Recently the Newfoundland government granted concessions to the Santa Cruz Oil Co., to establish plants to reduce herring.

Closer Home

Coming nearer home to the West Coast of Vancouver Island, the pilchard run would appear to be almost a complete failure this year. The fish arrived off the coasts of Washington and Oregon, so far away that expense of catches was almost prohibitive.

In conclusion, Mr. Anderson felt that the value of Tucks Inlet plant is of importance to the city of Prince Rupert in the matter of payroll, purchase of supplies and materials. During the past four years disbursements, in round figures, for wages have been \$100,000, for raw materials and supplies, etc., \$125,000. Nearly all of this was disbursed in the community. The products produced are exported thus bringing in outside money for the benefit of all concerned.

"The time is at hand when you must look to industries for your prosperity," said Mr. Anderson, "and, no matter how small they may be, they will add to the quota which helps to support your community. Business in a permanent nature is what you should have and strive for and when you do have it do what you can to keep their wheels in motion, not in spasms as this brings the affliction of an uneven and unwieldy overhead."

British Columbians travelling to the United Kingdom and Europe from Montreal September 24 on the Canadian Pacific liner Duchess of Atholl include Rev. and Mrs. W. A. Delap of Prince Rupert.

and Jean Davis, Mr. and Mrs. G. L. Taylor, Mr. and Mrs. M. Solows and Mr. and Mrs. Tommy Boulter, Mr. and Mrs. G. F. Davey and family.

Tacoma Ahead In Baseball Series

Defeated Wenatchee by Score of 21 to 2 in Third Game On Saturday Afternoon

TACOMA, Sept. 20.—Tacoma Tigers went up three games to one in the Western International League baseball play-offs here Saturday by winning 21 to 2 over Wenatchee Chiefs. Tacoma had won the first game at Wenatchee and Wenatchee the second. Tacoma won the third game here Friday night 13 to 3.



DEPARTMENT OF MINES

Synopses of Mining Laws

MINERAL ACT

Free Miners' Certificates
Any person over the age of eighteen, and recorded on the list of Free Miners, is entitled to enter upon all waste lands of the Crown and upon any other lands whereon the minerals other than coal are reserved to the Crown and its licensees (with specific reservations), for the purpose of prospecting for minerals, locating claims, and mining. The fee to an individual for a Free Miners' Certificate is \$5.00 for one year. To a Joint Stock Company having a capital of \$100,000.00 or less the fee for a year is \$50.00. If capitalized beyond this the fee is \$100.00. The Free Miners' Certificates run from date of issue and expire on the 31st of May next after its date or some subsequent 31st of May. Certificates may be obtained for any part of a year terminating on 31st of May for a proportionately reduced fee. Free Miners' Certificates are also applicable to the Placer Mining Act.

Mineral Claims
Size: 31.25 acres.
Recording fee: \$2.50 per claim.
Representation: Assessment work to the extent of \$100.00 must be done each year and recorded on or before the anniversary date of record of the claim. Cash in the sum of \$100.00 may be paid in lieu of such assessment work. For recording assessment work \$2.50. If the required assessment work has been performed within the year, but not recorded within that time, a free miner may within thirty days hereafter record such assessment work upon payment of an additional fee of \$10.00. The actual cost of the survey of a mineral claim to an amount not exceeding \$100.00 may also be recorded as assessment work. As soon as assessment work to the extent of \$500.00 for cash paid of a like amount is recorded, the owner of such claim is entitled to a Crown Grant on payment of a fee of \$25.00 and giving the necessary notices required by the Act.

PLACER MINING ACT
Four types of placer claims:
Creek diggings; bar diggings; dry diggings; and precious stone diggings. (For details see Part II, Placer Mining Act.)
Representation: A placer claim must be represented by the owner or someone on his behalf continuously so far as practicable during working hours. Lay-overs and leaves of absence may be declared by the Gold Commissioner under certain conditions. To hold a placer claim for more than one year it must be re-recorded before the expiration of the record or record.

Placer Mining Leases
Site and method of staking, etc.
Highly areas in extent, staked along a "section line" not more than one-half mile in length. In this line one side or change of direction is permitted. Where a straight line is followed two posts only are necessary, i.e., an "initial post" and a "final post." Where there is a change of direction a legal post must be placed to mark the point of the said change. The leasehold is allowed a width not in excess of one-quarter mile. The locator is required within thirty days after the date of the location to post a notice in the office of the Mining Recorder setting out the name of the locator, the number of the free miner's certificate, the date of location, the number of feet from the right of the section line, the location line and the approximate area or size of the ground.
Mining leases on rivers for five miles below low-water mark are also granted.
Fees: Annual rental on placer mining lease, \$20.00; annual development work required to be expended, \$250.00; annual rental on dredging lease, \$20.00 per mile; annual development work required to be expended, \$1,000.00 per mile; the value of any new plant or machinery employed to count as money expended in development. Fee for recording certificate of work, \$2.50. Lease fee, \$5.00.

Provisional Free Miners' Certificates.
Department of Mines Act
Among other things, these Acts provide for the staking and representing of placer claims without payment of fees, and assistance to prospectors by free assays, etc.
A detailed synopsis of the above Acts, also the "Mining Development Act," "Mineral Survey and Development Act," "Treaty and Street Bonities Act," and "Phosphate-mining Act," are available at the Department of Mines, Victoria. Complete copies of the Acts may be obtained from the King's Printer, Victoria.

TIMBER SALE X-6928
Sealed tenders will be received by the District Forester, Prince Rupert, not later than noon on the 7th day of October, 1937, for the purchase of License X-6928 on Maysush Inlet to cut 1,200,000 board feet of Spruce, Cedar, Hemlock and Balsam.
Two (2) years will be allowed for removal of timber.
Further particulars of the Chief Forester, Victoria, B. C., the District Forester, Prince Rupert, B. C., Ranger C. L. Gibson, Ocean Falls, B. C.

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
In the Matter of Eli Osborne, Deceased
And
In the Matter of the "Administration of the Estate of Eli Osborne, Deceased"
TAKE NOTICE that by order of His Honour W. E. Fisher, the 16th day of August, A. D. 1937 I was appointed Administrator of the estate of Eli Osborne, Deceased, and all parties having claims against the said estate are hereby required to furnish same, properly verified, to me on or before the 16th day of October, A. D. 1937, and all parties indebted to the estate are required to pay the amount of their indebtedness to me forthwith.
NORMAN A. WAIT,
Official Administrator,
Prince Rupert, B. C.
Dated the 17th day of August, A. D. 1937.

What they're saying about MILLBANKS

NOW WITH Cork TIPS

"Maestro, why do you smoke Millbanks?"
"Ah ha! They are the dominant note in the rhapsody of pleasure!"

MILLBANK
The Quality CIGARETTE

FOR SALE

One 23-Jewel Vanguard Waltham Watch—Price **\$25.00**

Rifles

30 U.S.A.—Good as new **\$39.50**
Winchester Self Loading—35 Cal. **\$17.50**
22 Single Shot **\$4.00**

Shot Guns

Double Barrel, Hammerless, 12 gauge **\$12.00**

Musical Instruments

Tenor Banjo, Orpheum No. 1 **\$17.50**
Guitar—Good as new **\$8.00**

Used Furniture

Beds, Dressers, Dining Room Suite, Studio Couch, Tables, Kitchen Ranges, Etc

New Furniture

Beds Complete with Cotton Felt Mattress and Cable Spring—All sizes **\$27.50**

Floor Covering

Dominion Printed Linoleum—85c
Square yard

D. ELIO

Furniture Exchange

Prince Rupert Hours 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.

The following trollers today made deliveries of coho salmon to the Prince Rupert Fishermen's Co-operative at the advance price of 9½c per pound: Victory F., Capt. J. Friedheim, 2700 pounds, Salvank, Capt. C. Danielson, 200 pounds, and Alle, Capt. J. Innis, 350 pounds.

REX BOWLING ALLEY
Basement of Exchange Block
PHONE 658