

Today's Weather

(8 A.M.) Prince Rupert — Fair, northerly wind, five miles per hour; barometer, 29.59 (falling); temperature, 41; sea smooth.

The Daily News

NORTHERN AND CENTRAL BRITISH COLUMBIA'S NEWSPAPER

Tomorrow's Tides

High 11:46 a.m. 20.7 ft. Low 5:40 a.m. 4.7 ft. 18:10 p.m. 4.6 ft.

PRINCE RUPERT, B. C., FRIDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1937.

PRICE: 5 CENTS

Invaders Held Off Near Shanghai

ABOLITION OF RELIEF DESIRABLE

Justice Manson Says it is Problem of Business Men To Take Up Slack and Rid Country of Present Racket

That unemployment relief should be abolished altogether and that it should be the business men of the country who should take care of it, was the opinion expressed by Mr. Justice A. M. Manson in a very interesting address delivered before the Prince Rupert Rotary Club at its luncheon yesterday afternoon, W. B. McFadyen presiding. There was a large attendance, the visitors including Lieut. Commander E. G. Lindsay R. C. N., Fred Godwin of Carmel Rotary Club, California, Olof Hanson M. P., W. F. McFadyen, M. P., McCaffery, J. O. Fulton, J. T. Harvey, A. R. Nicholls, Staff Sergeant G. H. Greenwood, L. H. Howarth and W. H. Wilson Murray.

Mr. Justice Manson spoke of the tremendous growth of governmental activities of late years, which had brought about a rather serious situation. He referred to a book "Modern Bureaucracy" written by the Chief Justice of England, which dealt with the position of a political bureau of the government employees of his country. The danger was that this bureaucracy was steadily increasing in strength.

Unfortunately governments were not able to carry out large undertakings as efficiently as private individuals. There was the incentive and the desire to remain in office always affected their actions. The result of this steady growth of public employment was for people to look to the government for everything with a consequent loss of individual initiative. The breaking down of morale followed and it degenerated into a racket. Men and women preferred to draw relief from the government rather than work.

The old age pension, in itself a splendid thing, tended in the same direction. Men and women lost sight of their filial duties with the result that people worth thousands of dollars were content to allow their parents to apply for a pension and become a charge on the state. He was a strong believer in the family system.

The word "relief," the Judge suggested, should be removed from the vocabulary of the government. The time had arrived when the duty of finding employment should be taken out of the hands of the government and put on the shoulders of the businessmen to solve. The best way of solving the problem was to set the wheels of industry in motion. The government, of course, must, as they had always done, take care of the aged and infirm.

Trade of Nation

One method of increasing employment was to encourage nations to trade with each other. There was a time when nations thought they could live to themselves and raised their import tariffs so high as to make business with other countries almost impossible and the result was stagnation. Another brake on the wheels of industry was high taxes. Governments steadily increased their expenditures to such an extent that taxes increased and discouraged industry. People would have to realize that the spirit of individual effort

No Health Insurance

VANCOUVER, Oct. 1: (CP)—A special dispatch from Victoria to the Vancouver Province yesterday said that British Columbia would not have health insurance next year. This was decided at a cabinet meeting on Wednesday and was what Premier Pattullo meant in his radio statement that night. The government does not propose to undertake any new major policies until the Dominion-provincial relations commission report is received.

TODAY'S STOCKS

(Courtesy S. D. Johnston Co.)

Table with columns for Vancouver Stocks and Toronto Stocks, listing various securities and their prices.

CURBING OF NEWSPAPERS

Legislation Introduced in Alberta House by Provincial Secretary

Midnight Session

Several Radical Measures Put Through—Prorogation Now in Sight

EDMONTON, Oct. 1: (CP)—A bill to "ensure more accurate news and information" in Alberta newspapers was introduced in the Legislature here yesterday by Hon. Solon Low, Provincial Secretary. The bill would require newspapers to publish statements given out by Social Credit Board. It would also require them to disclose sources of information on demand of the board. Penalties are provided including suspension of publication. The bill described as the "Press Bill" was given second reading. The amendment which would have lowered the percentage of electors required to sign a petition of recall was defeated although Premier William Aberhart, against whom a petition of recall has been instituted, supported the amendment. The government has now introduced a resolution to repeal the Recall Act which it instituted itself and the bill, following the resolution, has been given special reading.

An amendment to the provincial income tax act to provide a two per cent turnover tax on those who come into the province from outside to do business has been introduced by Mr. Low.

Another resolution presented to the Legislature would terminate the agreement with the Royal Canadian Mounted Police for policing the province and re-establish the Alberta provincial police.

Prorogation of the special session of the Legislature is now in sight following a sitting of the members until midnight last night debating resolutions, receiving new bills and advancing bills previously introduced.

Licensing of Banks

Second reading was also given to a bill amending and consolidating the Credit of Alberta Regulating Act providing for the licensing of banks.

The House finally adopted the resolution denying federal right of disallowance of provincial legislation and expressing the intention of implementing recently disallowed Alberta acts.

Hitler Accepts Mussolini's Bid

Der Fuehrer to Visit Rome at an Early Date, it is Announced

BERLIN, Oct. 1: (CP)—It was announced last night that Chancellor Adolf Hitler had accepted the invitation of Premier Benito Mussolini to visit Rome. The date is not announced.

Signs Of Winter Appear In City

Start of October Brings First Frost—New Snow on Mountains

Commencement of October brought the first white frost of the season to certain sections of Prince Rupert during the night although there was, apparently, no extensive damage to gardens. New snow appeared a couple of days ago on the further off mountain tops although there has been none on Mount Morse or Mount Oldfield as yet.

To Visit Canada



CORDELL HULL

OTTAWA, Oct. 1: (CP)—The Governor General's secretary announces that Secretary of State Cordell Hull of the United States and Mrs. Hull will visit Ottawa on October 29 and will be guests at Government House during their stay. Mr. Hull will also visit Toronto.

Articles On Fisheries Of Import Here

Of special interest to Prince Rupert and Northern British Columbia is the latest progress report issue of the Biological Board of Canada covering the scientific research work being carried out at the Prince Rupert Fisheries Experimental Station and the Pacific Biological Station at Nanaimo. Indeed, articles by members of the scientific staff of the local station almost completely dominate this issue which will soon be in distribution.

An article of outstanding importance is that contributed by Dr. A. L. Pritchard, giving general observations and findings of the British Columbia pink salmon investigations which have centred for some years at Massett Inlet, Queen Charlotte Islands. It is the first comprehensive report of a popular nature to be issued on this work and contains much valuable information presented in an easily understandable way.

Dr. H. N. Brocklesby and Kenwood Green write a second article on the production of oils from fish livers of low oil content. This is a follow-up on an article issued in 1934.

Dr. L. I. Pugsley discusses the distribution of vitamins A and D in some of the organs of herring, pilchard, dogfish and halibut.

There are two articles in regard to the extensive halibut program which the local station has been carrying out this season. They are the first articles on this subject from the biochemical standpoint. One is by Dr. W. A. Riddell, Dr. H. N. Brocklesby and Dr. L. I. Pugsley; the other by Drs. Riddell and Brocklesby.

"Bacteria in the Gut of Line Caught Halibut" is the subject of a report by Dr. R. H. Bedford. R. S. Bolton and Frank Charnley write on free aqueous liquor in canned salmon.

Today's Weather

(Government's "Telegraph") Terrace — Clear, northeast wind, 44. Aiyansh—Clear, calm, 42. Alice Arm—Clear, calm, 42. Anyox—Clear, calm, 42. Stewart—Part cloudy, calm, 42. Hazelton—Calm, 42. Smithers—Cloudy, calm, 42. Burns Lake—Cloudy, calm, 6.

INTERVENE IN SPAIN

League of Nations Committee Decides to Take Hand Unless Foreigners Withdraw

GENEVA, Oct. 1: (CP)—The League of Nations committee on the Spanish civil war for two-and-a-half hours last night discussed the question of intervention in that conflict and decided to recommend that, failing the withdrawal of foreign volunteers, there would have to be intervention with the opening of supplies to the government.

WEATHER FAVORABLE

Month of September had Meteorological Conditions Above Average

With a total of 101.6 hours of sunshine and but 3.1 inches of precipitation, September in Prince Rupert had weather of a quality which was considerably above the average for that month. Last year in September there was 80.3 hours of sunshine and 7.8 inches of rain.

So far this year there has been an aggregate of 821.6 hours of sunshine in Prince Rupert as compared with 967.7 hours in the first nine months of 1936. The rainfall this year to date has totalled 46.26 inches in comparison with 55.1 inches in the corresponding period of 1935.

The weather summary for this September, as recorded by the Dominion meteorologist at Digby Island, was as follows.

Highest barometer reading at sea level, 30.36 on September 23. Lowest barometer reading at sea level, 29.37 on September 30. Maximum temperature, 76 on September 15. Minimum temperature, 41 on September 22. Mean temperature, 55.8. Precipitation, 3.1 inches. Sunshine, 101.6 hours.

TRADE PACT EXTENSION

Agreement Between Canada and New Zealand to be Carried on For Another Year

WELLINGTON, New Zealand, Oct. 1: (CP)—Hon. Walter Nash, minister of finance for New Zealand, announced yesterday that New Zealand's trade agreement with Canada had been extended for one year.

Ottawa Announcement

OTTAWA, Oct. 1: (CP)—Hon. W. D. Euler, minister of national revenue, yesterday confirmed the announcement of the extension of the trade agreement between Canada and New Zealand for one year. The trade agreement with Australia is also being continued. Certain concessions are granted both to New Zealand and Australia with the object of bringing their exports to Canada nearer their import.

A new trade agreement with Guatemala is being negotiated, Mr. Euler intimated.

Halibut Sales

American Sentinel, 25,000, Cold Storage, 11.2c and 7c. POLICE COURT FINES Police Court fines for the month of September in Prince Rupert amounted to \$520.

BULLETINS

CUSTOMS COLLECTIONS Customs and excise collections at this port for the month of September totalled \$12,573.81.

SEAS HAMPER SALVAGE

VANCOUVER — Twenty-seven members of the crew were taken off the grounded freighter yesterday by the motor yacht Tacoma belonging to W. E. Boeing of Seattle. The skipper, first officer, chief engineer and wireless operator are remaining on board. High seas are hampering salvage.

ENDEAVOUR I IN PORT

GOSPORT, England—With all on board safe and well, the British racing yacht Endeavour I, proud and defiant, berthed here last night, having crossed the Atlantic Ocean under sail in seventeen days after breaking away during a terrific gale in mid-Atlantic from the yacht Viva which had been towing her.

NOTED CANADIAN DIES

OTTAWA—Honorable William James Roche, M.D., C.M., LL.D., ex-M.P., former chairman of the Civil Service Commission of Canada and former Chancellor of the University of Western Ontario, at London, Ont., died yesterday after a long illness. He had had a most brilliant career.

BIG PLANE CRASHES

ATHENS, Greece—The Imperial Airways flying boat Courrier, sister ship of the Atlantic flying boat Caledonia and Cambria, sank when she came down in Pnaleron Bay here. Two passengers are missing and seven are reported to have been taken alive from the water. Of the seven five are said to be injured. The crew of five men also escaped. Bad visibility is blamed for the crash.

STORM AT JUNEAU

JUNEAU — Juneau has been swept for thirty-six hours with a fierce gale. Buildings have been partially unroofed and boats and airplanes damaged.

Weather Forecast

(Furnished through the courtesy of the Dominion Meteorological Bureau at Victoria and Prince Rupert. This forecast is compiled from observations taken at 5 a.m. today and covers the 36 hour period ending 5 p.m. tomorrow.) General Synopsis—The pressure remains low over British Columbia and unsettled, rainy, mild weather prevails in all parts of the province. Prince Rupert and Queen Charlotte Islands—Moderate north east winds, mostly fair and mild with occasional showers. West Coast of Vancouver Island—Fog, east and south winds, shifting to southwest, unsettled and mild with rain.

Epidemic Of Paralysis Is Now Receding

(TORONTO, Oct. 1: (CP)—Only one new case of infantile paralysis was reported in Toronto yesterday with two elsewhere in the province. The epidemic appears now to be on the wane.

City Treasurer and Mrs. D. J. Matheson are leaving on this evening's train for a trip to the Cariboo district to visit with their sons. They plan on motoring through the Bulkley and Nechako Valleys and south from Prince George.

MORE REDS BEING USED

Two Hundred Thousand Communist Soldiers Bolster up Chinese Armies in North

Japs Stopped

Admit Difficulty at Shanghai—China Appeals to League

SHANGHAI, Oct. 1: (CP)—Two hundred thousand more Chinese communists have been ordered to the North China front to stem the relentless advance of the Japanese army as Chinese outside Shanghai continue to hold their positions and show no signs of weakening. The Japanese meanwhile push vigorously on with their campaign. Japanese are reported to be considering sending a further warning to foreign powers to evacuate Nanking completely or face danger of even more determined air raids. On the northern fringes of Shanghai the struggle for the Chinese Chapel section went into its fourth day with the Chinese defenders holding their lines. The Japanese admitted that their big push was halted along almost the entire length of the twenty-five mile front northwest of the North Station.

American, German and Italian pilots and technical instructors who have been employed with the Chinese air force are leaving China following complaints that have been made to their governments by the Japanese. China's Plea GENEVA, Oct. 1: (CP)—China asked the League of Nations advisory committee on the Sino-Japanese conflict today to declare her the victim of Japanese aggression. The request was submitted by Dr. Wellington Koo, Chinese delegate to the League, and demanded that the committee condemn the violation of international law and contractual obligations of which the resolution accuses Japan. Condemnation of the illegal blockades of Chinese coasts and a declaration that the facts "constitute a case of external aggression" are also asked. A report is expected before the Assembly adjourns.

SAYS ROAD ADVISABLE

"As Soon As Governments of Two Countries Find it's Time to do it," Says Roosevelt

VICTORIA, Oct. 1: (CP)—In a hurried press conference with Canadian newspapermen yesterday afternoon before he left aboard the destroyer Phelps for Port Angeles following his visit here, President Franklin D. Roosevelt of the United States said he thought the projected Alaska-Washington highway through British Columbia would be advisable "as soon as the governments of both countries find it is time to do it." During his stay, President Roosevelt had discussed the project with Premier Pattullo. President Roosevelt ended his friendly visit to British Columbia at 4:12 p.m. and left for Port Angeles where he arrived at 5:45 p.m. The President had intended spending only two hours here but, instead, he was well over three. By coming to Victoria, President Roosevelt kept up his record of having paid a visit to Canada every year since 1884.

BAR SILVER

NEW YORK: (CP)—Bar silver was unchanged at 44 1/2c per fine ounce on the New York metal market today.

(Continued on Page Two)