

The Daily News

NORTHERN AND CENTRAL BRITISH COLUMBIA'S NEWSPAPER

PRINCE RUPERT, B.C., FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 16, 1938.

Tomorrow's Tides

High 7:00 a.m. 16.0 ft. 18:59 p.m. 18.1 ft. Low 0:30 a.m. 5.7 ft. 12:30 p.m. 9.1 ft.

PRICE: 5 CENTS

PHONE 80 Taxi DAY AND NIGHT SERVICE Careful and Courteous Drivers (New 1938 Plymouth)

Sudeten German Party Dissolved By Order of Government At Prague

People of Province of Bohemia Given 24 Hours in Which to Surrender all Arms and Munitions—Henlein Safe in Germany

PRAGUE, September 16.—Premier Hodza announced today that the Sudeten German party had been dissolved by the government. The Czechoslovakian government approved the preliminary steps for the dissolution of storm troops of former Sudeten leader Henlein, who before the government's decision to arrest him for treason. He is reported to be safe in Germany.

At the same time regional government of Bohemia ordered a twenty-four-hour limit in which all districts of the 63 provincial districts must surrender all arms and munitions they may have hidden in secret places.

EXPORTS TO GREAT BRITAIN

Country Took Just Half of Total Wheat Sent Out of Country

The August export of wheat was 6,266,055 bushels, of the value \$5,670,536 compared with 6,148,967 at \$9,098,765 in August last year. The amount to the United Kingdom was 3,801,069 bushels compared with 4,945,204. All of the wheat to the United Kingdom was shipped via Canadian sea ports. The wheat flour export was 286,000 barrels at \$1,269,152 compared with 288,648 at \$1,780,717 a year ago. The amount to the United Kingdom was 151,694 barrels compared with 158,470. The amount which went by Canadian sea ports to the United Kingdom was 161,000 barrels and by United States ports 357,000.

Grain Exports in August The August export of barley was 2,383,883 bushels at \$643,336 compared with 774,741 bushels at \$548,000 last year practically all of the barley went to the United Kingdom. Export of oats was 701,743 bushels at \$226,704 compared with 773,226 bushels at \$166,626. The rye export was 146,533 bushels at \$871,000 compared with 199,624 at \$1,018,593. Most of the oats went to the United Kingdom and rye to foreign countries other than the United States.

Dairy Production The August production of creamery butter was 35,200,000 pounds which was a decrease of 10 percent as compared with July and an increase of 11 percent over August, 1937. The increase in the August milk was recorded in all provinces.

Cheese production in August was 10,500,000 pounds which was a decrease of eight percent from July and 12 percent from August a year ago. All provinces except Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia contributed to the decrease.

Concentrated whole milk products in July at 13,000,000 pounds and by-products at 4,600,000 pounds were approximately a decrease of 20 percent compared with June and an increase of 16 percent over the same month last year.

Halibut Sales American Sunset, 36,000, 8.4c and 6c, going to Seattle. Tacoma, 28,000, 8c and 6c, going to Seattle. Canadian Dove B., 23,000, 8.3c and 5c, Atlantic. Teenie Millie, 9,500, 7.9c and 5c, Cold Storage. Kalen, 9,500, 8.1c and 5c, Cold Storage.

TAX SALE STEWART

Many Properties Withdrawn From Sale on Payment of Taxes

A. J. Lancaster arrived home last night from Stewart where on Tuesday he conducted a tax sale. Eleven parcels of land were sold but prior to the sale a large number of delinquent owners paid their taxes and withdrew the properties from the sale thus saving expense. Mr. Lancaster this morning commenced the sale for this district.

Northern Canada Water Areas Are Shrinking Fast

Naturalist Urges Preservation of Water for Breeding Grounds For Ducks

WINNIPEG, Sept. 16: (CP)—Preservation of water areas in Northern Canada is necessary for continued provision of breeding grounds for ducks and the maintenance of the trapping industry. B. W. Cartwright, field naturalist for Ducks Unlimited, said here.

Returning from a 5,000-mile airplane survey and census of birds in the northland, Cartwright said Canada is losing northern water areas "with the same devastating speed at which we lost them in the south." The survey revealed vast areas of former lake and marsh, now completely dried up.

"Many of the lakes have shrunk by from 25 to 50 per cent of the area shown on maps. The rivers are dry and becoming increasingly difficult to navigate."

The naturalist said ducks breed in concentrated areas and changing water conditions have brought a shift in these areas from season to season. Explaining the method of computing the number of birds, Cartwright said the plane swooped down over the marshy edges of lakes with the pilot and observer noting the varieties of ducks scared up and computing the number per mile. Motion pictures were taken as a check.

In large marshy areas flights were made methodically back and forth over the districts and an average per acre taken.

Fisherman Died At Local Hospital

The death occurred last night at the Prince Rupert General Hospital of Chris Berg, one of the old timers of the waterfront. He was 55 years of age, a considerable part of which he spent in Prince Rupert. He fished out of this port a great deal of the time and sometimes cooked or did other kinds of work. He was well known. A native of Norway, Mr. Berg has a brother Julian at New Westminster. Funeral arrangements are in the hands of the B. C. Undertakers.

Today's Baseball

American League New York 6, Detroit 4. Boston 2, Cleveland 1. National League Pittsburg 7-4, Boston 6-3. Cincinnati 2-1, Philadelphia 0-2. Chicago-New York, postponed, rain. St. Louis 4-8, Brooklyn 1-4.

QUEEN OF STOWAWAYS SOUTHAMPTON, Eng., Sept. 16: (CP)—The French liner Normandie lost the Atlantic speed record to the Queen Mary but she holds the record for stowaways—14 on one trip from New York to Southampton and Havre.

PREMIER GIVES OUT NOTHING

Warns People Against Accepting Unauthorized Accounts Of What Took Place

LONDON, Sept. 16.—Prime Minister Chamberlain returned today from one of the greatest peace missions in history, a man to man talk with Chancellor Hitler, asserting that he is fully satisfied "each of us fully understands what is in the mind of the other." But whether he achieved success in his efforts to talk Hitler out of going to war, he refused to say. To the cheers of "Bravos" and "Good old Neville" the Premier, tired after his air journey, said he now had to discuss the results of his conference with his colleagues. He warned the big crowd which met him at Heston Airfield against accepting any unauthorized accounts of what took place in his conversation with the German Chancellor.

Wants War Policy To Be Decided By Parliament Now

NIAGARA, Sept. 16.—The Trades Congress of Canada in session here passed a resolution demanding that Parliament be called without delay to decide upon a Canadian policy in the event of an European war.

TODAY'S STOCKS

- Vancouver B. C. Nickel, .06. Bib Missouri, .26. Bralorne, 8.50. Aztec, .07 (ask). Cariboo, Quartz, 2.10. Dentonia, .04 1/2. Golconda, .06 3/4. Minto, .02 1/2. Fairview, .05. Noble Five, .02. Pend Oreille, 1.55. Pioneer, 2.90 (ask). Porter Idaho, .02 1/2. Premier, 2.10. Reeves McDonald, .28. Reno, .35 1/2. Relief Arlington, .14. Reward, .03 3/4. Salmon Gold, .07 1/2. Taylor Bridge, .03 1/2 (ask). Hedley Amal., .03 3/4. Premier Border, .01. Silbak Premier, 1.60. Congress, .00 3/4. Home Gold, .00 1/2. Grandview, .07. Indian, .01 1/2. Oils A. P. Con., .17 (ask). Calmont, .20. C. & E., 1.92. Freehold, .04 1/4 (ask). McDougall Secur., .12. Mercury, .06 1/2. Okalta, 1.02. Home Oil, .95. Toronto Beattie, 1.00. Central Pat., 2.10. Gods Lake, .38. Little Long Lac, 2.70. McKenzie Red Lake, 1.00. Pickle Crow, 4.25. San Antonio, 1.12. Sherritt Gordon, 1.02. Smelters Gold, .01 1/2. McLeod Cokshutt, 2.80. Oklend, .15. Mosher, .18. Madsen Red Lake, .40. Stadacona, .32. Francoeur, .25. Moneta, 1.30. Bouscaddillac, .06. Thompson Cadillac, .18. Bankfield, .45. East Malartic, 1.85. Preston East Dome, 1.18. Hutchison Lake, .02 3/4.

BOMBING BARCELONA

British Collier Struck by Fragments and American Freighter Menaced but Unhurt

BARCELONA, Sept. 16.—Twenty-nine persons were killed and 114 wounded when three squadrons of insurgent planes dumped bombs on Barcelona port section. The British collier Lake Hall of London was struck by bomb fragments but no one was hurt. An American freighter was menaced but not touched. This was the worst Barcelona bombing in some months.

Rush Work On Newfoundland Airways Base

Workers Prepare For Accommodation Of Airlines as Prospects Of Experimental Flights Loom

NEWFOUNDLAND AIRPORT, Nfld., Sept. 16: (CP)—Preparations for the accommodation of trans-Atlantic air traffic are being rushed at Newfoundland Airport with the prospect Imperial Airways' big monoplane Albatross will make its first crossing. Both Pan-American and Imperial Airways have unofficially set the year for the inauguration of a regular trans-Atlantic passenger service as 1939.

Two runways are being paved to be ready for experimental flights this fall. Administration buildings, control tower and wireless stations are about ready for occupancy.

The present seaplane base at Newfoundland is at Botwood, 40 miles from here, where experimental flights were made a year ago. A proposal that Gander Lake, only two miles from the airport, be made the seaplane base, has been advanced. Its proximity to the airport is thought to be a great advantage. The lake is 30 miles long and two miles wide at its narrowest point.

The airport itself has been hewn out of the forest in Newfoundland's uninhabited interior. It is situated on a level plateau more than 500 feet above sea level in a sector that is practically free from fog and with an unobstructed approach from all sides. By the narrow gauge railway which cuts across the centre of the island from coast to coast the airport is 212 miles from the capital city of St. John's.

It was built by the Newfoundland Government according to plans and specifications of the British Air Ministry.

Portrait Of Late King Is Finished

HALIFAX, Sept. 16: (CP)—A portrait of the late King George V, to be hung in the Legislative Council Chamber of Nova Scotia's Province House, has been finished. Sir Wily Grier, Canadian portrait painter, drew on his memories of King George for the painting. The portrait will be hung on the walls of the "red chamber" where those of all British sovereigns who have reigned since the founding of the city of Halifax in 1749 are hung.

EGGS FOR SHORT HAUL MELBOURNE, Sept. 16: (CP)—Apparently disappointed with their haul, thieves threw eggs about a house here. They got away with clothing and some butter.

- Dawson White, .01 3/4. Aldermac, 35 1/2. Kerr Addison, 1.70. Uchi Gold, 1.55. Int. Nickel, 47.00. Noranda, 69.25. Con. Smelters, 52.25. Athona, .05. Hardrock, 1.51. Barber Larder, .19. Fernland, .10 (bid).

Cardinal Points In German Demands Officially Stated

They Are Said to Include Annexation of Sudeten and Control of Huge Munition Works Output at Skoda

BERLIN, Sept. 16.—Here are three cardinal points described to Louis Lochner, Associated Press correspondent in Berlin by a man in touch with high German chancellery officials as Hitler's demands on Czechoslovakia:

- 1. Cession to Germany of the Sudeten German area.
- 2. Binding assurances that Czechoslovak foreign policy will be in harmony with German policy.
- 3. Co-ordination after the German annexation of the Sudeten of what is left of Czechoslovakia with Germany's economic system. Germany, for instance to have the final say in regard to the output of the great Czech Skoda munition works and where it is sent.

COBB LOSES HIS RECORD

George Eyston Regains Title at Utah Salt Flats by Again Exceeding Speed

BONNEVILLE, Utah, Sept. 16.—The world automobile speed record tumbled again yesterday as Captain George Eyston regained the title which John Cobb usurped. The new mark is 357.50 miles per hour.

Eyston drove his powerful Thunderbolt through a mile at 356 miles an hour on the north run and 358 on the return, exceeding the mark set by Cobb the previous day by seven miles an hour.

Treasures Left In Nova Scotia Sold In Province

HALIFAX, Sept. 16: (CP)—Most of the rare pieces of furniture collected by the Odell and Bliss families will remain in this province because Nova Scotian collectors bid higher than those who came from other parts of Canada and the United States to attend the auction which closed the estate of the late Miss Mary Odell.

Miss Odell, last member of the two families which left their mark on the pages of Nova Scotia and New Brunswick history, died several months ago, leaving a vast collection of antiques and rare pieces of china and jewellery. The treasures, collected by the two families over a period of 150 years, were said to be worth more than \$50,000.

Bids were made by persons from all parts of the country but the most interesting one was a blind woman from New Brunswick. Her keen sense of touch stood her in good stead when four pieces of Limoges china were placed on the block. She was able to detect a crack in one of the plates that was not visible to the naked eye.

Broadcasting For Newfoundland Is Being Planned

ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., Sept. 16.—The Newfoundland government is installing a high power broadcasting station of latest design for the purpose of serving the whole island. It will be operated by a Broadcasting Commission similar to the Broadcasting Corporation of Canada, the equipment being supplied from Montreal.

SHIP ORANGES

KINGSTON, Jamaica, Sept. 16: (CP)—Negotiations are underway here for export of 60,000 boxes of oranges and grapefruit from this British Colony to New Zealand this season. The negotiations are being conducted between New Zealand's international marketing division and the local marketing division.

DIESEL IS SUBJECT

Speaker at Rotary Club Explains Principle on Which Internal Combustion Engines Work

The diesel engine was the subject of an interesting discourse yesterday afternoon at the weekly luncheon of the Prince Rupert Rotary Club. W. L. Coates, president, Croft Brook was the speaker and the subject in his hands proved most enlightening. According to the story the diesel was invented 46 years ago by Dr. Rudolph Diesel who first worked out scientifically the theory and fortunately for the world the theory worked. The only limitation so far is that it is not made quite suitable for small engines and especially for small cars.

The great feature of the diesel engine is that fuel of high heat values can be used and it is the most economical means of transferring heat energy into mechanical energy.

Much experimentation was done with the diesel, especially in Europe, both France and Russia being outstanding in this respect. However, the principle did not take very well until the diesel patents expired in 1912. Last year engines aggregating 8,700,020 horse power were in use, it being now available for truck and tractor use.

The principle of the diesel is that it is an internal combustion engine in which the explosion is caused by high compression. The speaker compared a four cycle diesel with a gas engine. In the gas engine there is a spark plug which provides the combustion and the mixing is done in a carburetor. In the diesel there is no spark plug and no carburetor but an injecting mechanism is necessary to provide the right proportions of air and fuel.

The diesel is much more economical than the gas engine because it does so much more work with the same operating cost. Mr. Brook said he believed the type of engine would eventually be improved until it could be used for practically every purpose including the running of small cars.

Visitors at the meeting included Capt. H. D. Parrizeau, Dominion hydrographer, W. Elkins, Jack Boddie, Mr. Ingraham of Surf Inlet and C. Fitzgerald.

W. O. Fulton was welcomed as a new member of the club.

TODAY'S WEATHER

- Terrace—Cloudy, calm, 54. Aiyansh—Cloudy, calm, 56. Alice Arm—Raining, calm, 57. Anyox—Raining, calm, 53. Stewart—Light warm rain, calm, 52. Hazelton—Smoky, calm, 51. Smithers—Cloudy, calm, 52. Burns Lake—Cloudy, calm, 50.