Veather Forecast

Prince Rupert and Queen Charotte Islands-Fresh northeast to ast winds, mostly cloudy and older with light sleet or rain.

and a cos

NORTHERN AND CENTRAL BRITIS H COLUMBIA'S NEWSPAPER

Tomorrow's Tides 10:26 a.m. 19.9 ft. 23:19 p.m. 17.3 ft. 3:50 a.m. 9.8 ft. 17:12 p.m. 5.1 ft.

XXIX., No. 17.

PRINCE RUPERT, B.C., SATURDAY, JANUARY 20, 1940.

Joing

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taly Will Bulgaria HELPING Or Hungary Take Part,

Observers Believe That Scope of Meetings Will Be Greatly Narrowed If These Three Nations Do Not Take Part

ROME, anuary 20: (CP)—A high authority said to- cers and fifty men near Kuhmo. + er applications will be allotted + and 200 planes as well as arms and day that Italy will be absent from the Balkan Entente con- The Finns were continuing to purference in Belgrade on February 2, not even sending an sue the Russians through the for- + Canada also announced that + fore May, it is believed that Finland Hungary and Bulgaria, will also refrain from sending observers, has substantially narrowed the possible scope of Arctic area where the Reds have * allotted. meetings, observers believe.

SENATE IS DEAD

Wolf of Idaho Passes Away-Had Long and Colorful Career In Public Life

ASHINGTON, D.C., Jan. 20: (CP)-William Edgar Borah, dean 4 addition to a recent popular 4 of the United States Senate. died for subscription of \$2,500,000. night at the age of seventy-Death followed a cerebral + + + + + + + performage suffered Tuesday when ah slipped and fell on a bath in his home.

Mr. Borah's death ended one of the longest and most colorful carin American politics. Had he lived until March 4 next he would: have completed thirty-three years uninterrupted service in the Sen-

the foe of trusts and monopolies te taking his seat in the Senate 1907. Senator Borah was also the mpion of complete independence the United States in foreign af-

be is survived by a widow. life-long devotion to cherished principles and implacable opposition others of which he disapproved aracterized the career of William'

Egar Borah of Idaho. his more than 30 years in the Senate included two of the most cricial periods in American history. World War years and the econcomic upheaval of the early 1930's. tenure made him the oldest member of the senate in point of wice. He was the chamber's acknowledged authority on constitutional law and, probably, its most-

tered adversary in debate. Although during the New Deal; ship off the northwest coast of ty affiliation reduced his effecinfluence, he always commanda well-filled chamber when he nd over his long mane. His voice a rasping, metallic edge when was aroused. The whole made, "the lion of Idaho."

ef in the theory of government party. But he believed also that; considered more liberal views. sissippi there is snow and ice. ways he denounced "old guard"

welfare, he asked for the this afternoon to be on time. idential nomination. When the he had "no intention of bolt- treaty with Canada on the ground that was soon overcame the ticket" and added:

am supporting the platform d I have been supporting it from ducts and he opposed the reciprocal beginning."

Foe of Monopoly

his consistency attended his reca legislator. He opposed a; administration reciprocity!

Swedes Put

Up Cash For

Finnish War

STOCKHOLM, Jan. 20. * Swedish industrialists have * + made a gift of \$3,600,000 to as- + sist Finland in pursuing the + * war against Russia. This is in *

PEACE HOPE DWINDLES WASHINGTON-Pope Pius has Isthmus front. advised President Roosevelt that immediate chances for peace are reduced to a "slight probability" by "stubborn obstacles" which "become daily more difficult to surmount."

PUBLISH R.A.F. PICTURES LONDON-People of Great Britain will be able to see for themselves what Germany actually looks like in the war. Authorization of publication in newspapers of Royal Air Force reconnaissance authorized.

LOSSES AT SEA LONDON-A 6600-ton Swedish ship has been lost off the Scottish coast and a 3800-ton Danish twenty-six men in each case are believed rescued.

with curt gestures. He passed his COLD WAVE

division should be along major AUSTIN, Texas, Jan. 20.— Eight would be of great value after the and Dr. Karl Clodius, German —Fresh to strong southeast winds, Holland and the Netherlands at this after all, a common frontier. s and would have no truck with deaths in Texas are attributed to war was over in ensuring peace and trade emissary to Roumania, in cloudy and cooler with scattered time would be a long gamble as a aird party" movements. So while the cold wave which has extended security. He referred to the unity connection with a serious oil sit- showers. own ideas often ran contrary from the middle west and upper of command and the military ef- uation in the Reich. the policies of the Republican Atlantic coast to the southeast and ficiency between Britain and France Germany's need has been rety, he never renounced his af- gulf regions. Crops are damaged The Foreign Secretary commented flected in increasing restrictions LONDON, (CP)—The Montreal by many to be inevitable that Geration with it. Instead he tried in the southern Rio Grande Valley. upon Germany's indiscriminate on the use of private automobiles. price of bar gold on the London many will invade Holland and Belswing the organization to what In Louisiana, Alabama and Mis- warfare at sea against British, Al-

that it would open American mark- that was soon overcome. ets to Canadian agricultural pro-

same ground. (Continued on Page Four) progress that the Allies were mak- through united action.

Russians-Red Detachment Is Wiped Out-Extreme Cold

Balkans' Conference HELSINGFORS, Jan. 20: :(CP) -A communique last night reported the capture of a "few ene-Ladoga and the wiping out of Russian detachment of five offiperature, the lowest in fifty years, + scriptions had been received + ish militarists conclude. been retreating homeward.

It was also announced that Swedish volunteer airmen had aided the Finns in last week's * bombing of Russian camps and DENMARK TO also in action with Finns in the

During an engagement Swed-+ ish volunteer fliers shot down six Russian planes. Two Swedish planes collided in mid-air while attacking a Soviet column in northern Finland. One of the rews escaped from the crash. Headquarters of Swedish volun-Russian planes.

Finnish Reverses?

had been wiped out

ported that a Finnish battalion ing.

Oversubscribed

+ OTTAWA, Jan. 20: (CP)-+ Books for Canada's first war + + loan of \$200,000,000 closed last + night with a sixty per cent ov-

BE NEUTRAL

At Least One Scandinavian Nation Does Not Mean To Get Mixed Up With Any Wars

COPENHAGEN, Jan. 20: CP)teer forces in Finland gave out The lower house of the Danish the report that the Swedes had Parliament yesterday approved a already destroyed at least sixteen. declaration that Denmark intends to maintain and defend its neut-

yesterday that a Finnish battalion way of resolution introduced by clock disputing with Morpheus at the Premier. It was adopted with 7 am. A communique from Leningrad out dissenting voice although one These long fingers of sound-of military headquarters, distributed member from the Schlesweig- bells, whistles and sirens snatchby Tass official news agency re- Holstein area abstained from vot.- ing the covers back and tugging

had been "annihilated" at Kitela! The resolution warned all bel- your bed at 4 o'clock in the on the northern shores of Lake ligerent nations that Denmark morning. Ladoga. It also reported numerous would resist with all her resources So this is the "Alert." This Finnish casualties on the Karelian any attacks upon her independ- means perhaps airplanes over ence or neutrality.

Viscount Halifax Declares Britain's Promise To Help Finland Is No Idle Pledge

LEED'S, England, January 20: (CP)—Viscount Hali- the inhabitants of other apart- Prospects Of fax, Secretary of State for foreign affairs, assured an in- ments descended. Groping about Renewal Of ternational audience today that Great Britain's promise and a couple of cookies, we poked flight pictures of troops move- to help Finland "will not remain an idle promise, a mere our head out of the window again academic formality." Halifax said he had no doubt that to look about before descending. Pact Hopeless "prayers of the world" were going up for the Finns in the war with Russia. He indicated the

belief that Hitler would have been dictator of all Europe if Great Britain had not continued rearmament GASPING after the Munich settlement.

The Foreign Secretary said that administrations Borah's minority Spain. Crews of thirty-five and Germany's only chance of winning the war was by doing it at once. "Yet she has hesitated," he reflect- Serious Situation Arising in Reich ed. "I have heard it said that, if the winter passes without aggression by Germany, it would be equivalent to victory for the Allies.

with France—a co-operation which tween the German government! West Coast of Vancouver Island Germany on the low countries of them both in defending what is,

lied and neutral alike by concen-Tonight's train, due from the mines. He will be trained and mines. He observed how German NEW YORK, Jan. 20:- Copper T ed. That had been the only time, 10.60c.

Churchill's Warning

FOR GAS A strange mysterious a few mom- WOULD BE (Continued on Page Three)

Through Lack of Motor Fuel-Roumanian 'Phone Humming

LONDON, Jan. 20: (CP)-Reu- | General Synopsis-The pressure Invasion of Lowlands Might be Dis-Eight Deaths in Texas es and develop collaboration hours with urgent messages be- on the coast.

NEW YORK COPPER

In 1936, holding to these views of East at 11 o'clock, was reported warcraft had been at sea and ready prices were .25c to .28c lower yes- Expulsion Of to strike even before the war start- terday with March closing at

> ing and how the Germans were los- Now Confirmed ing out.

trade policies of the Franklin D. This afternoon Rt. Hon. Winston trals that the storm of war would PARIS, Jan. 20.—Air raid in Hopei Province. Many tanks as

British Military Believers Coming to Belief That Centre of Freedom's War Will Be There

LONDON, Jan. 20 .- Military lead-+ ersubscription. The cash sub- + ers are coming to the belief that my positions" northeast of Lake * scription totalled \$321,276,850. * the Finnish frontier will yet become * Those of \$5000 and under will * the real centre of the fight against

+ that Finland will be the pivot of . the entire struggle against Furopean aggression. Great Britain substantial contributions to Fin- , Nazi Chiefs land including planes and military supplies, the amounts being

Wartime Morning In French Capital Brings Raid Alarms With Populace Rushing To Shelters

By GLADYS M. ARNOLD Canadian Press Correspondent PARIS, Jan. 20: CP)-Alert! But The Soviet claimed in Leningrad. The declaration was made by this is no jangling Canadian alarm

you wide-eyed and shivering from

Paris. Your correspondent rushed

The moment it opened a series of ear-splitting whistles from the policemen below and shouts of "fermez-fermez" (shut it) brought the realization the electric lights were on.

In a second they were off. In the corridor outside could be heard

The alert is given 15 minutes before it is necessary to be in the. TOKYO, Jan. 20 .- Tokyo newsshelter. We had dressed in 15 papers agree that prospects of to observe.

GAS A strange mysterious Paris. 26 are hopeless.

Weather Forecast

FAR SOUTH As for the British war effort, Halifax said this country had made dam, said today that telephones umbia and appears low off the Nevertheless is Considered good use of the last few months to between Berlin and Bucharest West coast of Vancouver Island. collitically he held an underlying Unusual Weather Conditions Cause increase production, assemble forc- had been humming for thirty-six Scattered showers have occurred

BAR GOLD

market was unchanged today at gium eventually in the attempt to \$35.54 per fine ounce.

Communists Is

Roosevelt administration on the Churchill, First Lord of the Admir-spread to both north and south of Senate, by a vote of 294 to 9, con-shelters and trenches are now being well as arms and ammunition were alty, also gave a radio address in Europe and that the only hope for firmed the action of the Chamber built in the heart of the city as a taken, it being one of the most sersame ground.

He entered the senate in 1907 regard to the war, telling of the a speedy end to the struggle was of Deputies earlier in the week to precaution against the possibility of lous reverses the Japanese have

FRANCE GUARDS WHILE FINLAND BRITAIN PUTS ON ARMOR FOR FUTURE WARFARE

lo beigrade

Veteran British Soldier Finds Maginot Line and British Troops in France Strong Bulwark for Britain By GENERAL SIR CHARLES GWYNN

LONDON, January 20: (CP)—The Maginot Line debe confirmed in full. The lang- aggression. If thirty thousand men fends the fields of Kent and Sussex as surely as though its + forty percent. The Bank of + ammunition can be sent there be- Superb fortifications stood on English soil. In that Line British troops, for the first time in this war, have been in observer. The Italian decision, along with reports that ests. Meantime 68 below zero tem- + \$53,000,000 conversion sub- + can save herself from Russia, Brit- contact with the enemy and have received their baptism of fire. They have relieved French troops in that portion of

Salting Away

LONDON, Jan. 20. - Nazi

+ says. Vice-Chancellor Herman +

Amount As Precaution Against

War Danger This Year

Italian government today ap-

proved the largest military

budget since the last war to

Inevitable

sudden thaw might bring disaster.

a closer base for attack upon Greati

Air Shelters

totals \$300,000,000.

in Rome, it is learned.

was paralyzing conflict in the of which \$50,000,000 had been the Maginot Line which guards the Franco-German frontier or, at any rate, in the outpost zone which covers it.

I do not suppose that the French + fortress troops who man the main works where French weapons are mounted and French munition reserves are stored have been relieved. For they are special troops who in · leaders are still salting away · peace and in war have special posts

· jewelry, the Evening Standard · assigned to them. But French and British troops are 4 Goering has just purchased a 4 mingled under a French command-\$200,000 necklace from a dealer + er in a position of vital importance. . No more striking evidence of the · unity of the two armies and of their mutual confidence in each other could be given.

British security depends on the security of France. It is, therefore, a military necessity to ensure that France is sufficiently strong to meet attack. But, apart from that the British troops in France and in the Maginot Line are a token Italian Government Provides Huge acknowledgement of the debt Britain owes to France for the immense effort she herself has made to guarantee her safety and there-ROME, Jan. 20: CP) - The fore Britain's.

Part of France

Ponder the vital contribution of meet possible dangers grow- France to the national existence of ing from the current war during her sister democracy north of the the coming year. The cabinet Channel. As in 1914 she has been authorized the expenditure of guarding the gate while Britain \$542,000,000 for military pur- has been putting on her armor. poses, an increase of \$75,000,000 She has spent a fortune on the over the current military bud- construction of the Maginot Line. get. The deficit in the budget She has maintained some 600,000 men under arms during years of

To produce such numbers, France has imposed two years' and later 27 months' conscript service on her manhood. In war she has from 4,000,000 to 5,000,000 Itrained men with which to maintain the struggle and she has to provide arms and equipment for

France maintains a navy of a seconds and so had plenty of time, new treaty with United States to strength that stands to the Brireplace the one expiring January tish in a ratio of three to five. She maintains an air force which until recently was considerably greater than the British.

All these are assets in a common security: Nor does Britain forget, in examining the extent of the BIG RISK in examining the extent of the immense amount of labor which has been diverted from productive industry. Now the British turn has come to share in ensuring the safety of France. Britain thus acknowledges the debt owed to France. She counts it a privilege to share the

LONDON, Jan. 20.—An attack by sacrifices the future will bring

it is felt in military quarters of BAD LOSS England. However, it is still felt BAD LOSS FOR JAPS flank the Maginot Line and obtain;

Lose Three Thousand Men in Battle in Hopei Province

SHANGHAI, Jan. 20.-According to Chinese reports, three thousand Japanese have been killed in battle