

War



The Daily News

Tomorrow's Tides

High	11:34 a.m.	16.8 ft.
	23:26 a.p.m.	19.7 ft.
Low	5:30 a.m.	5.7 ft.
	17:20 p.m.	8.8 ft.

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PRINCE RUPERT, B.C., FRIDAY, JUNE 20, 1941.

Roosevelt Is Outspoken

Sinking Of Robin Moore Called Act Of International Outlaw In Presidential Congress Message

United States Does Not Intend to Yield Freedom of High Seas to Germany—Intention is to Maintain American Commerce

WASHINGTON, D.C., June 20: (CP)— President Franklin D. Roosevelt described the sinking of the Robin Moore as ruthless and the act of an "international outlaw" and declared that the United States did not propose to yield the high seas to Germany. The President made the pronouncement on the sinking of the American vessel in the Atlantic May 21 in a special message to Congress, permitting stronger language than the formal diplomatic note. He said the general appearance of the sinking "would appear to drive American commerce from the ocean wherever such commerce was considered a disadvantage to Germany's designs. It is a warning that the United States may use the high seas of the world only with Nazi consent. Were we to yield on this we would inevitably submit to world domination at the hands of the present leaders of the German Reich." The message, however, proposed no definite line of action or retaliation.

RUPERT IS OVER TOP

Sum Of \$372,000 Is Subscribed In Local Victory Loan Campaign

Prince Rupert, with its total subscriptions of \$372,000 to date in the Victory Loan campaign, is six per cent over the top of the original objective of \$350,000 as compared with the over-subscription of five per cent for the Dominion with total of \$631,096,100. A twenty per cent over-subscription of quotas is necessary for the loan to be a complete success so the mark of \$420,000 must be reached here by tomorrow night when subscriptions close.

Prince Rupert yesterday passed its quota in the Victory Loan 1941 campaign. The quota was \$350,000. The amount subscribed here up to last evening was \$372,000. The day's subscriptions had been \$29,000. Tomorrow night the subscription lists close and the local committee is hopeful of reaching the \$400,000 mark.

J. J. Little, local unit chairman, hoisted an honor pennant on the Victory Loan flag pole last night, thus signaling that the quota had been reached and passed.

John Barker's Body Coming

Remains of Bentinck Victim Due This Afternoon From Island

The body which was found on the coast of Queen Charlotte Islands and is believed to be that of John Barker, Bentinck wreck victim, is arriving from the Queen Charlotte Islands this afternoon on the police boat P.M.L. 15. An inquest will be held.

Convict Safe-Cracker Help To Locksmiths

INDIANAPOLIS, June 20.—A life term in state prison at Indianapolis received a temporary parole so he could open a safe at Laporte which baffled locksmiths. The prisoner was "borrowed" on a previous occasion to open a safe for a sheriff. The convict, William Shutter, removed the Laporte safe's lock with a drill.

Halibut Sales

Summary	
American	14,500 pounds, 11.4c and 9c.
Canadian	67,000 pounds, 10.7c and 8.7c to 11.4c and 9c.
American	
Zarembo	14,500, Royal, 11.4c and 9c.
Canadian	
Sea Ranger	20,000, Storage, 10.9c and 9c.
Morris H.	7,000, Pacific, 10.7c and 8.7c.
Advance II.	11,500, Booth, 11.2c and 9c.
E. Lipsett	11,500, Storage, 11.4c and 9c.
Rosespitt	10,000, Storage, 10.9c and 8.8c.
Nornen	6,500, Booth, 10.8c and 8.8c.

AMERICANS TO DEPART ARGUMENTS OVER MILK

Germany Orders Consuls and Express Company Employees to Leave Europe

BERLIN, June 20.—Germany last night asked the United States to remove all consular and American Express Company employees from Germany, Norway, Holland, Belgium, Luxembourg, occupied France, Serbia (Yugoslavia) and Greece not later than July 15.

A Moot Question— ARGUMENTS OVER MILK

Provincial Official Answers Points Raised Against Pasteurization

By DR. C. E. DOLMAN
Provincial Board of Health

There are some twelve points commonly raised by raw milk producers and consumers against pasteurization and I intend to refute each one of them. While certain of the claims are intrinsically of a trivial nature, they may loom large in the minds of otherwise quite unprejudiced persons. For instance, pasteurization is said to change the cream line in the milk bottle. But the cream line is much more affected by such variables as the breed of cow yielding the milk, and the time elapsing between bottling and delivery, than it is by pasteurization. In any event, the cream line is not a reliable index of the cream content; and even if it were, one should remember that more than half the full value of cow's milk, and nearly all its protein content, are retained by the generally-despised "skim" portion. The significance of the cream line is a fallacy deriving from the relatively high commercial value of the butter-fat content of milk.

A second claim often made is that pasteurization spoils the flavor of milk. Now, in recent years at the University of British Columbia, a large class of Bacteriology students has taken part in an annual testing competition. The class results have always shown that raw milk cannot be differentiated from pasteurized on the basis of flavor alone. Similar tests conducted elsewhere, on a larger or smaller scale, have given similar results. I suggest, if you are addicted to raw milk because of its taste, that you carry out a similar experiment in your own household, with an unprejudiced neighbor as referee. Some raw milks have indeed a special flavor and aroma; but this is due, as a matter of fact, to absorption of stable smells; and can be restored to a sample of pasteurized milk by addition of a drop or two of an infusion of cow manure.

Thirdly, you may have been told that pasteurized milk rots on keeping, whereas raw milk merely sours. This statement is false. Whether a milk sours or putrefies on keeping depends upon the relative numbers of souring and of putrefying bacteria initially present. Thus, if putrefying bacteria preponderate in a raw milk sample (as they may do) it will rot on keeping; while if souring bacteria preponderate in a pasteurized milk sample (as they usually do) it will sour on keeping. Kept under parallel conditions, pasteurized milk remains sweet longer than raw milk. If kept long enough, either raw or pasteurized milk will end in putrefaction, just as does meat, and many another foodstuff.

Fourthly, the vitamins in milk are often said to be destroyed by pasteurization. Now milk is an excellent source of vitamin A, and contains useful amounts of vitamin G. The vitamin A content of milk is absolutely unaffected by pasteurization, while the vitamin G content is reduced only very slightly. True enough, pasteurization may destroy up to 20 per cent of the vitamin C content of milk; but of what moment is this when, as every modern mother knows, even raw milk, even mother's milk, is an inadequate source of vitamin C for infants, who depend upon orange or tomato juice for their main supplies of this vitamin.

Fifthly, the valuable calcium and phosphorus content of milk is allegedly reduced, or rendered unassimilable by pasteurization. This contention is categorically untrue; and even if as much as one-half the calcium salts in cow's milk could be rendered unabsorbable by pas-

RATIONING OF RUBBER

United States Moving to Conserve Stocks for Defence Needs

WASHINGTON, D.C., June 20.—The United States government announces that rubber will be rationed in order to build up stocks for defence purposes and to conserve shipping space. Manufacture of automobile tires and other rubber products will be curtailed.

Does Not Favor Closing Vichy Ministry Now

OTTAWA, June 20.—Prime Minister William Lyon Mackenzie King said yesterday that he was not in favor of closing the Vichy French ministry to Canada at this time. It was not working against the interests of Canada as yet. Indeed, it was in some ways serving a useful function.

Relaxation Of Ship Inspection

This is Being Asked By President Roosevelt in View of Emergency

WASHINGTON, D.C., June 20.—President Franklin D. Roosevelt is asking Congress to relax the merchant marine inspection laws in the existing emergency. He seeks to have cargo space in tankers increased and crews spread over a larger number of vessels.

Will Quit Income Tax

Manitoba Expects Soon to Be Able to do as Six Other Provinces Have Done

WINNIPEG, June 20.—It was announced yesterday that Manitoba hopes soon to be able to drop out of the income tax field as a war measure. Six other Canadian provinces have already done so.

WHEN CYPRUS CAME

Cyprus has been a British colony and base since 1914.

Weather Forecast

Prince Rupert District and Queen Charlotte Islands—Light to moderate southeast winds, part cloudy and mild.

Rev. Alex MacSween, the new pastor of First Presbyterian Church, and Mrs. MacSween and child arrived in the city on last night's train. They come from the Alberta Peace River country but have recently been visiting in Winnipeg.

RUSSO-GERMAN SITUATION

LONDON—The Russo-German situation still hanging fire and there is little definite indication of a next move. Moscow says there is no definite sign of a German invasion. Tiflis radio said last night that the Soviet would no longer attempt to appease Germany but would resist further demands from the Reich.

BRITISH AID FOR SOVIET

LONDON—The Evening Standard today demanded that British give aid to Russia should there be an invasion of the Soviet by Germany. What form this assistance might take was not suggested. Declaring that an invasion attempt on England was imminent, the Standard said that, if Hitler was able to overthrow Russia, it would leave all the weapons of Germany available against Great Britain.

FINLAND VERY NERVOUS

BERNE—D.M.B. (German) News Agency reports here that Finland continues feverish preparations against the possibility of war. Army reservists of 43 and 44 years of age have been called unexpectedly to the colors, being ordered by the government to report for military service. Women and children are being evacuated from Helsinki. In the event of war between Germany and Russia, Finland would be a battleground.

GERMANY ATTACKED

LONDON—The Royal Air Force, for the ninth successive night, attacked objectives in Western Germany.

THE WAR IN SYRIA

CAIRO—While British and Indian troops are making progress toward Damascus preparatory to storming the world's most ancient city, Australians are advancing up the Lebanon coast towards Beirut. The Free French are holding their own against superior Vichy French forces in Syria.

SHIPPING LOSSES IN MAY

LONDON—The Admiralty announced today that British shipping losses during the month of May totalled ninety-eight vessels for an aggregate tonnage of 461,228.

EXPELLING OF NAZIS EXPELLED BY ITALY

United States Seeing That German Consular Agents Are Not Escaping to South America

WASHINGTON, June 20: (CP)—A strong German protest over the expulsion of Nazi consuls from United States has been rejected by the United States Department of State. Under Secretary of State Sumner Welles announced that steps were being taken to prevent infiltration into Latin America to continue their pro-Nazi activities there of German nationals from the United States.

Arrangements had been made, Welles gave assurance, whereby the return to Germany direct of expelled consular officials would be insured. Their immediate departure was being arranged for.

United States Consular Agents Ordered to Leave That Country

ROME, June 20.—Following the example of Germany, Italy has ordered the expulsion of United States consular agents in this country although the United States has not yet taken such action against Italy. The American consular agents in Italy, like those in Germany, are charged with espionage as a basis for expulsion.

Guns for our Sons to beat the Huns!

TODAY'S STOCKS

(Courtesy S. D. Johnston Co.)

Vancouver	
Bralorne	9.90.
Cariboo Quartz	2.05.
Dentonia	.01.
Fairview	.01 (ask).
Gold Belt	.20.
Hedley Mascot	.50.
Minto	.01 1/4.
Noble Five	.01 (ask).
Pacific Nickel	.04.
Pend Orelle	1.45.
Pioneer	2.10.
Premier	.88.
Privateer	.49.
Reeves McDonald	18.
Reno	.10.
Relief Arlington	.01 1/2.
Salmon Gold	.00 1/2.
Sheep Creek	.80.
Oils	
A. P. Con.	.06.
Calmont	.15.
C. & E.	1.05.
Home	1.75.
Pacalta	.02.
Royal Canadian	.06 1/2.
Okalta	.50 (ask).
Mercury	.0 1/2.
Toronto	
Aldermac	.08 1/2.
Beattie	1.06.
Central Pat.	1.66.
Cons. Smelters	34.00.
East Malartic	2.32.
Fernland	.01 1/2.
Francoeur	.36.
Gods Lake	26 1/2.
Hardrock	.70.
Int. Nickel	30.50.
Kerr Addison	4.20.
Little Long Lac	1.72.
McLeod Cocksbutt	1.60.
Madsen Red Lake	.58.
McKenzie Red Lake	1.05.
Moneta	.32.
Noranda	51.00.
Pickle Crow	2.55.
Preston East Dome	2.96.
San Antonio	2.26.
Sherritt Gordon	.65.
Uchi	.09.
Bouscadillac	.02 (ask).
Mosher	.05 1/2.
Oklend	.03 1/4.
Smelters Gold	.01.
Dominion Bridge	21.00.

Kitwanga Child Is Drowned At Cannery Point

Ritchie Gray, son of Mr. and Mrs. Eli Gray of Kitwanga, was drowned at Carlisle Cannery. Mr. and Mrs. Gray have the sympathy of their many friends.

Maori Officer Is Courageous

Lead New Zealanders in Counter-Attack Despite Loss of Hand

CAIRO, June 20.—A British officer, wounded and in a Cairo hospital, says he will never forget the heroism of a Maori officer who, with his right hand blown off and four wounds besides, led a handful of New Zealanders in a counter-attack that hurled back an entire company of Germans. The officer, remarking on the extreme youth of the invaders, said there were large groups of Nazi boys between the ages of 16 and 18.

A Man who won't Lend is Hitler's Friend!

Victory Loan 1941

Rocky Mountain Rangers \$1500
Canadian National Recreation Association 500

Shekels for Freedom—or Shackles for Serfs. Buy Victory Bonds.

VICTORY LOAN Program

TONIGHT

Radio Program	6:15
Native Radio Program—Chief Counsellor Tom Gosnell, Port Simpson	6:45
Retreat Service	7:00
Grand Street Dance and Jitterbug Contest	
Second Avenue between 6th and 7th streets, R.M.R. Orchestra	9:30
See Poster Exhibition, City Council Chamber	
Afternoons and Evenings	
Drive a Nail in Hitler's Coffin at the Dug-Out	
Exhibit of Movie Stars Autographed Souvenirs in Dug-Out	

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