southeast to southwest winds.

cloudy and mild with intermittent

rains, becoming showery

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ROVINCIAL

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NORTHERN AND CENTRAL BRITISH COLUMBIA'S NEWSPAPER

PRINCE RUPERT, B.C., TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1941.

I omorrow's Tides

High 7:55 a.m. 18.6 ft. 20:02 p.m. 16.8 ft. 0:57 a.m. 6.3 ft. 13:50 p.m. 9.0 ft.

PRICE: FIVE CENTS

WHAT'S BEHIND RUSSIA'S

GRIM DEFENCE STAND IN RESISTANCE TO NAZIS?

Leader Foresaw German Assault and Girded For It With Forced Training and Diligent Creation.

> Written for The Canadian Press By CARLETON J. KETCHUM

LONDON, Nov. 25: - Russia's remarkable performance in her war with Germany has astounded the world. BIG FORCE accounting for the formidability of her defence. The first is the fact that soon after the revolution and with the advent of the first formal Congress of the Soviets-

ing and report regularly in the

years thereafter—once or twice a

year-in case he might be requir-

ed for the regular standing army.

This system created a vast reserve

army, ranging in strength from

held Germany at bay for 31/2 years &

Russia in the First Great War + + + +

20,000,000 to 40,000,000 men.

within five years.

be invader.

the Parliament of the Union of 50 MILES known as the Supreme Soviet-Russia adopted a system of compulsory military training for the AWAY NOW entire population of the Union.

Nazi Drive Appears To Be Drawing Nearer To Soviet Capital Of Moscow

Rostov Battle

Germans Claimed to Have Been Driven Back 62 Miles in Ukraine.

LONDON, Nov. 25: - German prepared and with an extremely forces, continuing their fierce small army. Yet despite the fact drive towards this Soviet capital that Germany had then a powcity, has reached a point within erful navy at her disposal and + thirty-one miles of it last night, Russia's capital of that day-St. * according to German claims. Mos- Petersburg, later Petrograd and 4 (CP)-Admiral of the cow, edmitting further advances then Leningrad-stood at the Fleet Sir Roger Keyes, grand defence which was aided by by the Nazis, placed the distance mouth of the Neva River on the away at 51 miles.

admitted today to have cut into roller" resisted every assault shock and invasion training of the Margary defence of troops was efthe flank of the Moscow defence launched upon it until it was * troops he had trained, * fected by ships without a single arc and reached a point fifty miles given the 'cease fire' order by its today criticized "a neg- casualty. from the capital at the rail town high command led by the czar.

Russians in underground case- Then and Now ments were killed when the case- Russia's capital today is Mosments were dynamited by the en- cow, many miles inland and so emy. Using an army of 500.000 ringed round by fortifications that men. Germany has broken through it has shown itself to be a capital the first line of defences of Mos- city almost impregnable. cow and is hammering at the sec- Russia apprehended the present + ed from retirement to * Movement of Troops Has Not Been C. & E. ond. war of revenge by Germany as far

The Nazis are also striking hard back as 1922 and in her earliest at Leningrad and Rostov. constitutions not only made pro-

dispatches announced today, a training for all her young man- + year ago, they "might + nadian forces have been arriving Central Patricia powerful Russian counter-offen- hood but created a powerful stand- + h a ve electrified the in large numbers in Great Brit- Consolidated Smelters 38.50 sive west of Rostov-on-Don had ing army and air force which she world and altered the ain, there has been quite a large Hardrock hurled the Germans back sixty- southead with all the most mode. World and altered the movement of British soldiers in Translation hurled the Germans back sixty- equipped with all the most modtwo miles and indicated a furious ern implements of war. attempt to recapture Rostov. While France was building her * War."

NORMANDY

British Patrol Goes Ashore On French Coast and Returns Home Safely.

LONDON, Nov. 25: -The Ministry of Information announced today that a small British patrol was landed on the Normandy coast Sunday night and returned complete with the only casualty a man who had been struck in the arm by a machine gun bul-

The statement derided the German claim that on the night of November 24 the "British attempted to land on the French Channel coast with several boats, the German coastal protection repulsing them with heavy losses."

The ministry said that the Germans were betraying anxiety about British inten-

THAILAND MOBILIZES

Armed Forces Are Called Out Resist Possible Japanese Attack Soon.

BANGKOK, Nov. 25:-Thailand has ordered complete mobilization of all her armed forces which would indicate that the authorities expect it will be necessary soon to resist a Japanese attack.

IN BRITAIN

Soviet Socialist Republics now No Less Than 100,000 Canadian Soldiers Are Now In Old Land

Under this system every youth vision in England, there are now reaching the age of 18 if gradumore than 100,000 members of ated from high school and 19 if not was required to present him-Great Britain. self for a period of military train-

in command of the fifth division ncluded in which are fifty-six nursing sisters from Nova Scotia. The new arrivals will soon be

with only 12,000,000 men. She * A J ... entered that conflict entirely un- . Admirai

LONDON, Nov. 25: * * ative power which con- * * trols the war machine * British Forces
os- * in Whitehall." Making * British Forces * his attack in the House * * of Commons, Sir Rog- * * er, who had been call- * * train shock troops, de- * * clared, if his men had * On the Ukraine front, Soviet vision for compulsory military been allowed to act a

mune from a new invasion Russia was building Stalin Lines, one different religions and more than

after the other. Then in 1928 150 languages and dialects.

when she had accumulated finan-There is today universal com- Tatuta Maru Is About to Sail for cial resources sufficient to bear pulsory education which means the burden of the cost she launchthat every child by law must ated her first gigantic Five-Year Intend school for at least seven' dustrialization Plan calculated to years. Education is given only in make the union industrially independent of all outside nations Under the provisions of the first appeared.

tories; factories which produced hordes of steel-helmeted maraud-month at least. airplanes, tanks, all calibres of ers. Stalin has at his disposal alheavy and light artillery, machine- most an unlimited reservoir of guns and even ships of war. These | well-trained manpower. He comtwo Five-Year plans, executed by mands an enormous industrial virtue of a high tempo of production machine which, augtion, to which millions of men and mented by the supplies now being women contributed, gave Russia rushed to him by Great Britain almost complete industrial inde- and the United States, will be accordance appropriate industrial independence by the summer of 1933. able to serve the needs of his bat-Thus the U.S.S.R. became in that tling armies for an indefinite pe-

year thoroughly competent to de- riod in the future. fend her territory of 8,000,000 Snow, faithful ally of the Russquare miles against any would- sian people throughout the ages, has now come to the aid of that The complete unity of Russia's gallant union of 180,000,000 peototal population of 180,000,000 cit- | ple. Does history repeat itself? izens is another factor to be Will Hitler be compelled as Nastressed in explaining her achieve- poleon was compelled to acknowlments in this war. Until the rev- edge Moscow as his nemesis? The olution Russia knew a population next few weeks should furnish the divided by 150 nationalities; 150 answer to those two questions.

Thirteen Nations Sign New Anti-Comintern Pact; Will Wage War Upon Bolshevism

BERLIN, Nov. 25: (CP)—The German-sponsored anti-comintern pact was broadened today to include thirteen signatories and was renewed for a five-year period. Bulgaria, Denmark, Finland, Croatia, Rumania and Slovakia were signed up by representatives in a demonstration at the Reichschancellory and Foreign Minister Joachim von Ribbentrop read a telegram from the president of the Japanese-puppet Nanking regime of China that his go comment also joined. The new members joined Germany, Italy, Japan, Spain, Hungary and Manchoukuo in an agreement described by the Berlin press as aimed against "all destructive powers which directly or indirectly support Boishevism."

LONDON, Nov. 25:— With the EVACUATION POWERS ARE arrival of the fifth (armored) di-OF TOBRUK

Washington to Discuss Jap-

anese Situation.

TODAY'S STOCKS

Courtesy S. D. Johnston Co.)

Toronto

LIKES 'EM FRIED

President Roosevelt is fond of

LOST TO NAZIS, 1940

Bralorne

Cariboo Quartz

Premier

Hedley Mascot

Pend Oreille

Pioneer

Privateer

Calmont

Major General E. W. Sansom is Relieved Australians Say They A.B.C.D. Nations Meet Again in Could Have Held Out for Another Year.

LONDON, Nov. 25: - The Aus- WASHINGTON, D.C., Nov. 25:-getting five days' landing leave to tralian brigadier, who was in com- Representatives of Great Britain, which they are looking forward. mand of the forces which not only United States, Australia, China resisted the siege but kept up a and the Netherlands East Indies steady attack from Tobruk during were in session again last night to 194 days before being evacuated discuss relations with Japan. No at the week-end, says that his further actual progress has yet forces could have held out for an- been made in the negotiations be-+ other year. Indeed, some of them tween United States and Japan were not so happy about the re- with a view to possible agreement on issues in the Pacific.

British, Poles and Indians have now been stationed at Tobruk to replace the Australians after their sea within easy striking distance * who recently was re- * the Royal Navy, the Royal Aus-Nazi armies in the north were from Germany, Russia's "steam- Ilieved of command of tralian Navy and the Royal Aus- Grandview

Move to Canada Sheep Creek

All in One Direction, It Is Revealed.

LONDON, Nov. 25:-While Ca- Beattie movement of British soldiers in Kerr Addison * whole course of the * the reverse direction to Canada. Little Long Lac

McLeod Cockshutt Madsen Red Lake McKenzie Red Lake Moneta Preston East Dome

Another Voyage to San Francisco.

TOKYO, Nov. 25:-The Japanese one language which means that liner Tatuta Maru will sail before all divisions of language have dis- the end of the month on another fried potatoes.

voyage to San Francisco. This is and later of the second Five Year Those are the principal factors taken to indicate that no break Industrialization Plan Russia cre- which explain why Russia has in relations between Japan and ated a formidable chain of fac- been able to hold back Hitler's United States is anticipated for a Belgium gained her independence from the Netherlands in 1831.

War News

AXIS ADMITS REVERSE

San Antonio

Sherritt Gordon

ROME-Axis sources themselves disclose that the extreme left British wing has swept westward a total of more than two hundred miles since the beginning of the Libyan invasion while the right wing had effected the capture of Gambut. This deep penetration of a southernmost column was disclosed in an Italian communique revealing the fall of an Italian garrison north of Gialo oasis. The British in this area, it appeared, were beating toward the Gulf of Sirte, well below the major Axis port of Bengasi.

RAIDS ON ENGLAND LONDON-Two German bombers were brought down Sunday during raids on scattered parts of England,

NIPPON IS FOR PEACE ALL ENEMY

Said in Shanghai That She Would Go So Far As to Break With Axis to Stay Friendly With U.S.

SHANGHAI, Nov. 25:—Some ob- Fighting Fierce And Casualties On servers in Shanghai, this great origin place of international rumors, believe that Japan would go so far as to break off her relations' with the Rome-Berlin Axis in order to preserve peace with the United States.

Axis Partners

many and Italy to Confer Near Berlin.

IN SESSION PARIS, Nov. 25: — Representa- in continual action in co Italy and Spain will meet near Sunear arrived yesterday.

Prince Rupert Truck & Equipment Co. Take Out Papers.

Two Prince Rupert company in- * Vegetables Are * 10.35 latest issue of the British Colum- & 2.05 bia Gazette. One is Gordon & ... Anderson Limited with capitalization of \$50,000, and the other OTTAWA, Nov. 25: (2)—The Prince Rupert & Equipment Co. Ltd., with capitalization of \$10,000.

YANKS IN GUIANA

WASHINGTON, D.C. - The White House announced Monday that a contingent of American troops would move into Dutch troops would move into Dutch Guiana to protect valuable bauxite mines which supply the United States with large quanities of raw aluminum. The movement of troops into Guiana is in co-operation with the Netherlands and Brazil governments. The American troops, it is stated, will be withdrawn 'as is removed."

CUBA WILL GO IN HAVANA-President Fulgencio Batista of Cuba predicted Sunday that the United States would be in the war by next spring and added: "When the United States declares war, Cuba will be the first nation to enter war on her side."

CIANO IN BERLIN BERLIN-Count Ciano, Italian foreign minister, has arrived in Berlin to confer with Nazi authorities.

OPTIMISM NOT WARRANTED TOKYO - A new communication was sent Monday by Tokyo to the Japanese emissaries in Washington but their contents were not disclosed. Domei (Japanese) News Agency said "optimism is not warranted."

GERMANS RECAPTURED SUDBURY - Three German prisoners, who escaped from an internment camp near here were recaptured. They were huddled in a railway shed.

Battle of Libya-

FORCES IN TANK BOUT

Both Sides Heavy—British Columns Continue Advancing

CAIRO, Nov. 25:- Enemy forces have thrown all their reserves into action in the big tank battle south of Tobruk. Fighting is fierce and casualties on both sides are heavy. Within an area of about forty square miles the British and Axis tanks are locked in battle.

Meanwhile British columns continue their advance westward, Representatives of France, Ger- some far into Cirenaica and one within four miles of joining up with the forces operating out of Tobruk. The Royal Air Force keeps PARIS, Nov. 25: - Representa- in continual action in co-operation

According to latest communihere within twenty-four hours to que the great tank battle, which discuss plans for further Axis col- has been raging for three days on laboration. Spanish Foreign Min- an undefined desert battlefield ister Sunear arrived here yester- near Rezegh, began to die down day and Italian Foreign Minister today as forces of both sides were reduced by heavy casualties. Infantry fighting in this region, ten miles to the southeast of Tooruk, was intensified, however, as the British poured reinforcements into the fray. There was no evi-Are incorporated dence of fresh troops being sent into battle by the Germans who are being gradually cut off from Gordon & Anderson Ltd. and supplies by the swift British drive westward along the Mediterranean

Not Included *

+ Wartime Prices and Trade + * Board announced yeşterday * + that the general price ceiling + 🕈 going into effect in Canada 🏶 next Monday will not apply * * "for the present at least" to * fresh fruits, vegetables and * green products.

Mrs. S. C. Thomson Passes Away Today After Brief But Critical

After a brief but critical illness, soon as the danger to the mines death came early this morning at the Prince Rupert General Hospital to Mrs. Adele Bremner Thomson, wife of Sidney C. Thomson, prominent local business man. She had been a patient in the hospital for only five days. Her passing will be deeply regretted by her wide circle of friends for she was well known and highly esteemed.

Mrs. Thomson was born in Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island, the daughter of a former collector of customs there. A school teacher, she came here from Coldstream in the Vernon district and, prior to her marriage, was a member of the teaching staff of Seal Cove School. She was married to Mr. Thomson in 1929. She was a member of the Women's Canadian Club and very popular in social

In addition to the widower, deceased is survived by a daughter, Frances Thomson, an a brother, Gerald Bremner, in New York. Funeral arrangements are in the

BRIGHT TWO IN ONE

hands of the B. C. Undertakers.

Stainless steel is a combination of nickel and chrome.