peror's

Aug. 27

iess of Am-

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Atomic

Love of 1

SAN FRA.

(CP)—Destruc

erica's atomic bomb, coupled

with Emperor Hirohito's "love

of the people," was the reason

for Japan's surrender, Premier

Prince Higashikuni told the

of the House of Representa-

tives today, according to a

Domei News Agency dispatch.

KURILE ISLANDS

half of Sakhalin Island.

One purpose of the forth-

5.0 feet

4.4 feet

reat Allied Naval Force Assembling Tokyo - Capitulation in Burma, ingapore and Hong Kong Are Near EIGHTH ARMY'S JOB

MANILA, Aug. 27—The responsibility for the pation of Japan will rest with the American Su hth Army, it was announced today by General iglas MacArthur. Landings will be made at kohama and Takeyama as well as the two preusly designated points near Tokyo—a naval base an air field. Engineers will land at Izuki air d tonight in preparation for the main landings he 36 hours later.

llied war vessels on Sunday entered Sagami just outside of Tokyo, only a few miles from Japanese cabinet and members peninsula where the occupation forces of Japan to commence their landings on Tuesday. The at Allied naval force consists of an estimated 400 sels including twelve American and two British ships, 18 aircraft carriers,

of 10,000 United States venting the dropping of relief REDS OCCUPYING nes and British bluejackets supplies for Allied prisoners of be put ashore.

e Third United States fleet Islewhere In the naval force which, in Southeast Asia al city of Tokyo.

the first landings at the Lord Louis Mountbatten. o air field on Tuesday in ration for mass landings llow on Thursday.

ndreds of big guns will be pation instructions of Gencommander-in-chief.

Mext Sunday has now been set the date for the formal signis stated in authoritative Harcourt. ters at Washington that at spite of typhoons, Allied hai.

ong employees of the Ford

patriated Air

rce Personnel

Momeward Bound

h Ave. E., Prince Rupert.

sett, wireless air gunner.

nce George.

nderhoof.

, pilot, McBride.

F.C. FOR

list issued by the Royal

nadian Air Force of those to

om the Distinguished Flying

ss has been awarded includes

name of Flying Officer

Iglas G. Kerr of Smithers

was a member of the Post

lice staff here before the war

dramatics.

who was prominent in ama-

R. Scott of Queen Char-

e City and W. Gormeley of

a Bella are named as hav-

been mentioned in dis-

coming extraordinary session of the Japanese Imperial Diet, scort carriers, 22 cruisers naval and aerial forces are conthe Premier aeclared at to-100 destroyers. They will tinuing a steady patrol of the day's conference, is "to clariinto Tokyo Bay Tuesday at shores of Japan. High winds and fy" reasons for capitulation. time the first landing heavy rains have not been pre-

mi Bay, is a mere fifty miles A Japanese surrender delegathe centre of the Japanese tion has arrived at Rangoon to has occupied three more of the capitulate as far as southeast ty-eight Allied planes will Asia is concerned to Admiral

> A British fleet is steaming down Malacca Straits towards Peace River Flier Singapore. Is Presumed Dead

Lieut.-Gen. Tomoyuki Yamato blast Tokyo on the first shita, conqueror of Singapore, of any Japanese treachery. Malaya and Corregidor, has ver, no such treachery is opened formal surrender negoipated as aerial reconnais- tiations with Gen. MacArthur's indicates that the Jap- forces on northern Luzon, Naare complying with pre- tional Broadcasting Company's radio correspondent Merrill list of the Royal Canadian Air Prince George for a trip to Van-Douglas MacArthur, the Al- Mueller said in a broadcast to-

General MacArthur has directed the Japanese at Hong Kong of the Japanese surrender. to surrender to British Admiral

Another surrender develophalf a million American ment is the entry by Generals will be put ashore on issimo Chiang's Chinese forces n as an occupation force of Shanghai and Nanking. Amin the coming five months. ericans have also entered Shang-

One Canadian at Least in Japan's Occupation Force

INDSOR, Ont., August 27— one Canadian will take part in ted Automobile Workers of the occupation of Japan. He is erican union mass meeting Staff Sergeant Bernard Longpre yesterday decided to ask for of Quebec who is with the United demission to call a strike vote States Army.

for Co. The meeting rejected collective bargaining agreeas proposed by the com-

Soldiers Will Guard and Direct GermanWorkers

ILLE, France, Aug. 27 (P) -France has taken a new step and Argentina, but Norway is Repatriated personnel of the in assuring her coal supply for stocking 70 percent of its own al Canadian Air Force for the coming winter. It is an-larder. area arriving a few days ago nounced in Lille that more than Main Problem at Quebec City aboard the Duch-20,000 French troops have been Lack of Fuel of Richmond included the mobilized to work in the mining region of the Lille area. The in nearly all newly liberated orporal D. A. McKinnon, 1340 men are members of the French countries, is lack of fuel. reserve army, and their job will be to help in planning and dir- this winter, the government is October elections. arrant Officer S. R. Frost of ecting the production of coal. lying Officer A. W. Beilos, More specifically, they will guard and direct the estimated 45,000 Jarrant Officer D. A. McDon- German prisoners who are destined to work in the mines. eading Airwoman M. G. Gaen,

Fish Sales

SUNDAY American $(15c \text{ and } 13\frac{1}{2}c)$ Vansee, 45,000, Storage. Sunset, 46,000, Edmunds and Walker. Canadian

 $(18\frac{1}{4}c \text{ and } 16\frac{1}{2}c)$ Domino II, 10,000, Royal. MONDAY American (15c and 13½c) Sanak, 45,000, Pacific, Royal. Canadian

(18½c and 16½c) Signal, 42,000, Atlin. Zapora, 38,000, Storage,

Weather Forecast

Today and Tuesday-Light to moderate winds, overcast with light rain, becoming cloudy in morning Tuesday. Partly cloudy in afternoon, mild.

Irs. W. D. Lambie and son, , sailed Saturday night on L. M. Felsenthal sailed Sat-Prince George for a visit to urday night on the Prince George for a business trip to Vancouver.



H. M. S. DUKE OF YORK - Symbolic of the power of the British Navy which helped end the war in the Pacific, the great battleship H.M.S. Duke of York comes into the Japanese capitulation picture as one of the great array of Allied naval strength which will accompany General Douglas MacArthur as he goes to Tokyo this week to take over control of Japan. This is the flagship of Sir Bruce Fraser, chief of the British Pacific fleet.

TOKYO, August 27 - Russia | Charles Svedmark Dies In Hospital Kurile Islands and is penetrat

ing further into the Japanese Charles Svedmark of Third Prince Rupert for 32 years, died at the hospital this morning at man, he had been in failing health for some time. There are Previously reported missing on active service, Pilot Officer Rich- no surviving relatives in this ard Albert John Bennett, son of city. G. W. Bennett of Dawson Creek,

Mr. and Mrs. William Reid sumed dead in a recent casualty sailed Saturday night on the

NORWEGIAN HEARTHS ARE NOW COLD BUT FUTURE IS BRIGHT

Fuel is Most Pressing of Norway's Problems Now That Food Situation Improved

is now for official purposes pre-

LONDON, Aug. 27 (P) — Three one or two years.

Five years ago Norway's political parties pledged themselves to OTTAWA, August 27-At least | co-operate for the best interests | their people while under Quisling and the Germans. That pledge will hold good at least until next October's elections.

Under this unity and with outside aid, the food distribution is already greatly improved. All Norwegians are receiving 1,40 rationed calories or more a day. All families now are able to draw such food as butter for the first time since last December, and there is unrationed fresh fish for the first time since 1940. Food is coming from America and Denmark, a little from Britain, erica and some wheat from Canada

Norway's greatest problem, as and agricultural machinery.

cut for civilian heating and cooking purposes. In the fear of a labor shortage Germans may months of peace finds Norway a be drafted for wood chopping politically united nation which | What coal is brought into the expects to get back on its feet in | country will be used for traffic and industry. Norwegian government and in-

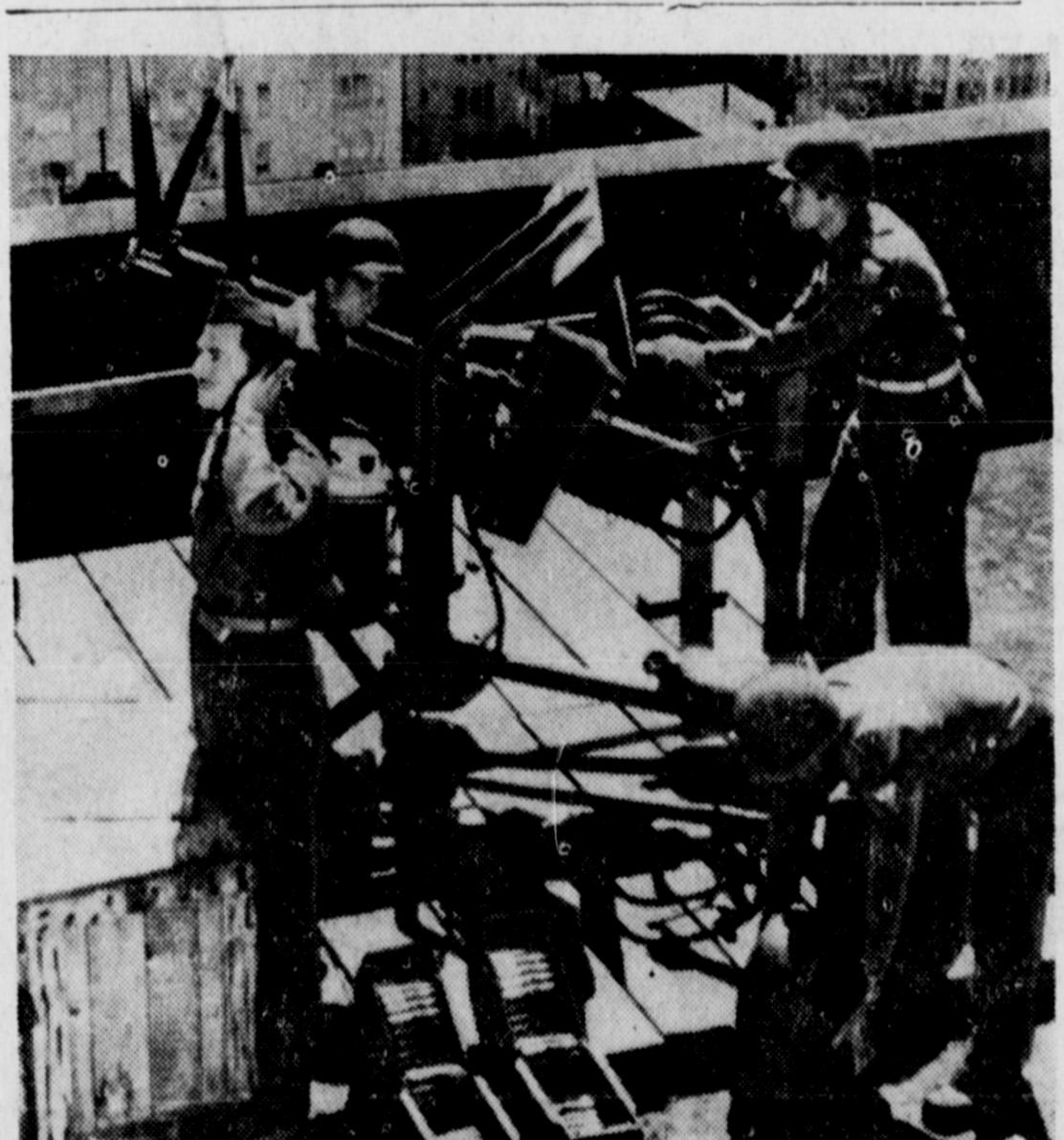
having as much wood as possible

dustrial leaders assert that the bases. outlook for a general economic somewhat worn down under the Germans, is not too badly off. Many industries already are coming back, although others like textiles and consumer goods lack raw materials. Canneries are reviving rapidly, with their freezing equipment greatly improved under the Germans.

There is no export trade, but the nation hopes soon to be making regular deliveries of fish and pulp in exchange for coar from Poland, Britain and Am-

Norwegians believe there will be no hampering of their efforts to re-establish the merchan fleet and old pre-war contracts. Most needed in Norway are consumer goods and industrial

Politically, a popular swing the left is so slight that experts Preparing for a hard time will make no prophesy on the



HOW SECURITY CONFERENCE WAS PROTECTED—Now it can be told—and details of the extraordinary security precautions taken during the United Nations conference have been revealed. Here a .50 calibre machine-gun is mounted atop a downtown San Francisco building.

Wartime Development of Avenue East, a resident of Royal Canadian Air Force the age of 81. A former fisher- On This Coast Revealed

Story Now Told of Defences Built to Meet Japanese Threat, Including Those in Prince Rupert Area

Important Russo-Chinese Accord

At the beginning of the war, the Royal Canadian Air Force on the west coast consisted of a small permanent force unit at Jericho Beach. From small beginnings, big things develop, strategic necessity having been the whip behind west coast development. R.C.A.F. planners foresaw the entry of Japan into

this war, and saw an undefended wast lying along the Great Large Number of Circle approaches from Japan to the North American continent. Hence, by the time Japan entered the war, via Pearl Harbor, the R.C.A.F. had developed Patricia Bay as a land plane and seaplane base, and Ucluelet, Coal Harbor, Bella Bella, Aliford Bay and Prince Rupert as seaplane

These bases were all constructcomeback is good. Industry, ed and occupied and operated before Japan entered the war, a considerable number of Stran- Boundary Bay, Abbotsford and raers having been flown from Comox. the east coast via the United States, to augment the Sharks, and Deltas then operating from as a satellite, a large equipment types have long since been relegated to the limbo of forgotten and an explosives depot at Kamaircraft, even though they serv- loops. ed excellently an initial pur- Weather Is Main

> Also prior to the Japanese entry, the Permanent Joint Board tions, weather conditions are on Defence, Canada and the main consideration. Bad con-United States, was formed. Their ditions may favor attack and first task was a strategic survey hamper the movements of airof hemisphere defence require- craft for defence. Hence, when ments. This included a compre- for a time the Japanese were and the development of defence imperative for the support of Alaska, in itself, was most vul- at Quesnel and Woodcock, a nerable and dangerous as a on a limited and emergency States was recognized as a prime horse. requirement, which a line of sea- Landing strips and radio faplane bases on the west coast cilities have also been developed could not fully meet. Nor could at Massett and Sandspit on the seaplanes be expected to meet Queen Charlotte Islands, the any darrier plane threat the latter having saved many U.S. Japanee might make along the and Canadian land planes caught coast. Therefore the Joint Board out under difficult weather conand the R.C.A.F. planners fore- ditions and being unable to reach saw and provided for an con- other land plane bases, either tinuous chain of land plane bases in the Panhandle or Canadian from United States to the north- territory. ern tip of Alaska. At Tofino and This system of aerodromes was The President declared in part: gasoline from coal. Port Hardy, modern land plane useless with the then limited bases were therefore constructed communications facilities. Hence colleagues in this government large numbers of land planes nications system wa developed tude in the accomplishments of of mechanical reasons in conment our own Canadian coastal Rupert, including Vancouver this most terrific of wars. They the entrance of the harbor,

In addition to Sea Island, three suitable aerodromes were developed for training purposes and for availability to back up the Vancouver defences, namely,

Japanese Taking

Their Own Lives NEW YORK, Aug. 27 (P)-The Tokyo radio has broaccast a report that Japanese in large numbers are killing themselves around the grounds of the imperial palace in the Japanese capital. The broadcast was recorded in New York.

In support of these bases, Jericho was developed into a modern Vedettes, Vancouvers, Fairchilds repair depot, with Sea Island R.C.A.F. coast bases. All of these depot was established in Vancouver below the Burrard Bridge

Consideration

In all coastal defence situahensive study of the west coast masters of the Pacific, it was plans for both coasts in the event both Prince Rupert and Alaska of the United States coming into that a line of inland aerodromes the war. Developments at that be developed. Therefore, an ime were most meagre in Alas- inland line of aerodromes was ka-in fact, almost negligible. built, including Dog Creek, Prince Plans, however, were extensive, George, Vanderhoof, Smithers and pushed forward apace, as and Terrace, with landing strips stepping-stone to Canada and basis except Prince George. the United States. Hence, the which was a most important link support of Alaska by both Can- with the Northwest Staging ada and Continental United Route from Edmonton to White-

to make it possible to move a most comprehensive communorthward, as well as to aug- between Vancouver and Prince Island and the Queen Charlottes, and linking up all the that in peace, as well as in war, was delayed for several hours stations named above into an efficient system whereby all defences could be controlled from

(Continued on Page 4)

Manchuria, Status of Ports And Railways Agreed On

SEVEN NAZIS ARE EXECUTED

Germany. All were naval pris- issimo Chiang Kai-Shek. oners of war.

DeGaulle Coming To Ottawa Soon

WASHINGTON, Aug. 27-General Charles DeGaulle left Washington today for ada following his meetings dur- and control of Port Arthur by ing the past few days with Presi- Russia and China. dent H. S. Truman. In a joint statement on Saturday, Truman be operated jointly by Russia and DeGaulle said that they had and China. discussed subjects of immediate interest. DeGaulle arrived in independence of Outer Mon-New York today and will be golia. at Ottawa tomorrow.

Bulletins

SITUATION DANGEROUS

WASHINGTON-The situation in the Pacific is still dangerous, said President Truman today in recommending continued military training for young men between 18 to 25.

TWO MORE SENTENCES FARNSBOROUGH, Eng. -Two more Canadian soldiers have been sentenced as a result of the Aldershot riots. Private John Clifford of Ontario gets sixteen months and Private Florian Richards of New Brunswick, six months.

NANAIMO PROTESTS NANAIMO-The city council is protesting at the sus-

pension of construction of the minesweeper Willow Lake CHURCHILL INVITED CANBERRA—The Australian

cabinet has invited Former Prime Minister Winston Churchill to visit Australia. It is expected he will accept. GULF COAST HURRICANE

HOUSTON, Texas-A hurricane, sweeping the Gulf Coast, has already caused six deaths and heavy damage. A velocity of 110 miles per hour has been reached.

and retreat of the former Nazi | rendered. fuehrer of Norway.

EQUIPMENT DESTROYED CALGARY-Arthur Ray, NAL SECRES M.L.A. for Banif, has complained to Ottawa at "wanton destruction" of Royal Canadian Air Force equipment at Penhold station.

Acknowledges Great Part Part Canada Shares in War and Peace

OTTAWA, Aug. 27 (P)-President Truman has replied to a message sent him by Prime Minister Mackenzie King on the conclusion of the war with Japan.

"My fellow citizens and my share with me pride and gratithe Canadian nations during nection with the naval gate at share also my determination C.P.R. steamer Princess Norah we shall keep our Canadian- in arriving in port today, fin-American relationship on the ally arriving at 2 p.m. The vessame high basis of mutual con- sel is northbound from Vanfidence and co-operation."

Soviet Will Render Complete Co-operation to Chiang Kai-Shek's Regime-Reds to Quit Manchuria

CHUNGKING, August 27-Terms of a new pact between FORT LEAVENWORTH, Kas., Russia and China were disclosed Aug. 27-Seven German prison- at Chungking Sunday. In the ers of war were executed here event of attack by Japan, one Saturday for the murder of one | country would come to the aid of their number whom they of the other. The Soviet will claimed was a traitor to Nazi deal entirely with General-

Under the 30-year pact Russia agrees to withdraw from Manchuria within three months. While promising military support to Chiang Kai-Shek, the Soviet promises to keep hands off China's internal affairs.

Darien is to become a free Can- port and there will be joint use

The Manchurian Railway will

China agrees to recognize the

The Chinese Communist leader has agreed to come to Chungking to confer with Chiang Kai-Shek, indicating that China's in-I ternal crisis is coming to a satisfactory settlement.

British Financial Delegation Coming

LONDON, Aug. 27-A British delegation is to be sent to Washington to discuss the possibility of further financial aid to Britain by the United States following the sudden termination of lend-lease arrangements.

before a court in Oslo.

Again Asserts His Innocence

of Treason Before Oslo Court LONDON, Aug. 27 (P) - The leader of the Norwegian puppet government under the Nazis, Vidkun Quisling, has again asserted his innocence of treason

On trial for his life, Quisling told the court yesterday that he had never sought to obtain conscription of labor in Norway and the deportation of Norwegian army officers to German concentration camps. Those charges were laid against Quisling by Major Fridtjof Hammersen, who was aide to the German commander in Norway.

Quisling also declared before QUISLING HOME INSPECTED the court that he talked the OSLO-The judge and jury Germans out of fighting on in at Vidkun Quisling's treason Norway after the other German trial today inspected the castle forces on the continent had sur-

MATI CECRETC

Were Working on Atomic Bombs and Long Distance Rockets

WASHINGTON, D.C., August 7—Among German secrets now being unearthed by Allied scientists as the occupation continues is one that indicates significant progress was being made in the development of atomic bombs. Another concerns a rocket with a range of 3000 miles which could cross the Atlantic Ocean in 17 minutes.

It is also disclosed that the Germans were perfecting processes of making butter and also

Having been delayed because couver to Skagway.