

and all communities compaising northern and central British Columbia. (Authorized as Second Class Mail, Post Office Department, Ottawa) Published every afternoon except Sunday by Prince Rupert Daily News Ltd., 3rd Avenue, Prince Rupert, British Columbia G. A. HUNTER, Managing Editor. H. G. PERRY, Managing Director. CANADIAN DAILY NEWSPAPER ASSOCIATION

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Road To Utopia

THE OLD SUBJECT of British Columbia's ability to carry on industrial activity and at the same time maintain a higher overhead structure through wages and standards in excess of those of eastern provinces against which she is forced to compete is raised in the Legislature by Air Marshal Leigh Stevenson, the Progressive-Conservative member for Vancouver-Point Grey.

The comment of Air Marshal Stevenson smacked very much of the idea that British Columbia standards must be held down if there was not to be very serious loss of industry by this province to the East.

It is obvious enough that, when competition becomes keen and it is heading in that direction now, industries will be forced to cut their production costs and moving from the high costs of British Columbia to such provinces as Ontario and Quebec. with their sweat shop tendencies, may be the resprt of some of them.

The ideal, of course, is not to force British Columbia to lower her standards or take the consequences but to raise the standards of the East. The same theory then projects itself then into the international field-the raising of the standards of all the peoples of the world rather than the dropping of the high standards to meet the low ones, a policy by which, in the ultimate, there is no hope for the improvement of man in any phase of his

There will be agreement with Air Marshal Stevenson that labor leaders may not be "leading up the garden path" by being too precipitate with their demands under present conditions but there must also be sympathy with those sincere and conscientious leaders who strive reasonably and patiently for a gradual betterment of conditions for common men and women compatible with the realistic situation of the day.

British Columbia's prosperity, in the long range view, cannot rest on a foundation of lower living and working conditions to meet similar conditions in other parts of Canada or the world. Along that way lies an equally thorny path of cruel competition and exploitation.

It is all a very difficult problem and changing conditions do not make it the easier. It is the problem of finding and agreeing upon the road to Utopia.

Not Even Education.

*LSEWHERE in this paper today we tell of a sizeable native village up the Naas River where there are sixty children between the ages of six and sixteen who are going uneducated because no teacher can be obtained for their school. Nor is it the first time that the same village has been faced with a similar condition of affairs. In fact it is all too common a situation in the native villages.

It's Summer Now

RESS DISPATCHES telling about the Royal Visit to South Africa remind us that January and February are months of summer sunshine-down there. Harvesting begins in some parts of the country in December; it is in full swing now. On the farms, in the clear sharp sunlight, the air is filled with the dust and noise of reaping; hum of tractors, and the clatter of harvesters.

In the city now, fruit shops and street-side barrows have fat peaches and fragrant apricots, sweet nectarines, and

garden produce; green stuff is springing abundantly in well-watered kitchen gardens. There are advertisements in the papers asking men and women to go to the country to pick fruit and peas and South Africa life in Feb-

zens that they are capable of

becoming, that perquisite

We are failing with our

handling of the Indians and

up our hands and say there

is nothing we can do about it.

strawberries, raspberries and

mulberries. Tomatoes are get-

ting cheaper, and so is all

with education.

ruary is spent much in the open air. There is a migration to the beaches, for the school holidays, which began in December, last through January into February.

MALDON, Essex, Eng., (P)

stove preparing dinner,

Big Statue Bears "Honorable Wound"

LONDON, (P-In a niche on the wall of Bush House, big business block on the Strand, a 20ton statue representing the New World reached out, until July ! 1944, for a torch held by another colossus symbolizing the Old World. One night a blast from a flying bomb took off the New World statue's outstretched arm above the elbow. It will never get the torch now, for it has been decided that the lost arm is an 'honorable wound," said R. D. Peak, managing director of the building.

SMOKER'S BRIAR

and the second second second

Briar-root is a hard wood obtained from the root of a common heath-plant in the south of France and is used in the manufacture of pipes.

Election of a Republican president in the United States in 1948 might pave the way for a similar conservative movement in Canada, Prince Rupert Citizens' Forum weekly discussion group decided last night in with less than one million, has ment, Business and Labor-the ministers are overworked. If they American Trend."

Since American influences in domestic and foreign policy are felt strongly in Canada, a swing toward the right in the executive branch of government across the line would encourage a similar, though modified conservative movement here the meeting agreed.

The present conservative trend of the American legislative branches might also lead to the partial withdrawal of that couny from the United Nations with a consequent weakening effect on world peace.

Forum members foresaw in the current revival of remnants of midwest . isolationism the danger of a recurrence of the American denial of world responsibility which followed the first World War.

condition similar to that which be left in charge of anyone but bankrupt later. present case, the cycle might be person to run our bureau if such South Wales," he said. honter and the consequent ex-I plosion more devastating.

Desnite the fact that Republion domination of the American House and Senate resulted mainy frem popular opinion on domestic issues at last November's elections, the conservative trend as is has already begun to show in the international field might result in qualified or partial withdrawal of the United States from the United Nations.

The result, the Forum agreed. would have a weakening effect on world peace, ending in an accelerated armaments race.

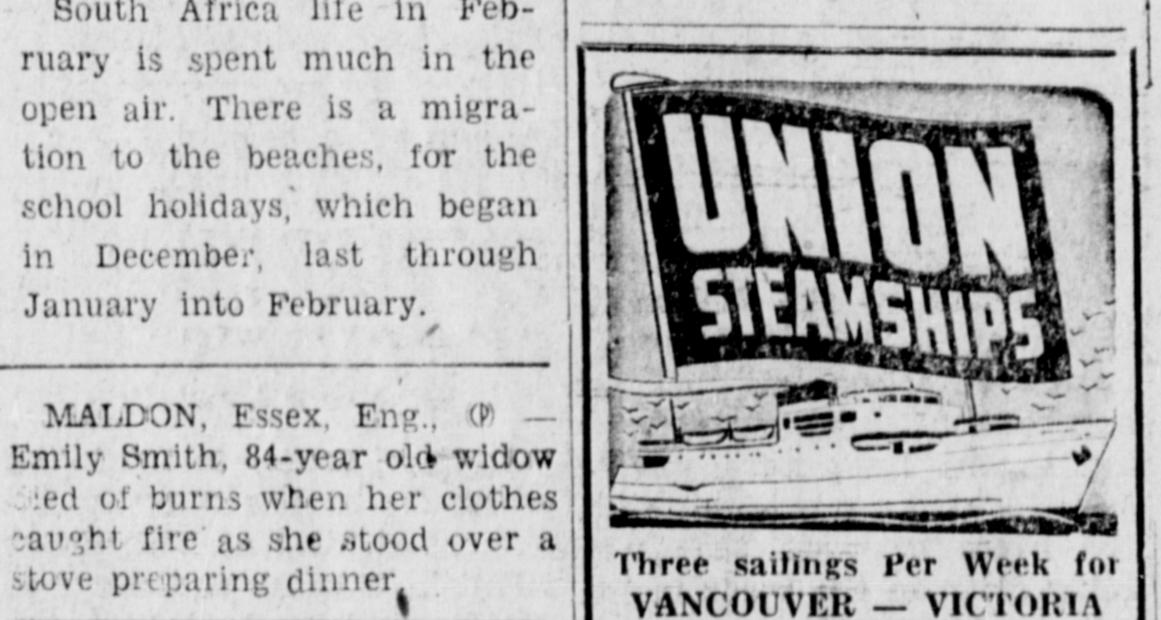
Chairman of last night's discussion was Ex-Alderman George

FERTILIZERS FOR INTERIOR

After three years of comparative tests of various commercial fertilizer materials throughout the area of Central British Columbia the Dominion Exper-We talk of raising the stanimental Station at Prince George has found that all field crops dards of the natives but we have responded with increased are not accomplishing very much on behalf of their deyields to materials containing velopment-for which we have nitrogen or phosphorous, or both of these elements. The amount c definite responsibilities-if we fail in a very basic perquisite he increase in yield in all the tests has been sufficiently large of making them the good citito return an encouraging profi after deducting the cost of th ertilizer. It pays to use fertiliz being providing their children er on various crops such as grai hay and clover seed, certainly those containing phosphorou and nitrogen. it is not good enough to throw

For cereal grains all of the these elements have given in creased yields in Northern B.C The largest increase in yield however, has been obtained from pplications of ammonium phos bhate 16-20 when applied at a comparative rate.

For the clover seed crop, information in regard to the most uitable fertilizer is not yet as lefinite as for other crops. However, ammonium phosphate 16 20 and ammonium phosphate 2-20 have given excellent in creases in the yield of hay crops.



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VICTORIA OLIGARCHY

Daily News:

With 140,000,000 people the United States gets along with an executive of 11. British Columbia, anlyzing the topic of 'Govern- 10 and 16 deputies claiming our are, how do those in Washington manage to get by?

> Fisheries. We have no control over our fisheries until they are isting bureaus.

this province is outrageous compared to fees in the Maritimes. Why should a salmon cannery pay a greater tax than a woodworking plant?

The policy of the oligarchy at subber stamps. Victoria is to extract from the

WANTED-CONCILIATOR

public every possible penny and use same to perpetrate their inefficiency.

from timber and exhaustible quor. They have a monopoly for themselves of the latter and have no conscience and the pubstands for it.

They are now spending \$7,000,-000 on a 150 mile road-should Their last extravagance is the say "trail' as that is all we have tion a suggestion by the Van- fund in honor of Prince Gustaf creation of a Deputy Minister of in B.C. and there is not a school slong the whole stretch.

lem and should come under ex- money was voted and not one member raised his voice in pro-The fish processing tax in test, yet the majority of the munities that you cannot travel ver with comfort.

Nigger rich and our members-

The government has become

DISGUSTED.

MELBOURNE @-Matrimonial Alexander Graham Bell tried seek the reaction of the vessel conciliation to check the in- to persuade Mark Twain to in- owners. crease in divorces is proposed by vest \$500 in his telephone inven-

GREAT CANADIAN NAMES IN

Members of the Deep Sea Fishermen's Union at a meeting last night re-affirmed their This money is coming largely stand that a voluntary curtailment scheme in the halibut assets and our appetite for li- fishery is not feasible, empha- crease is necessary, he said, to 'sizing their belief that curtailment must have the legal backing of the International Fisheries Commission.

The fishermen passed along to the Vessel Owners' Associa-

The Vancouver suggestion in- Scout organization. dicated that this in effect would act as a method of curtailment | men's Co-operative also were and equalize the chances of all discussed and the union decided

during the halibut season. were unanimous in their doubt cussions. that such a scheme could be legally justified but decided to union president.

At present, only vessels This, they agreed, could con- Attorney General Martin of New tion. Instead, the author loaned more than five tons come under ceivably lead to a chaotic world South Wales, "The work cannot the money to a friend who went control of the Fisheries Com-

second World War. Only in the will search the world for such a a person does not exist in New the Deep Sea Fishermen's Union and the Prince Rupert Fisher

er, C.P.R. vice-president, told the Board of Transport Commissioners Tuesday that "a prompt increase in freight rates must be made if sound economic conditions in transportation are to be restored." The proposed inprovide "adequate and efficient

COMMEMORATE PRINCE

STOCKHOLM (P-A memorial \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ couver Deep Sea Fishermen's Adolf, intended to promote char-Union that the federal govern- acter building and education Are they going to pull coal, ment pass an order-in-council among Swedish boys and girls, on shore. Then it becomes a fac- cattle and wheat from the Peace forcing all vessels, regardless of has been started. Chairman is tory and Heence collecting prob- by truck? If not-what? The size, to report to a customs the prince's cousin, Count Folke port before leaving for the fish- Bernadotte, who preceded him as head of the Swedish Boy

> boats to get a fair share of fish to call a further special meeting with the Co-operative on Sun-Members of the local union day night to continue the dis-

> > Chairman was John Syness,

today. 50c, \$1 at druggists.

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MON BUNGER

On a fateful night in October, 1920, a half-formed theory in the mind of Frederick Grant Banting, struggling young Canadian surgeon, crystallized . . . and tens of thousands of men, women and children doomed to an early grave were given new hope for life by the blessing of Insulin. Diabetes, scourge of millions, was no longer an automatic death sentence to its victims.

On this Autumn evening, after four years service in World War I as a medical officer, Banting was engaged in his duties as a part-time teacher at the Medical School of Toronto University. In his typically careful and conscientious way, he plodded through the vast mass of accumulated data on the pancreas in preparation for his lecture on diabetes the next morning. As he wearily closed the last medical journal of the evening, his attention was suddenly arrested by a report by Baron on the pancreatic ducts.

In that instant the great idea was born. Sleep was out of the question. At 2 a.m. Banting got up and wrote three short sentences in his notebook. "Tie off pancreatic ducts of dogs. Wait 6 to 8 weeks for degeneration. Remove residue and extract." Those three sentences were to start him on the way to world recognition and the : Nobel Prize.

Years of useful service to humanity came to an end on the lonely shores of Newfoundland in February, 1941, when a trans-Atlantic plane on a vital secret mission to Britain fell from the sky carrying three men to their deaths. One of them was Sir Frederick Banting, discoverer of Insulin, who, at the age of 48, died as he had lived, gloriously in the service of humanity.





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