I HE DAILY NEWS

VOL. VII. NO. 19.

PRINCE RUPERT, B. C., MONDAY, JANUARY 24, 1916.

PRICE FIVE CENTS

ING BEFN k K



(Courtesy Hotel Prince Rupert.) London, Jan. 24 .- The Russians have scored another brilliant vic-



HOTEL PRINCE RUPERT HAS NARROW ESCAPE

What might have been a very serious fire at the Hotel Prince

tory against the Turks and have driven them back on Erzerum. The Russians are still pursuing and the Turkish force is now quite demoralized.

Last Territory Gone-

The last German territory in Africa has been captured, the Kameruns being now entirely in British hands.

Luxuries Prohibited.

The British government is taking measures to stop the importation of all luxuries, in order to put a stop to extravagance. All wasteful motoring will also be put an end to.

Air Raid on Kent.

There have been two German air raids on the coast of Kent. One man was killed and several injured. The damage to property was slight

MINING MAN DIES OF PERITONITIS AT USK

George A. Reeder, a mining man formerly of Lewiston, Montana, and well known in the north. passed away at Usk last Tuesday. death being caused by peritonitis. The remains were brought to Terrace by Provincial Officer Doolittle for interment in Kitumkalum cemetery.

Rupert was quelled just in time last night about ten o'clock. How the fire originated is not quite clear, but it may have been caused by a faulty chimney. Beginning between the ceiling of the basement and the floor of the bar, the fire spread to the hall leading to the rooms on the floor above, doing considerable damage to the woodwork, carpets, etc.

Fortunately the hotel carries fire fighting appliances of its own, which were got to work immediately the outbreak occurred. The fire brigade was quickly on the scene and in short order the flames were mastered. The exact extent of the damage has not yet been estimated.

CARNIVAL PRIZES

The following are the prizes in the various events at the ice carnival:-Gent's fancy costume, hat presented by Bryant Co., Ltd.; Lady's fancy costume, bottle of perfume by C. H. Orme; Lady's comic costume, embossing seal by Bulger & Denike; Gent's comic costume, box of cigars by Hotel Rupert; couple, Swift's premium ham by George Frizzell, and a box of candy by Killas Bros.; Girl's costume, muffler by J. A. Kirkpatrick; Boy's, knife by Fred-Stork; one mile race, stick-pin by Blakely Co.; One half mile, backwards, muffler by Martin O'Reilly; Couple, tea strainer by C. C. Loop for the lady.

SOME COLD SNAP

F. W. Dowling reports that the thermometer registered 4 degrees below zero at 11 p. m. Saturday, and 2 below yesterday at 5 p. m. At nine o'clock this morning i stood at zero.

OF BELGIAN RELIE!

About \$17 was raised at a re-

Belgian Relief Fund. Mr. Naden

delivered an address in which he

traced the history of the Belgian

people from the earliest times up

OVERSTOCKED

Beginning Wednesday, Jan. 26, RECEPTION IN AID I am offering my whole stock at reduced prices. Peck The Shoeman. 19-21

Economise by outfitting the family with shoes at genuine sale prices. Sale starts Wednesday Jan. 26th. Peck the Shoeman-

Piano lessons, pupils taken 25 to the present. Mrs. L. J. Bay, phone 497.



WHAT'S THE BRITISH NAVY DOING? THE LOSS OF THE GALLANT H. M. S. HERMES.

PRINCE RUPERT FISH

FOR HAWAIIAN ISLANDS

"I saw the great vessel finally give herself up to the deep. It was a weird and moving spectacle, but the all prevailing fact, as she disappeared was the majesty of the Sea." This statement from an eye witness describes the sinking of H. M. S. Hermes, a 16-year-old light cruiser which was submarined early in the war in the English Channel, while protecting British and world's commerce. This picture has just been released by the censor and comes through our connection with the London Daily Mail picture services. In the photograph can be seen men swimming about in the water, and the nose of a comrade ship on the right, with a life boat in the fore-water. On the deck of the Hermes, aft, can be seen an officer cooly directing the work of rescue. Nearly all the officers and crew were saved, but the Captain, whose figure can be dimly seen on the bridge went down with his ship.

MR. AND MRS. H. P. WILSON

WILL LEAVE FOR MOOSE JAW

Special reductions on all house slipper lines in wool, felt and leather. Jaeger slippers at 20 per cent below catalogue prices. Peck the Shoeman. 19-21.

High class shoe repairing; war The Canadian Fish and Cold F. W. Doherty, of the Royal There is a good seven-reel show prices. G. Hill, opposite postception given by Mrs. G. R. Naden Storage Company has shipped 3 Bank of Canada at Port Alberni, at the Majestic tonight, compris- office. tf.

on Saturday afternoon for the tonsof frozen halibut and salmon B. C., arrived on the Prince John ing splendid features from the A. L. McHugh, the well known to Seattle for trans-shipment to last night to take over the man-best exchanges. The dramatic railroad contractor and mining Honolulu by one of the American- agement of the local branch in pieces provide lots of thrill and man, arrived from Vancouver Hawaiian steamers. This is the succession to H. P. Wilson, who mystery, as titles such as "Behind last night. Tony is on his way first shipment of Prince Rupert will proceed to Moose Jaw this the Mask" suggest, while the to the Silver Standard property A striking feature was the pres- fish to the Hawaiian Islands, and, week, accompanied by Mrs. Wil- comic side of the bill includes a at New Hazelton.

> Mr. Wilson, who opened the "Playing Horse." No matter what WESTHOLME Prince Rupert branch of the Royal Billie is playing he is invariably

SPLENDID VARIETY SHOW

AT MAJESTIC THEATRE



4.750

Tonight and Tomorrow	gin, who appeared in costumes (VICTORIA SENATOR	Bank, is one of the most popular	binne is playing ne is invallably	12 OPPPI TOTOT
	the colors of the Belgian flag	HAS PASSED AWAY	of the city's business men, and	funny and tonight's item is no	SOPERA HOUSE
Exceptional 7-reel Variety Program	black, yellow and red. Refresh-			exception. "The Fable of the	
"THE GIRL AND THE MAIL BAG"	ments were served during the			Sorrows" is one of those most in-	A DODULAR DRICES
"PLAYING HORSE" Billie Reeves Comedy.	afternoon	ish Columbia's senators, passed	him in his promotion to the man-	teresting and instructive stories which, while they amuse, point a	'DIAMOND FROM THE SKY'
"BEHIND THE MASK"	"THE DIAMOND FROM THE	away at his home on Oak Ba		moral.	12
"THE STRATEGIST"	SKY" AT THE WESTHOLME	Avenue, Victoria, last Wednesday.		Mr. Delasala announces a great	GAUMONT GAZETTE Latest Possible News.
"TONY AND MARIE"		For two years he had been in fail-	GEORGE SAWLE IS	Sir Conan Doyle masterpiece for	
"818"		THE MOUTON, PROBER TO THE HERE	IN NEW HAZELTON	Wednesday and Thursday, en-	
THE FABLE OF THE SORROWS"	at the Westholme tonight, in- cluding the 19th installment of			titled "The Isolated House" This	WILFUL AMBROSE"
Coming Wednesday and Thursday- ir Conan Doyle's masterpiece, "The solated House", in three mystery	"The Diamond from the Sky." This episode is entitled "Fire,	Catherines, Ont., 73 years ago and	Rupert's pioneer newspaper men		12
	Fury and Confusion" and is start-				THE STOLEN JEWELS"
	ling in the extreme. There is also	his seat to allow the late William	New Hazelton and is now asso-	CHEAP FUEL	Coming Wednesday and Thursday- Pauline Frederick in "SOLD"
	a Gaumont Gazette showing the	Templeman to accept the nomin-	ciated with his brother in the		Bronner and a second and a seco
	latest from Europe; two good	ation on becoming a member of	publishing of the Omineca Herald.	Good wood cut to any length,	
And Call	ner mini provides two acts	Liberal	magnet. Mr. Sawle evidently	-\$3.50. Also best lump coal.	OFLEO
	of splendid film work, while "The		simply couldn't settle down back	J30. PONY EXPRESS.	
Dr	Stolen Jewels" is just as inter-		in Welland again.	Woman's button and loss of	MUCONTE: MU
ford put	esting as the name implies. "Wil-			Women's button and lace shoes	
t miru Ave. 2	ful Ambrose" is a Keystone comic			in black or tan, including some	
CH LADIES	feature, while "Axel and Flooey is screamingly comical.			nice sample pairs, values to\$5.00 for \$2.95. Peck The Shoeman.	

Monday, January 24, 1916.

Grand to

PHE DAILY NEWS

THE DAILY NEWS THE LEADING NEWSPAPER IN NORTHERN BRITISH COLUMBIA Published Daily and Weckly Guaranteed Largest Circulation

HEAD OFFICE Daily News Building, 3rd Ave, Prince Rupert, B.C. Telephone 98. TRANSIENT DISPLAY ADVERTISING-50 cents per inch. Contract rates on application.

DAILY EDITION

Monday, January 24, 1916.

THE P. G. E.

With two new members of the Bowser cabinet in the city, one naturally expected that they would have enlightened the citizens, at the smoker on Friday night, as to what the government intends to do in regard to the affairs of the province. Of course, the occasion was a purely social affair and

reckless remark. A budding statesman whose mind is com- milk or cream. pletely filled with a desire to Canada. find out just whether the people want balloons, aeroplanes. hydroplanes, schooners or fishing boats, or merely jobs, cannot be expected always to keep an eye on the map, still it was rather unfortunate that he should have broached_such a

Hundred Thousand of the Canadian navy, the Cana-Strong-that's the size of dian coast had been very inse. the army that passes every | cure. year through the factory at Niagara Falls in which Shredded Wheat is madean army that inspects every detail in the manufacture of the cleanest, purest and best of all cereal foods. These crisp, brown, delicious little loaves of baked whole wheat have everything in them the human body needs. Try them for breakfast with hot Made in



Hon. William Manson touche lightly, very lightly, upon the resignation of Sir Richard Mc-Bride on Friday night, but he carefully omitted to mention whether Agent-General Turner had yet resigned.

* * *

* * *

Mr. Tisdall, in dealing with the indebtedness of British Columbia did not say anything about the little item of \$80,000,000 of guaranteed railroad bonds.

PATRIOTIC FUND

The following is a summary of the recent collection on behalf of the above fund:

Monthly donations promised from various city districts \$6.



Steamship Service to South

G.T.P. SCHEDULES

S. S. Prince George sails every Saturday at 9 a. m. S. S. Prince John Sails every Tuesday at 7 p.-m.

Train Service to the East EFFECTIVE JANUARY 2ND, 1916.

Passenger Trains leave Prince Rupert on Mondays and Thursdays at 10:30 a. m. for Edmonton, Winnipeg, Toronto Montreal, Ottawa, New York and all Eastern Points.

"THE ROAD OF MARVELLOUS SCENERY"

On Saturday also Mixed Train carrying passenger coach leaves for Edmonton at 6 a. m., making close connections there with regular passenger train for Winnipeg.

For Steamship and Sleeping Car Reservations, and full information regarding travel to any part of the world apply

no political speeches were in order, that is, not really serious political speeches. These are reserved for the purely Conser- vative gatherings, while last night's function was an open affair, and the general public have no business whatever to have any information as to the work of the government. The only definite statement made by either minister was that of Mr. Tisdall, to the effect that the government would see to it that the Pacific Great Eastern' would be completed this year. Incidentally, he did not hazard a guess as to where the necessary \$7,000,000 are to come from, but of course that might have spoiled the social aspect of the meeting. However, the statement that the P. G. E. will be completed this year must have been ex- tremely gratifying to the citi- zens of Prince Rupert, though, strange to say, William Manson	pert audience. Mr. Tisdall went on to dwell in the well known Sir Richard style, on the present prosperity and still greater future pros- perity of the province, at the same time inferring that the McBride government had plac- ed the timber on the soil: the minerals in the mountains, and the fish in the sea. He also quoted figures to show that th province is not so heavily is debt as might have been sup posed, considering what has been squandered. His figures will be dealt with later: His tone was still the McBride tone- You see it takes some time for a rubber stamp to take on a new impression. Bowser has already indicated that the past policies had failed; that the cause of the failure had been removed, and that the future was the thing. The past was	might as well be in Alaska for all that the rest of the govern- ment care. If William had such a struggle to squeeze out the little we do get, compared with what we put in, he is admitting that there is urgent need of a change at Victoria. NOTES AND COMMENTS Mr. Tisdall said on Friday that, from the moment the British fleet disappeared, Britain had control- led the seas. He might have add- ed that, as a result of Borden having caused the disappearance LAND REGISTRY ACT. Notice Under Section 36. TAKE NOTICE that an application has been made to register Sven Holmquist, of Prince Eupert, as the owner in Fee-simple, under two Tax Sale Deeds from the col- lector of the City of Prince Rupert, to Sven Holmquist, bearing date the 17th day of September, A. D. 1915, in pursuance of a Tax Sale held by said Municipality on or about the 9th day of September 1014	from city officials and employees and Dominion and Provincial gov- ernment officials, \$2,671.20. Cash donations, \$809.65. Total to date, 10,076.85. Full details of the above have been handed to the local papers and will appear as space will per- mit. Arrangements have been made with all the local banks to- receive the above donations and subscribers are requested to pay their promises for January by the 31st, and for succeeding months by the 20th, so that the monies may be sent to the provincial branch in Victoria as requested by them. Donations may also be paid to the local honorary treas- urer, P. O. box 992, city. Pure religion is the best re- straint of crime, while poverty is often a mere deterent. MINERAL ACT	G. T. P. TICKET Agency all Atlantic and Tra DENTIST OROWN AND BRIDGE WORK A SPECIALTY DR. J. F. BROWN DENTIST Office: Smith Block, Third Avenue Phone 454	CANADIAN PACIFIC CANADIAN PACIFIC Canadian concouver and the CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY Meals and berth Included on steamer Princess May BouthBound Friday 7 P. M. Concess Maquina SouthBound Sunday, 6 P. M. J. 1. Peters, General Agent. Corner Fourth Street and Std Avenue Define corner and Street and Std Avenue Caccessors to Pacific Transfer Ca. Cancessors to Pacific Transfer Ca. Cancessors to Pacific Transfer Ca.
is rather an unemotional gen- tleman, and may only have suc- ceeded in hiding his deep sense of satisfaction from the public	McBride style of repeater, but he will get on to the Bowser	of land and premises situate, lying, and being in the City of Prince Rupert, in the Province of British Columbia, more par- ticularly known and described as:Lot three (3) Block forty-five (45) Section	NOTICE TO DELINQUENT PARTNER TO J. A. ROGERS, TAKE NOTICE that, whereas I have	Can be purchased in town. A Motor that will give you en- tire satisfaction. Built for	Barristers, Solicitors, Etc. MONEY TO LOAN Box 1585 Helgerson Block Prince Rupert, B. C.



PRINCE RUPERT, B. C.

F. G. DAWSON

Monday, January 24, 1916.

After Suffering Almost Two Years, "Fruit-a-tives" Brought Relief.

MR. WHITMAN 1674 Esplanade Avenue, Montreal. "In 1912, I was taken suddenly ill with Acute Stomach Trouble and dropped in the street. I was treated by several physicians for nearly two years. I was in constant misery from my stomach and my weight dropped down from 225 pounds to 160 pounds. Several of my friends advised me to try 'Fruit-a-tives' and I did so. That was eight months ago. I began to improve almost with the first dose. No other medicine I ever used acted so pleasantly and quickly as 'Fruit-a-tives', and by Constipation and misery were cured. I completely recovered by the use of enough". 50c. a box, 6 for \$2.50, trial size, 25c. At all dealers or sent postpaid by Fruit-a-tives Limited, Ottawa.

PRINCE RUPERT HOLDS FIRST ICE CARNIVAL

The first ice carnival in the history of Prince Rupert was held on the Market Place rink on Saturday night. Unfortunately, conditions were not of the best, the cold being intense with the thermometer somewhere around zero. and the attendance accordingly was small.

The following were the results in the various competitions: Gents' fancy costume, W. E. Burritt. Ladies' fancy costume, Miss McLeod. Ladies' comic costume, Maybelle French. Gents' comic costume, Jack Morrison. Costume for girl under 15 years, Pete Tremayne. For best couple, Mrs. J. E. Merryfield and Mrs. H. . Parker. Boy under 15 years, Windel Murphy. There were some remarkably good costumes, the competitors displaying wonderful ingenuity and skill in make-up. Mr.B urritt, who appeared as an Indian, looked like a Fennimore Cooper hero. Miss McLeod was in attractive using it I recovered from the distressing gypsy garb, while Miss French Stomach Trouble, and all pain and filled the role of Irish washerwoman Jack Morrison faced 'Fruit-a-tives' and now I weigh 208 both ways, and one had to watch pounds. I cannot praise 'Fruit-a-tives' bis ferre to all which way he was H. WHITMAN. facing. I the Pete Tremayne made c dainty Indian maiden, while Mrs. Merryfield and Mrs. H. S. Parker were appropriately garbed as winter. Windel Muhphy appeared as a clown. Though the ice was not in great situated in the Skeena Mining Division of condition for racing, the different events were closely contested. The following were the results: Half mile backwards-1st, Bus-No. ter Brown; 2nd, F. W. Jones. Onmile handicap-1st, F. W. Jones; 2nd, Buster Brown. Couple race-1st, H. S. Irwin and Miss Taylor; 2nd, F. W. Jones and Miss Dyer. The winners of prizes willr eceive the orders for them byapply.



THE DAILY NEWS.

Empress Jams

Are strictly a B. C. Product. Right from the delicious, fresh picked, sun ripened fruits of the Fraser Valley and Vancouver Island, to te purest of Cane Sugar.

Every step in the producing and manufacturing of the delicious Jam contributes to the prosperity of B. C. It will satisfy the most exacting.

SOLD BY ALL GROCERS in 1-lb. Glass Jars and 4-lb. Tins

THE EMPRESS MANUFACTURING CO., LTP. Vancouver, B. C.

MINERAL ACT Certificate of Improvements NOTICE

Rivermouth Fractional mineral claim, Cassiar District.

where located :--- At the head of Alice Arm, adjoining the Rivermouth and Cariboo mineral claims.

TAKE NOTICE that I, G. R. Naden, Free liners' Certificate No. 94,096B, acting as agent for Carrie Pratt, Free Miners' Certificate No. 93,917B, intend, sixty days rom the date hereof, to apply to the Mining Recorder for a Certificate of Improvements, for the purpose of obtaining Grown Grant of the above claim. take notice that action under section 85, must be commenced before the issue of such Certificate of Im-

Dated this 23rd day of December, A. D. ing to W. D. Vance.

After the bath with BABY'S-OWN SOAP the skin is smooth, comfortable, and exhales the aroma of freshly cut flowers. Freedum from skiu troubles, explains in some measure the refreshing sleep which "Baby's Own Soap" babies

enjoy. Especially for nursery use insist on "Baby's Own", ALBERT SOAPS Limited, Manufacturers, - MONTREAL. 1-4-2

CITY OF PRINCE RUPERT

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an application will be made in the Legislative Assembly of the Province of British Columbia at its next session on behalf of the City of Prince Rupert for an Act containing provisions which are shortly stated as follows:---(1) To authorize the changing debentures issuable under the bylaw in this clause mentioned, from the Sinking Fund plan to Annuity Intalment or Serial Bonds and the terms of years as herein stated: Term of years.

Amount pres. pro.

50

50

50

30

\$600,000

550,000

115,000

40,000

66.000

1 Bylaw and Object
Local Improvement Section 1
Hydro Electric
Government Debt
Telephone Plant
Electric Light Plant

and authorising the collection of instalments under such bonds with power to sell such bonds at a discount, and to use the Sinking-Funds already collected towards reducing the debt; and power to raise any deficiency on sale of bonds by the issue of further bonds. Such changes to be made without submission to the ratepayers.



Ramsay's Empire Cream Sodas

in 2-lb. Tins

Have attained their enviable reputation by their superior quality and uniformity. The most discriminating housewife insists upon "Ramsays Empire" when buying Soda **Biscuits**.

They are made in B. C. and your grocer gets his supply frequently and quickly, insuring freshness, which means crisppess. I The second and the second

Prove it by buying a tin with your next order.

Manufactured by

RAMSAY BROS. & CO., LTD.

Vancouver, B. C.



plate entering the Service. The following is a list of pertinent queries, together with he information which each elicits.

QUESTIONS ANSWERED.

1 .-- How long am I to serve? Until the end of the war and six months after if required.

2 .--- What pay shall I receive? Your pay as a private will be \$1.00 per day and 10 cents field allowance. Besides this you will be clothed, equipped and subsisted by the Government.

3.-What will my wife receive during my absence? Every month there will be paid her a separation allowance of \$20 (also part of your pay) and if this be not enough to comfortably maintain your family, the Canadian Patriotic Fund will further assist them.

4.--What will happen if I am wounded or sick? You willbe cared for by the Government and your pay continued until you are discharged. If you are permanently disabled an allowance will be paid you, varying according to the extent of your injury or disability.

5.-What will be done for my wife and children if I die while on Active Service? The Government will provide an adequate pension, that will enable the family to live comfortably until the childhen are old enough to look after themselves. The widowed mother of a single man, if the son be her sole support, is treated in the same way as a wife.

with power to use the sinking funds heretofore accumulated to reduce the debt when incurred, and further, to cease collecting further sinking fund, and to provide for the collection of full instalments for total principal on each said bylaw from the commencement of the work authorised. The application of such instalments to reduce the amount of bonds required to be issued.

(7) To provide that no further sinking fund shall be collected. under Bylaw No. 208; being "The Water Main Extension Bylaw" except sufficient to pay off \$20,000 of debentures already sold thereunder, and providing for the issue of Annuity instalment, or Serial bonds, term twenty (20) years, for the balance of the debt, namely; \$130,000, and for the use of the sinking fund already collected under said bylaw, except the part applicable to the \$20,000 already issued; to reduce the said amount of \$130,000 bonds when lissued.

(8) As to Bylaws Nos. 144 and 241 relating to Market Place grading: Power to change the debentures authorised thereby from Sinking fund plan to Annuity Instalment, or Serial bonds at thirty (30) years, and to use the sinking fund already collected to purchase bonds to be issued thereunder, and to cease collection of further sinking fund:

(9) To provide for raising a reserve fund to ensure prompt payment of annual instalments to the amount of \$50,000 for present authorised indebtedness, and \$20,000 for every additional \$1,000,000. (10) Providing that it shall not be necessary to submit to the ratepayers any bylaw making the change from sinking fund debentures to Annuity instalment or Serial bonds or changing the term of years, or the issue of new bonds to meet loss on sale of bonds or temporary notes.

DATED AT PRINCE RUPERT this 30th day of November, A. D. FREDERICK PETERS, 1915.

Solicitor for the City of Prince Rupert, B. C.

in the Daily News :: Medium REASON Prince Rupert's Leading Paper! . Read. 'THE DAILY NEWS'

Monday, January 24, 1916. THE DAILY NEW! FROST-BITTEN RANCHER'S Local News Notes Launch Alice B. CAVENAILE & HANNAN TERRIBLE EXPERIENCE R. A. Grant, of P. Burns & Co., Approved by Minis Henry Hornbeck, the rancher PURVEYORS OF THE HIGHEST GRADLOUF ALL LINES OF from north of Jasper who was so left for Hazelton this morning. ter of Marine as a GROCERIES Passenger Boat. badly frozen some days ago, Oddfellows whist drive and For terms and particulars reached Rupert last Friday night AND TABLE DAINTIES Call dance. K. of P. Hall tomorrow and is now in the hospital here. W. J. THOMAS, Phene 3rd AVENUE AND 2nd ST. PHONE 493. night. His story is one of the saddest ever unfolded in the north. It **"THE STORE THAT IS DIFFERENT"** Mrs. Hastie, of Port Clements. seems that the unfortunate man arrived from the south on th while out hunting, got his fingers Prince John. frozen. Returning to his shack, ******************************** SHOES [he was unable to open his coat] J. J. Barry, wireless operator at "The Daily News AND CANADIAN WHEAT to get a match to light his lamp. Deadtree Point, came north on THE Daily MEND Dugiana Depend on us Seeking warmth, he tumbled into the John last night. CLASSIFIED ADS. Brussels, Jan. 22 .- J. Inganbed with his clothes on, thinking for Bread! beck, secretary to His Majesty, ******************************* Mrs. Muirhead, and child, of that his hands would be thawed King Albert of Belgium, has just FOR SALE out in the morning. On waking, Victoria, passed through this sent a cablegram to Mr. Clews, of he found his arms frozen to the morning on their way to the old Since shortly after the German invasion, the Belgians FOR SALE-Furniture, furnishings, books music, framed pictures, ornaments, New York expressing the gratitude have depended for food entirely on the "Commission country. Mr. Muirhead has been elbow. kitchen utensils, dishes, etc. Brass bed, of the Belgian sovereigns and

