

TAXI  
Phone 13

BLACK AND WHITE CARS

NORTHERN AND CENTRAL BRITISH COLUMBIA'S NEWSPAPER

# The Daily News

Published at Canada's Most Strategic Pacific Port—Prince Rupert, the Key to the Great Northwest.

VOL XXXV. NO. 303.

PRINCE RUPERT, B.C., TUESDAY, DECEMBER 30, 1947

PROVINCIAL LIBRARY  
VICTORIA, B.C.

PRICE FIVE CENTS



ember Gale Buffets City  
No Damage Reported

most boisterous gale of the month buffeted Rupert last night and today, bearing with it a blanket of rain, but no damage was reported this morning. It began building up evening and reached velocity between 10:30 noon today, whipping up to 48 miles an hour southeast.

A large tow of logs Prince Rupert harbor Falls shortly before noon was not known as morning, but it was to have got as far as the sheltered waters of the Channel.

**LOGS NEEDED**  
Extending over near-shore, was moved by four it left the harbor, and was reported on its Ocean Falls.

Logs were the wireless, Phippen and Kain, the Pacific Mills tug was headed north to ascertain had been lying near an elevator waiting for a the weather for almost weeks.

According to the official forecast, the wind was to moderate and shift southwest this afternoon, set-up in the rain was for the north coast.

**BS RUN AMOK AND SLAUGHTER AFTER EXPLOSION OF BOMBS**

first Gangs Excite sides in Palestine

SALEM, O.—Thirty-six have been killed and 14 in a battle at a Conoco Oil refineries plant on the road in Northern today.

battle was touched off "barrel bombs" were from a speeding car. Arab laborers waiting gate to the works casualties were officially at 11 dead and 47.

The attack raised the Palestine will see the United States for partition on November 29. Throughout the Middle East persons have been killed.

**STILL HEAD**  
DRIA.—Following his election as Premier Monday Johnson said that former John Hart would continue as president of the government of the Great East Day.

Johnson said that he knew better man capable of negotiations which, all lead to the extension G.E. into the Peace River

is expected to go east complete his program of the Dominion government C.P.R. and C.N.R.

**safe After Plane Into Seas**

ENHAGEN—Eleven persons were rescued from a large plane that crashed sea at Copenhagen yesterday. All passengers and crew were reported well after experience.

**ESIA VICTIM OF B.C. MAN**

ON.—Scotland Yard say that the man believed to be a Canadian amnesiac who has been discharged treatment in hospital, identified as an Englishman William Evans, who served a short time with the army. Mary Jose of Vancouver expressed hope that might be her son, who return from the war.

history of Greece goes 500 years.



**STUDENTS PROTEST "RACIAL DISCRIMINATION"**—Chanting signs and carrying placards which speak for themselves, students of the University of Chicago take an unscheduled "in-recess" from classes to stage a two-hour demonstration at the university's hospitals, clinics and medical schools. Two professors of the faculty made speeches in sympathy with the spirit of the demonstration. An estimated 1,000 students took part.

## Added Costs Cut Railway Revenues, C.N. Head Says

**Increased Traffic Offset by Expenses,**  
R. C. Vaughan Asserts

MONTRÉAL.—The Second World War ended more than two years ago but it continues to exert powerful influences upon our economy. Nowhere are these influences more strongly felt than in the railway transportation industry, R. C. Vaughan, Canadian National Railways president, said Monday in a review of 1947 business.

During the past 12 months, the sum of the national income to an unprecedented high level will be reflected in the receipt of larger gross revenues by the Canadian National Railways system in any peace-time year in its history. These revenues will total approximately \$436,831,000. After the payment of operating expenses, the net revenues while amounting to the substantial sum of \$39,031,000 (before interest) will be lower than in 1946.

The reason for this can be simply expressed in two words—"rising costs," Mr. Vaughan said. Among these are payrolls which, across the system, amounted to \$21,603,000 in 1947 than in 1946. These wages which had to be paid for railway materials showed an overall average rise of 12.8 per cent in Canada in 1947 as compared with 1946.

The increased cost of fuel for locomotives amounted to \$4,230,000 for the year. A severe winter added \$1,900,000 to our expenses for snow removal, the total costs being more than \$5,000,000.

Meanwhile, on its Canadian lines the company had to con-

tinue the sale of transportation services at enforced ceilings established roughly 25 years ago. The result is that the 1947 income from all sources will be insufficient for the company to meet all of its fixed charges and interest.

Rapidly rising material prices and wages, Mr. Vaughan declared, are a serious threat to the welfare of railway industry in Canada. In 1947 payroll and materials cost the Canadian National Railways in excess of \$100,000,000 more than they would have cost at 1939 rates. The increased costs with which the system is faced in some of the principal expenditures are:

(Figures shown indicate percentage of increase 1947 over 1939.)

General materials	75.0
Steel	50.6
Rail	50.2
Fuel	125.0
Track ties	121.4
Other forest products	225.0
Labor	44.0

Such costs, all of which it is beyond railway management's power to control, indicate no tendency to decline. Indeed, they show no indication of remaining stationary, he asserted. The pressure continues to be upward and proof of this is in the fact that the company is currently faced with demands for increases in wages which, if granted in full, would add \$90,000,000 per year to the payroll of the Canadian National.

The eight-officer complement of the Seaboard Pioneer, docked at Vancouver, and Capt. T. Quinn and seven officers of the Seaboard Star, docked at Port Alberni, are charged.

The vessels, owned by the Seaboard Shipping Co. Ltd., are two of seven ships tied up at B.C. ports as officers seek a new wage agreement with the ship owners.

It is understood that the other five owners are considering similar action.

## Former Premier Of Burma to Die

RANGOON, Burma.—U. Saw, pre-war premier of Burma, today was sentenced to death by a special tribunal which convicted him of abetting the murder of U. Aung San and another Burmese minister last July.

Eight others accused of the same case also were convicted and sentenced to die.

**FARMERS AND FISHERMEN**  
About fourth-fifths of the population of Bulgaria live by agriculture or fishing.

**TO TREAT MY WIFE TO DINNER AT THE CIVIC CENTRE DINING ROOM AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK DURING 1948.**

**CIVIC CENTRE DINING ROOM**

# Romanian King's Abdication Paves Way for Soviet Control

## Wallace To Run For President

**JOHNSON NEW B.C. PREMIER**

VICTORIA (CP)—Byron Johnson, at a Government House ceremony on Monday, became British Columbia's Premier, succeeding John Hart who retired.

Lieut. Governor Charles Banks administered the oaths of allegiance, secrecy and office to Johnson and eight other cabinet members.

Mrs. Johnson and Byron Jr. attended.

## United Nations Council to Study Kashmir Problem

NEW DELHI (CP)—The government of India has decided to refer the Kashmir issue to the security council of the United Nations.

Pakistan and other dominion representatives in Delhi were informed of the decision after a meeting of the Indian cabinet this afternoon.

Hindu India's report to the security council is understood to refer particularly to Moslem Pakistan's participation in what now is regarded as "undeclared hostilities against a friendly neighboring country."

## FRANCE AGREES TO INTERIM AID

PARIS.—The French cabinet today authorized Foreign Minister Bidault to sign an agreement under which France will receive interim aid voted by the United States Congress pending implementation of the Marshall plan for construction of Europe.

The agreement will mean aid for France to the extent of more than \$300,000,000.

## FORESEES GREAT OIL FIELDS IN CANADIAN PLAINS

ATHENS, GREECE.—Using grenades, bayonets and knives, Greek troops punched a small hole in the guerrilla siege ring around the battered city of Konitsa in Northern Greece today, and immediately started a trickle of supplies into the beleaguered city over a snowy mule trail.

Military authorities declared the town, which had been virtually isolated since Christmas, was still in the hands of national forces and that outer defenses were intact.

## EIGHT OFFICERS CHARGED UNDER SHIPPING ACT

VANCOUVER, B.C.—Officers of two Canadian deep sea vessels were charged last night under the Canada Shipping Act with delaying the sailing of their ships from B.C. ports.

The eight-officer complement of the Seaboard Pioneer, docked at Vancouver, and Capt. T. Quinn and seven officers of the Seaboard Star, docked at Port Alberni, are charged.

The vessels, owned by the Seaboard Shipping Co. Ltd., are two of seven ships tied up at B.C. ports as officers seek a new wage agreement with the ship owners.

Bodies of two men, thought to be members of the three-man parachute team that leaped to the aid of the stricken fliers Saturday night, are believed to have been sighted less than 500 yards from the scene of the crash.

A driver and dog team will make an attempt to locate them today.

An extensive search also will be continued for the pilot and navigator of the superfortress. Neither has been seen since they set out together Christmas night.

48 hours after the big ship plowed into the side of a low hill. They told the rest of the crew that they would seek aid at an Eskimo village 50 miles north.

## FIVE MEN FEARED DEAD IN PLANE CRASHES IN NORTHLAND WASTES

### SIX OF EIGHT MEMBERS OF WRECKED SUPERFORT SAFE

NOME (CP)—Six of eight crew members of the crashed B-29 are back safely today through the heroism of two Alaska bush pilots, but five other men are still missing and feared dead in the frigid wastes of Seward Peninsula, 95 miles to the north.

Bodies of two men, thought to be members of the three-man parachute team that leaped to the aid of the stricken fliers Saturday night, are believed to have been sighted less than 500 yards from the scene of the crash.

A driver and dog team will make an attempt to locate them today.

An extensive search also will be continued for the pilot and navigator of the superfortress. Neither has been seen since they set out together Christmas night.

48 hours after the big ship plowed into the side of a low hill. They told the rest of the crew that they would seek aid at an Eskimo village 50 miles north.

Bodies of two men, thought to be members of the three-man parachute team that leaped to the aid of the stricken fliers Saturday night, are believed to have been sighted less than 500 yards from the scene of the crash.

A driver and dog team will make an attempt to locate them today.

An extensive search also will be continued for the pilot and navigator of the superfortress. Neither has been seen since they set out together Christmas night.

48 hours after the big ship plowed into the side of a low hill. They told the rest of the crew that they would seek aid at an Eskimo village 50 miles north.

Bodies of two men, thought to be members of the three-man parachute team that leaped to the aid of the stricken fliers Saturday night, are believed to have been sighted less than 500 yards from the scene of the crash.

A driver and dog team will make an attempt to locate them today.

An extensive search also will be continued for the pilot and navigator of the superfortress. Neither has been seen since they set out together Christmas night.

48 hours after the big ship plowed into the side of a low hill. They told the rest of the crew that they would seek aid at an Eskimo village 50 miles north.

Bodies of two men, thought to be members of the three-man parachute team that leaped to the aid of the stricken fliers Saturday night, are believed to have been sighted less than 500 yards from the scene of the crash.

A driver and dog team will make an attempt to locate them today.

An extensive search also will be continued for the pilot and navigator of the superfortress. Neither has been seen since they set out together Christmas night.

48 hours after the big ship plowed into the side of a low hill. They told the rest of the crew that they would seek aid at an Eskimo village 50 miles north.

Bodies of two men, thought to be members of the three-man parachute team that leaped to the aid of the stricken fliers Saturday night, are believed to have been sighted less than 500 yards from the scene of the crash.

A driver and dog team will make an attempt to locate them today.

An extensive search also will be continued for the pilot and navigator of the superfortress. Neither has been seen since they set out together Christmas night.

48 hours after the big ship plowed into the side of a low hill. They told the rest of the crew that they would seek aid at an Eskimo village 50 miles north.

Bodies of two men, thought to be members of the three-man parachute team that leaped to the aid of the stricken fliers Saturday night, are believed to have been sighted less than 500 yards from the scene of the crash.

A driver and dog team will make an attempt to locate them today.

An extensive search also will be continued for the pilot and navigator of the superfortress. Neither has been seen since they set out together Christmas night.

48 hours after the big ship plowed into the side of a low hill. They told the rest of the crew that they would seek aid at an Eskimo village 50 miles north.

Bodies of two men, thought to be members of the three-man parachute team that leaped to the aid of the stricken fliers Saturday night, are believed to have been sighted less than 500 yards from the scene of the crash.

A driver and dog team will make an attempt to locate them today.

An extensive search also will be continued for the pilot and navigator of the superfortress. Neither has been seen since they set out together Christmas night.

48 hours after the big ship plowed into the side of a low hill. They told the rest of the crew that they would seek aid at an Eskimo village 50 miles north.

Bodies of two men, thought to be members of the three-man parachute team that leaped to the aid of the stricken fliers Saturday night, are believed to have been sighted less than 500 yards from the scene of the crash.

A driver and dog team will make an attempt to locate them today.

An extensive search also will be continued for the pilot and navigator of the superfortress. Neither has been seen since they set out together Christmas night.

48 hours after the big ship plowed into the side of a low hill. They told the rest of the crew that they would seek aid at an Eskimo village 50 miles north.

Bodies of two men, thought to be members of the three-man parachute team that leaped to the aid of the stricken fliers Saturday night, are believed to have been sighted less than 500 yards from the scene of the crash.

A driver and dog team will make an attempt to locate them today.

An extensive search also will be continued for the pilot and navigator of the superfortress. Neither has been seen since they set out together Christmas night.

48 hours after the big ship plowed into the side of a low hill. They told the rest of the crew that they would seek aid at an Eskimo village 50 miles north.

Bodies of two men, thought to be members of the three-man parachute team that leaped to the aid of the stricken fliers Saturday night, are believed to have been sighted less than 500 yards from the scene of the crash.

A driver and dog team will make an attempt to locate them today.

An extensive search also will be continued for the pilot and navigator of the superfortress. Neither has been seen since they set out together Christmas night.

48 hours after the big ship plowed into the side of a low hill. They told the rest of the crew that they would seek aid at an Eskimo village 50 miles north.

Bodies of two men, thought to be members of the three-man parachute team that leaped to the aid of the stricken fliers Saturday night, are believed to have been sighted less than 500 yards from the scene of

Tuesday, December 30, 1947

An independent daily newspaper devoted to the upbuilding of Prince Rupert and all communities comprising northern and central British Columbia (Authorized as Second Class Mail, Post Office Department, Ottawa) Prince Rupert Daily News Ltd., 3rd Avenue, Prince Rupert, British Columbia G. A. HUNTER, Managing Editor. H. G. PERRY, Managing Director. MEMBER OF CANADIAN PRESS — AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATIONS CANADIAN DAILY NEWSPAPER ASSOCIATION

SUBSCRIPTION RATES  
City Carrier, per week, 10c; Per Month, 65c; Per Year, \$7.00;  
By Mail, Per Month, 40c; Per Year, \$4.00.

## Thanks, John Hart!

JOHN HART, until yesterday premier of British Columbia, is today receiving eulogies from leaders of all political parties in the province.

Mr. Hart has shown magnificent leadership since first taking over as head of the Coalition Government in 1941. Men of less ability, personal charm and diplomacy could not have welded the Coalition into a smoothly-working unit.

Mr. Hart first attracted attention in the financial field of government administration and this intimate knowledge stood him and British Columbia in good stead, first while the white-haired parliamentarian was minister of finance under Premier T. D. Pattullo and later when heading the Coalition and at the same time fulfilling the duties of finance minister.

With his rare combination of charm, shrewdness and intimate knowledge of provincial and Dominion finance, John Hart made many friends at Ottawa and brought back from the Canadian capital many benefits and concessions for British Columbia.

Indeed, John Hart has been a colorful and capable premier. He will be missed at the helm, but his example should provide real inspiration for his successor, Byron L. "Boss" Johnson, a friend of many years' standing.

May John Hart live long and enjoy fully the rest from public duties he has so richly earned.

\* \* \*

### TIME RUNNING OUT

RECENT PASSING of Al Young, colorful Cariboo stagecoach driver, reminds us that many

of Prince Rupert's illustrious pioneers have gone to meet their Creator and scores more have moved away.

One by one the links with the past have been severed until there are few left to tell us the stirring stories of early struggles and triumphs, of history as it was made.

Then let us make haste while a little time remains. There are many persons in our city who aspire to write but say they lack subject material. That material abounds in this country and every oldtimer is a fount of knowledge and information.

It remains only for writing enthusiasts to seek out the pioneers and invite them to tell of themselves and the past as they knew it. The reward will be scores of thrilling stories.

These records of our country should then be gathered together and preserved for all time. A great country is always proud of its past. Why not we?

#### Definitions

**Etiquette:** Knowing which hand to use when tucking your napkin under your collar.

**Diplomacy:** The art of doing the nastiest thing in the nicest way.

**Critic:** Man who gives the best jeans of his life to the theatre.

**Good Spot:** One who will always let you have your own way.

**Honesty:** Fear of being caught.

**Pessimist:** One who sees things as they are.

**Coach:** Fellow who will gladly lay down your life for the school.

**Conscience:** The voice that tells you not to do something after you've done it.

**Courtship:** Running after a woman till she catches you.—Niagara Falls Revenue, Montreal Star, Saint John Telegraph Journal.

at

**Civic Centre**

WEDNESDAY—DEC. 31

Special Events

10:00—New Years Eve Frolic

You saw it in the Daily News!



NEW YEAR'S EVE—And a very lovely Eve, too, is Betty Arlen as she displays her hourglass figure in an attractive bathing outfit and warns you that time is indeed marching on to 1948.

## Good Will Gifts to Britain

Members of the Rotary Club, assisted by the Boy Scouts, will make a canvass of the city during the week DECEMBER 29 to JANUARY 3. Please have your parcels of clothing or grocery items ready.

IF YOU PREFER A CASH DONATION, PUT SAME IN AN ENVELOPE WITH YOUR NAME AND IT WILL BE ACKNOWLEDGED.

Prince Rupert's gifts to the needy of Poole, England

(303)



TABLES TURNED ON ST. NICK—Little Patsy and Peter Marx wondered if anyone ever gave Santa Claus a present so they asked their father, a New York manufacturer, to make a special Santa Claus pipe. Here, the youngsters give Santa his pipe at a New York department store and tell him what they did for Christmas.

## Letters to the Editor

### Appreciates Gifts

EDITOR, Daily News:

Kindly allow us space to express our thanks for the goodness shown by our many friends. I have enjoyed Christmas in many lands, but never so much as this year in Prince Rupert. To those in Prince Rupert, Canada, the United States and England who sent us many presents and Christmas cards go our deepest appreciation. May we, in this way, take opportunity to express to them our hope that our friends enjoy all the best in the coming year. Health and Happiness to all.

Mr. and Mrs. Farley; Mr. and Mrs. Gamula and children; Robert Franklyn; Rev. and Mrs. Wilson Childress; Paul Olsen's paper customers; J. H. Black; Ross Bros. Taxi; Mr. and Mrs. Young and children; Mr. and Mrs. Youski, Greenville; Mr. and Mrs. Youski and children, Belly Bay; Mr. and Mrs. Kench, Vancouver; Rev. and Mrs. R.C.H. Durnford, and Peter, England; Ling, The Tailor; Earl Mah; Mr. and Mrs. Pettenuzzo; Mr. and Mrs. A. Evans and children; Mrs. Henderson; G. A. Hunter and Daily News; Mr. and Mrs. Olson and children; Mr. Neilson and Mrs. Jamieson, S.S. Alberni; Grand Cafe Staff, Sing and George; Mr. and Mrs. Friesen and children; Mrs. G. Moses; Mr. and Mrs. Traxler and children; Mr. and Mrs. G. R. S. Blackaby and children and Bank of Montreal staff; Women's Coordinating Council; Cambrai

Chapter, I.O.D.E.; Salvation Army; B.C. Clothiers; Mr. and Mrs. Tandy and children, Mr. and Mrs. Blake and children; Mr. and Mrs. Boulet and children; Mrs. Parker and Staff; Mr. and Mrs. Wallace; W. Raymond; Mr. and Mrs. Carlo Hansen and son; Mr. and Mrs. Masten, Vancouver; Mr. and Mrs. Halvorson and children; Mr. and Mrs. Arsenault and children; Mrs. Lavigne and children; Mr. and Mrs. Odell; Mr. and Mrs. McDonald:

Sincerely  
Fred Olsen and Paul  
610 Six Ave. West

Editor and Staff of  
The Daily News

Wishing you all the best in  
the New Year.

Yours,  
Paul Olsen and Dad.

Editor and Staff of  
The Daily News

Wishing you all the best in  
the New Year.

Yours,  
Paul Olsen and Dad.

GOOD-BYE to the  
old year . . . joyous welcome to 1948. May it  
bring good things for  
all.

★

## Ormes Drugs

### A Renaissance of . . .



### ELEGANCE

. . . is what you will have once you slip into this lovely furred coat. You will be delighted with the swirl upon swirl of luxurious fur that forms the collar.

When you lay plans for  
that NEW COAT, DRESS or  
SUIT, visit Sweet Sixteen and  
use our convenient BUDGET  
PLAN—No Interest—No Carrying  
Charges.

*Sweet Sixteen* LIMITED



TRY

### Rex Cafe

FOR TASTY MEALS

Chop Suey — Chow Mein  
CHINESE DISHES OUR SPECIALTY  
OPPOSITE PRINCE RUPERT HOTEL

### DANCE RAISES FUNDS FOR YULE PARTY

The SS. Prince Rupert, with passengers, mail and general cargo, will arrive here tomorrow and will leave for Ketchikan New Year's Eve.

A total of 45,727 tons of herring has been taken this season from the waters of the lower east coast. On the upper coast the catch was fair. Off the west coast of Vancouver Island it amounted to 12,954 tons and in the Prince Rupert area 6,939 tons.

An American senator, Hugh Butler of Nebraska, is pressing for permission for Canadian ships to transport passengers between ports in Alaska. He has introduced a bill to this effect. Senator Butler is a Republican. A couple of Seattle firms are said to be in active opposition.

EXPECTS HANDLEBAR  
WELWYN GARDEN CITY  
Hertfordshire, Eng. — George Scott has decided to let his moustache, already 2½ inches long, grow until he, his wife three children and mother-in-law find a house.

There are 22 producing shipyards on the River Clyde and, in 1927, these broke all previous peacetime records in shipbuilding, engineering, ship reconversion and repairing. The yards produced 99 ships of a total tonnage of 374,743 valued at \$120,000,000.

Yarrows Ltd. at Victoria has the contract to repair the British freighter Sedgpool which ran aground on Prevost Island this month. The contract calls for completion in 19 working days.

INDIAN CURRENCY  
NEW DELHI — The present currency position as between India and Pakistan will remain unchanged until March 31, 1948. After this date separate notes and coins will be issued in Pakistan, though Indian notes and coins will be legal tender in Pakistan up to October 1, 1948.

POPULATION CENTRES  
Sydney and Melbourne hold about one-third of the population of Australia.



Profits and progress have given the people of Canada and the United States the greatest benefits, the highest standards of living, and the most solid security of any nation in the world.

Quite a statement! but it's backed up by solid facts.

Why, you ask, is this so?

The answer is PROFITS.

There seems to be a mistaken idea that profits are piled high in a great vault and allowed to accumulate.

The opposite is true. Profits in business are always at work, day and night, buying new equipment, providing more wages, which in turn are spent to make other businesses prosper.

Profits are to business what the engine is to the tractor or the thrust is to an airplane.

Under the direction of good management it has given us the prosperity which is the envy of the entire world.

This is our opportunity system at work.

\*\*\*

These views are presented in this newspaper by the British Columbia Federation of Trade and Industry.

O-11

From This Date  
WAR ASSETS COAL  
will be:  
LUMP—  
Sacked \$12.00 per ton  
MINE RUN—  
Loose \$11.00 per ton  
No rebate for quantity  
HYDE TRANSFER  
PHONE 580

INCOME TAX  
Returns Prepared — See  
R. E. MORTIMER  
324 2nd Ave. (Near CFPR)

WE DOCTOR SHOES  
HEEL THEM  
ATTEND TO THEIR DYEING  
SAVE THEIR SOLES

MAC SHOE HOSPITAL  
Box 774  
Second Ave.

The Popular  
S.S.  
PRINCE  
RUPERT  
Sails For  
VANCOUVER  
AND INTERMEDIATE PORTS

EACH THURSDAY  
AT 11:15 P.M.

For KETCHIKAN  
WEDNESDAY MIDNIGHT

For information call or write  
City or Depot Ticket Offices.

PRINCE RUPERT, B.C.

### Just Arrived

Another Shipment of

POPULAR

### Connor Washers

IN THREE MODELS

Now on Display

Rupert Radio & Electric  
PHONE 644

Party Elegance



The Holiday Gaieties  
are on . . .

Step into every party in  
handsome silver and gold ev-  
slippers beautifully designed  
high heels! See our new collection  
party favorites today.

Brownwood  
SHOES

NEW ROY  
HOTEL  
A Home Away From  
50 Rooms, Hot and  
Water  
PRINCE RUPERT  
Phone 281 P.O.

Do You Have  
FIRE PROTECTION

We handle Fire Extinguishers for any need . . .  
GAS—OIL—ELECTRICAL or GENERAL FIRES  
All types—all sizes

KIDDE LUX CO2 EXTINGUISHER  
PYRENE

Ideal for Home, Office, Boat, etc.

Call us for information regarding your fire pro-  
tection requirements.

COMPLETE FACILITIES FOR RECHARGING ON

PHILPOTT, EVITT & CO. LTD.

Coal — Building Supplies — Paint — Hard-

PHONES 651 - 652

Fireworks!

FOR NEW YEAR'S DAY

WE HAVE AN INTERESTING STOCK FOR A "BANG"  
CELEBRATION

THE VARIETY STORE  
Where Your Dimes are Little Dolla

518 Third West

## Chiang's Gov't Nears Desperation

By JOHN RODERICK

**SHANGHAI** — China's deteriorating military-economic situation is reaching a point where neither United States money nor arms will have much bearing on the struggle with the Communists, a survey of foreign neutral opinion in widely-separated Chinese centres reveal.

Attempting to find the answers to questions often raised both here and in Washington, Associated Press correspondents in China have questioned neutral residents on whether the present Nanking government faces collapse, whether American aid can save it, and, if so, how much aid would be required.

The general Shanghai reaction is summarized best in the words of one foreign business man:

### NO STABILITY UNTIL BASIC CAUSES ATTACKED

"The Nanking government probably will be able to hold on for many more months to come. Whether American aid is given or not, it will affect this condition very little. However, sta-

bility never will be realized, either by this government or a future one, unless the basic causes of instability are attacked. These find their roots in civil war-shattered communications, millions of dollars wasted on the military budget, and speculation."

From China's capital, Correspondent Harold K. Milks reported:

"The opinion here includes little expectation of a government collapse but rather a gradual loss of power and control over a period of the next year or more. There is general agreement that the situation is rapidly reaching a stage where American assistance in any practicable amount will not merely bolster the administration temporarily.

"The belief is growing among informed sources that the time is nearing when the possibility of military settlement of the Communist problem will be definitely past, with or without American assistance, with the only remaining recourse a political compromise giving the Communists equality in the government or new, uncontrolled elections on such a broad basis that the Communists and other leftists would be willing to participate.

"Most sources say any esti-

mate of dollars required to solve the China problem would be a foolish guess."

### NOT ENOUGH MONEY TO RESCUE GOVERNMENT

From North China, Correspondent Joseph Burke reported:

"Peiping opinion questions whether there is enough money in the world to pull the government out of the hole far enough to save it for any length of time."

"Lack of reforms, corruption, failure to pay public servants a living wage, economic exchange, import-export restrictions, lack of land reforms are deemed more pertinent than military reasons for the government's position."

In Hong Kong, Correspondent Wayne Richardson sampled opinion in South China and reported:

"Foreign and neutral Chinese opinion generally is agreed that the Chinese government is in danger of collapse in the near future, equally due to military and economic reasons."

"American aid could save China but it would take at least \$500,000,000. Less would do little if any good."

"Supervision of expenditure of any loan seems advisable but poses a delicate diplomatic problem, as Russia might swing openly to support of the Chi-

## R. J. COLLISON HEADS GUN CLUB

**SMITHERS** — Members of Smithers and District Rod and Gun Club have elected R. J. Collison president, chosen Dick Heggie as vice-president and named W. J. Watson secretary-treasurer.

The organization will urge the British Columbia Game Department to provide a bounty of \$5 on coyotes, the year round, and also to pay a hunter to destroy predatory animals now depleting wild game and stock in the district.

A shipment of 60,000 trout eggs will be asked for the hatchery at Lake Kathryn.

### BACK IN ST. PAUL'S

**LONDON** — Christopher Wren's model of St. Paul's Cathedral, approved by King Charles II in 1670, returned to its present place in St. Paul's Cathedral after wartime "evacuation."

**NEW YORK RECRUITS** British occupation forces during the American Revolution recruited almost 25,000 servicemen from New York.

Chinese Communists in the event of substantial American aid to the Nationalists."

## Prince Rupert Daily News

Tuesday, December 30, 1947

### No Eels on Pacific Seaboard? Sez You!

**BRADWELL**, Essex, Eng. — A layer of oyster shells discovered during excavations has revealed that an oyster fishery operated here during the 12th and 13th centuries.

### WHEN IN TERRACE STOP AT THE

## TERRACE HOTEL

For Convenience and Comfort

HOT AND COLD WATER IN ROOMS

Central Heating

Spring-Filled Mattresses

## LITTLE, HAUGLAND & KERR LTD.

Lumber Manufacturers

Rough and Dressed Lumber

TERRACE

Logs, Poles and Piling

Agents For International Harvester Co.

Fireside Tire & Rubber Co. Ltd.

Philco Radios

Willard Batteries

### FOR THE BEST IN AUTOMOTIVE SERVICE . . .

See Your

## GENERAL MOTORS DEALER

Chevrolet

Buick

Chev. Trucks

Pontiac

Oldsmobile

G.M.C. Trucks

MACHINE WORK A SPECIALTY

## Terrace Machine Shop & Garage

TERRACE, B.C.

1948

### DIARIES AND CALENDAR PADS

IDEAL DESK CALENDAR PAD	75¢
STAND FOR ABOVE	\$1.25
JUMBO DESK CALENDAR PAD	\$1.40
STAND FOR ABOVE	\$1.75
ASSISTANT DAILY JOURNALS	\$1.30 - \$1.95
POCKET DIARIES	25¢ - 85¢

**McRae Bros. Ltd**

Phone Green 917

P. H. LINZEN

214 4th Street

## Prince Rupert Realty Co.

Protect Your Home NOW  
Against Fire Losses

Tomorrow May Be Too Late!

## BROADWAY CAFE

(FORMERLY BOSTON)

Chinese Dishes a Specialty  
Banquet Hall for  
Luncheons, Dinners, Parties

608 THIRD AVENUE WEST  
Telephone 200

## KNOX HOTEL

A QUIET, PLEASANT PLACE TO LIVE  
COMPLETELY RENOVATED — ROOMS REDECORATED  
SPRING-FILLED MATTRESSES  
UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT  
Proprietors: TOM PESUT — STEVE VRKLAKIN

## Big Market

YOU MAKE A SALES TALK TO  
3000 SUBSCRIBERS

EVERY TIME YOU ADVERTISE IN

## The Daily News

"YOUR OWN NEWSPAPER"



RETIRE AFTER NEXT FIGHT—The scars of battle have disappeared. Heavyweight Champion Joe Louis came out of cloister to meet the press. He is shown with Sol Strauss in York. The latter is showing the champ the famous photo, by remote control, which shows the champ with his pants down at the moment when Jersey Joe Walcott seemed to have the heavyweight crown in his grasp. Louis said that win, or draw, he'll quit the ring after the return bout with Wal-

## SPUD CHANDLER ED AS BEST LEAGUE HURLER

**CHICAGO** (AP) — Spud Chandler, 26-year-old New York Yankee veteran, was officially tabbed as the American Baseball League's most effective pitcher in the 1947 season, which was a hitting rather than a pitching campaign.

Despite a siege of arm miseries which kept him inactive for the term, Chandler topped the circuit in the earned-average department with his work was based on 123 games during which he won and lost five.

Chicago's Joe Haynes in a span of 21 frames posted a 2.42 for record but was not qualified officially since he failed to complete 10 or more full games. England's Bob Feller was the 20-game winner, compared with five moundsmen who tied or bettered that mark.

Feller was rocked for losses for a .645 percentage and placed him sixth. In that category, Frank Shea, New York, led the percentages with 14 wins and five defeats. Feller was second to Chandler in earned runs by limiting his teams to 2.68 per game. He was followed by Ed Lopat, Chicago and Dick Folter of Philadelphia with 2.81 apiece. Newhouser of Detroit, who moved to 287 after topping the junior circuit the previous seasons; Joe Dobson, Boston, 2.95; Shea, 3.07; Walt Massey, Washington, 3.13, and Reynolds, New York, 3.20.

Chandler-Shea-Reynolds gave the world champion Yankees the circuits team with 3.39.

In addition to winning the games, Feller topped the circuit in strikeouts with 196 and twirled the most innings.

Following Shea in won-lost percentages among pitchers fitting 10 or more games were Reynolds with a 19-8 for Dobson with 18-8 for 692; Marchildon, Philadelphia, 679; and Bill McCahan, Philadelphia, 10-5, .667.

## MIXED LEAGUE TOURNAMENT BOWLING RULES

Since Rupert's mixed bowling plans to operate under rules of the Greater Vancouver Five Pin Association after New Year, thus becoming the first league in the city to do under recognized tournament procedure.

According to Al Matheson, the league secretary, the mixed group will adopt the Vancouver rules as handbook for scoring, cappping and foul-line judging. The rules are internationally accepted.

If things up properly, the league will make application for membership in the Great Vancouver Five Pin Association, but whether or not it is accepted, members will play according to tournament rules after January 1, according to Mr. Matheson.

FRANK J. SKINNER  
Prince Rupert Agent  
Third Ave. Phone 568

QUEEN CHARLOTTE FOR MASSETT AND PORT CLEMENTS  
December 26 midnight.  
FOR SOUTH ISLANDS  
December 28 midnight.  
STEWART and ALICE ARM Sundays, 12 midnight.

JOHN CHARLES FOR MASSETT AND PORT CLEMENTS  
December 26 midnight.  
FOR SOUTH ISLANDS  
December 28 midnight.

FRANK J. SKINNER  
Prince Rupert Agent  
Third Ave. Phone 568

QUEEN CHARLOTTE FOR MASSETT AND PORT CLEMENTS  
December 26 midnight.  
FOR SOUTH ISLANDS  
December 28 midnight.

JOHN CHARLES FOR MASSETT AND PORT CLEMENTS  
December 26 midnight.  
FOR SOUTH ISLANDS  
December 28 midnight.

FRANK J. SKINNER  
Prince Rupert Agent  
Third Ave. Phone 568

QUEEN CHARLOTTE FOR MASSETT AND PORT CLEMENTS  
December 26 midnight.  
FOR SOUTH ISLANDS  
December 28 midnight.

FRANK J. SKINNER  
Prince Rupert Agent  
Third Ave. Phone 568

QUEEN CHARLOTTE FOR MASSETT AND PORT CLEMENTS  
December 26 midnight.  
FOR SOUTH ISLANDS  
December 28 midnight.

FRANK J. SKINNER  
Prince Rupert Agent  
Third Ave. Phone 568

QUEEN CHARLOTTE FOR MASSETT AND PORT CLEMENTS  
December 26 midnight.  
FOR SOUTH ISLANDS  
December 28 midnight.

FRANK J. SKINNER  
Prince Rupert Agent  
Third Ave. Phone 568

QUEEN CHARLOTTE FOR MASSETT AND PORT CLEMENTS  
December 26 midnight.  
FOR SOUTH ISLANDS  
December 28 midnight.

FRANK J. SKINNER  
Prince Rupert Agent  
Third Ave. Phone 568

QUEEN CHARLOTTE FOR MASSETT AND PORT CLEMENTS  
December 26 midnight.  
FOR SOUTH ISLANDS  
December 28 midnight.

FRANK J. SKINNER  
Prince Rupert Agent  
Third Ave. Phone 568

QUEEN CHARLOTTE FOR MASSETT AND PORT CLEMENTS  
December 26 midnight.  
FOR SOUTH ISLANDS  
December 28 midnight.

FRANK J. SKINNER  
Prince Rupert Agent  
Third Ave. Phone 568

QUEEN CHARLOTTE FOR MASSETT AND PORT CLEMENTS  
December 26 midnight.  
FOR SOUTH ISLANDS  
December 28 midnight.

FRANK J. SKINNER  
Prince Rupert Agent  
Third Ave. Phone 568

QUEEN CHARLOTTE FOR MASSETT AND PORT CLEMENTS  
December 26 midnight.  
FOR SOUTH ISLANDS  
December 28 midnight.

FRANK J. SKINNER  
Prince Rupert Agent  
Third Ave. Phone 568

QUEEN CHARLOTTE FOR MASSETT AND PORT CLEMENTS  
December 26 midnight.  
FOR SOUTH ISLANDS  
December 28 midnight.

FRANK J. SKINNER  
Prince Rupert Agent  
Third Ave. Phone 568

QUEEN CHARLOTTE FOR MASSETT AND PORT CLEMENTS  
December 26 midnight.  
FOR SOUTH ISLANDS  
December 28 midnight.

FRANK J. SKINNER  
Prince Rupert Agent  
Third Ave. Phone 568

QUEEN CHARLOTTE FOR MASSETT AND PORT CLEMENTS  
December 26 midnight.  
FOR SOUTH ISLANDS  
December 28 midnight.

FRANK J. SKINNER  
Prince Rupert Agent  
Third Ave. Phone 568

QUEEN CHARLOTTE FOR MASSETT AND PORT CLEMENTS  
December 26 midnight.  
FOR SOUTH ISLANDS  
December 28 midnight.

FRANK J. SKINNER  
Prince Rupert Agent  
Third Ave. Phone 568

QUEEN CHARLOTTE FOR MASSETT AND PORT CLEMENTS  
December 26 midnight.  
FOR SOUTH ISLANDS  
December 28 midnight.

FRANK J. SKINNER  
Prince Rupert Agent  
Third Ave. Phone 568

QUEEN CHARLOTTE FOR MASSETT AND PORT CLEMENTS  
December 26 midnight.  
FOR SOUTH ISLANDS  
December 28 midnight.

FRANK J. SKINNER  
Prince Rupert Agent  
Third Ave. Phone 568

QUEEN CHARLOTTE FOR MASSETT AND PORT CLEMENTS  
December 26 midnight.  
FOR SOUTH ISLANDS  
December 28 midnight.

FRANK J. SKINNER  
Prince Rupert Agent  
Third Ave. Phone 568

## THIS AND THAT

*Bill O'Malley*



*Cartoon by Matthew Adams Service, Inc.*

"Why, honey, I wouldn't think of keeping a secret from you."

### Development for Northern B.C.

The B.C. Journal of Commerce, commenting on the achievements of the past year and predicting what the coming 12 months will reveal, has the following to say concerning the north:

"Industrial development in the Prince George district of the central interior is presaged with the opening of a rich coal field there. Prince Rupert, Canada's most northerly Pacific Coast port, will be revived from its post war doldrums by the start of the face."

### Classified Advertising --

Classifieds: 2c per word per insertion, minimum charge, 50c. Birth Notices, 50c; Cards of Thanks, Death Notices, Funeral Notices, Marriage and Engagement Announcements: \$2.

#### FOR SALE

FOR SALE—5 room house, full basement, on two lots. Phone Blue 336. (3)

FOR SALE—Oolichan Grease, Good Quality. Order Now. B.C. Furniture Co.

FOR SALE—British India Rugs, New, Beautiful Colors, Limited Quantity. Reasonably Priced. Come in and look them over. B.C. Furniture Co. Black 324.

FOR SALE—New and Used Furniture, Hardware and Office Fixtures. New Skillets 80c, Cups and Saucers 25c, Soup Plates 25c, Aluminum Double Boilers \$1.95, Electric Double Hot-plates \$7. New Camp Stoves, Scatter Rugs \$1.75, Used Chesterfield Bed \$30. Fancy Occasional Chairs \$12.50, Slightly Used Radios, Electric and Battery Sets from \$21. All kinds of other useful articles. Come and look them over. B.C. Furniture Co. Black 324. (tf)

FOR SALE—1942 Dodge Sedan, New paint job and general overhaul. Phone or apply 112 Taxi. (tf)

FOR SALE—Excellent family home at 338 5th Ave. East. Full basement, furnace, fireplace. Immediate occupancy and a fair price. Collart & McCaffery Ltd. (3)

FOR SALE—1939 Oldsmobile, new engine last spring. Quick sale. Phone Blue 317. (304)

#### MACHINERY FOR SALE

TO SAW better lumber more economically use the modern and up-to-date type National Portable Sawmills manufactured by National Machinery Company Limited, Vancouver, B.C. (tf)

#### WANTED

WANTED TO RENT—Furnished housekeeping room, central, for elderly lady. Phone Blue 505. (tf)

#### LOST AND FOUND

LOST—Gold nugget chain with owner's name on medal. Finder please return to 806 Fraser St. Reward. (1)

LOST—Gold locket, December 26, on McBride or 5th East. Phone Green 257 or leave at Daily News. (304)

FOUND—Two keys on string by Wrathall's Photo Shop. Owner may have same by calling at the Daily News and paying for this advertisement. (tf)

FOUND—On McBride St., keys in brown leather case. Owner may have same by calling at the Daily News and paying for this advertisement. (tf)

#### \$15,000,000 cellulose mill at nearby Port Edward, while another industrial scheme is proposed for the wartime-built waterfront plant facilities."

**BIG INDUSTRY**  
In a normal year New England fishermen catch 600,000,000 pounds of seafood.

#### HOUSEHOLD HINT

A breadboard may be kept from skidding on a smooth table when kneading dough if jar rubbers are glued to its under surface.

#### FOR RENT

FOR RENT—2 rooms unfurnished. 336 9th Ave. West. (4)

FOR RENT—Three roomed furnished suite. 1028 2nd Ave. Blue 270. (4)

FOR RENT—Warm, comfortable room; reasonable. Apply 806 Fraser St. (305)

FOR RENT—One 3-room apartment, unfurnished or partly furnished. With private bath. Red 441. (tf)

FOR RENT—Housekeeping room furnished, 209-5th west. \$15.00. Prince Rupert Realty Co. Phone Green 917. (tf)

FOR RENT—3 room house partly furnished. 1008 6th Ave. East. \$20.00. Prince Rupert Realty Co. Phone Green 917. (tf)

#### ROOM AND BOARD

ROOM AND BOARD—\$43 each double; \$48 single. Sleeping rooms for rent. Table meals. Mrs. Lawley, 622 Fraser Street. (tf)

#### PERSONAL

WIDOW, middle-aged, would like to correspond with respectable middle-aged man. Box 298 Daily News. (303)

**ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS**

Offers a permanent release from drinking. It is a confidential service rendered without cost by others who have found freedom from alcohol. Box 276 Daily News. (tf)

#### APPOINTMENT CONFIRMED

J. A. Findlay has been officially confirmed to the office of Superintendent of the Queen Charlotte Island Indian Agency according to word received from Ottawa. Since April, Mr. Findlay has been stationed at Massett in the capacity of acting Indian Agent.

#### Hotel... arrivals

Prince Rupert  
P. Johnston, Vancouver; Mr. and Mrs. R. D. Happell, Sandspit; Mrs. E. Lanigan, city; Mr. and Mrs. W. Michell, Church Creek; Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Denies, Victoria; Mr. and Mrs. N. J. Bowker, Sandspit; Mr. and Mrs. K. McDermid.

#### METAL WORK

PLUMBING—Installations and repairs. SHEET METAL WORK. Furnaces, tanks, evestroughing and stack work. Letourneau & Sons, 629 Sixth West. Phone 543. (tf)

#### HELP WANTED

HELP WANTED—Woman to cook and keep house for small camp. Also one qualified teamster and one all-round mill man. Phone Red 719 between 6 and 8 p.m. (308)

#### WORK WANTED

MIDDLE-aged woman will look after children evenings. Phone Green 588. (tf)

#### WANTED

Job as cook, general. Have references. Box 1029 Postal B. (303)

## SALVATION ARMY RELIEF BOARD REPORTS

A summary of good works done by the Salvation Army Christmas Cheer and Relief Board in Prince Rupert this year was recounted in reports presented to the board's final meeting of the year held last night.

The work, much of which was made possible through contributions of local citizens, included distribution of approximately 300 articles of clothing and furniture and 63 parcels of provisions and Christmas hampers.

An indication of the generosity that helped make it possible was the \$195 dropped by the public into the Christmas kettle that stood in front of the Post Office before Christmas.

Reports showed that 260 transients had been provided with meals and 81 had been given lodgings, while 1,560 periodicals had been distributed to local hospitals and the city jail.

The meeting was presided over by Brigadier J. T. Gillingham, divisional commander, Salvation Army.

### BEN SAMPSON TO PUBLICIZE CITY

Ben Sampson, who will sail for California Thursday night to be away until summer, plans on doing a spot of publicity for Prince Rupert, the Skeena district and the north generally.

Having lived here for many a long year and being in touch with what is going on, he is fully qualified for this work.

"I propose," remarked Mr. Sampson yesterday, "to do some boosting, and believe they will be interested."

### CORPS LEADER HONORED BY SEA CADETS

Appreciation of the leadership of Lieut. Commander Alex Mitchell, of Captain Cook Corps of Sea Cadets, was expressed by corps members at a party in the navy drill hall canteen last night.

The corps presented Lieut. Commander and Mrs. Mitchell with a table lamp.

The presentation was made by Lieut. Douglas McGreish before 50 corps members and girls of the Job's Daughters, who were their dancing partners.

Albert Eyolfson was master of ceremonies. Dance music was provided by Andy McNaughton at the piano.

Adults attending the affair were Rev. and Mrs. R. A. Wilson, Lieut. Commander and Mrs. Alex Mitchell, Lieut. John Quinn, Mrs. J. R. Elifert and Miss Grace Merrill.

DATES FROM 823 A.D.  
Colmar, which lies along Frances Rhine border with Germany, was settled as early as 623 under the Roman name Columbarium.

### APPOINTMENT CONFIRMED

J. A. Findlay has been officially confirmed to the office of Superintendent of the Queen Charlotte Island Indian Agency according to word received from Ottawa. Since April, Mr. Findlay has been stationed at Massett in the capacity of acting Indian Agent.

### Grant & Newton

ELECTRICAL CONTRACTORS

## Reminiscences By W.J. and Reflections

While the name of Alex Yule may be unfamiliar to the majority of Prince Rupert's present day residents, there was a time when the Grand Trunk Pacific was blasting its' westward way, that Yule could hail everybody by his first name, and receive a hearty response.

He was the camp's first blacksmith. His place of business was in the immediate neighbourhood of a piece of waterfront later occupied by Armour Salvage float.

He was perched right by the waterfront, Alex was no stranger to new trails. He had helped make them. He was middle aged, with signs of silver in his hair, heavy handle-bar moustache, and deep, gruff voice.

**HAD MANY EXPERIENCES**

When he felt like it, Alex could spin many a good yarn without any romancing. All he had to do was draw on his own experiences and recollections.

Much of what he could recall bore the stamp of authority. He could give reminiscences of early days, not in the state, but in the Territory of Montana when the covered wagon road agents and pioneer railway buildings were seen in advance of the mining industry, which built Butte City and meant work and wages on a major scale.

**DIED IN RUPERT**

He had the happy knack of keeping in touch with changing trends and developments. One of his last trips south took place when oil discoveries in Southern Alberta were multiplying dollars. Oil, like gold, is where you find it, and is supremely indifferent to international borders. Still Montana and Alberta are close neighbors.

Mr. Yule remained in Prince Rupert for the rest of his days, living in a cottage on McBride Street, facing Fourth Avenue.

### ISOLATION EXACTS TOLL

Against advice, adventuresome settlers located in Central British Columbia away in advance of the linking up of the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway. Some had become quite well established. These knew the country and were seasoned and experienced. But there were others who were as green as the forests and who preferred to disregard words of counsel. They would

### FOR FREE HOLIDAYS

LONDON, G.—The Kensington Council of Social Service has purchased two houses at Southsea, a south-coast resort, to help people who cannot afford an annual seaside holiday.

**SALISBURY**, Southern Rhodesia, G.—Sir Miles Thomas, vice-chairman of the Nuffield Organization in Britain, said recently Southern Rhodesia "has facilities for expansion not equalled in the world."

**SEE OUR STURDY SMART SHOES FOR MEN & CHILDREN.**



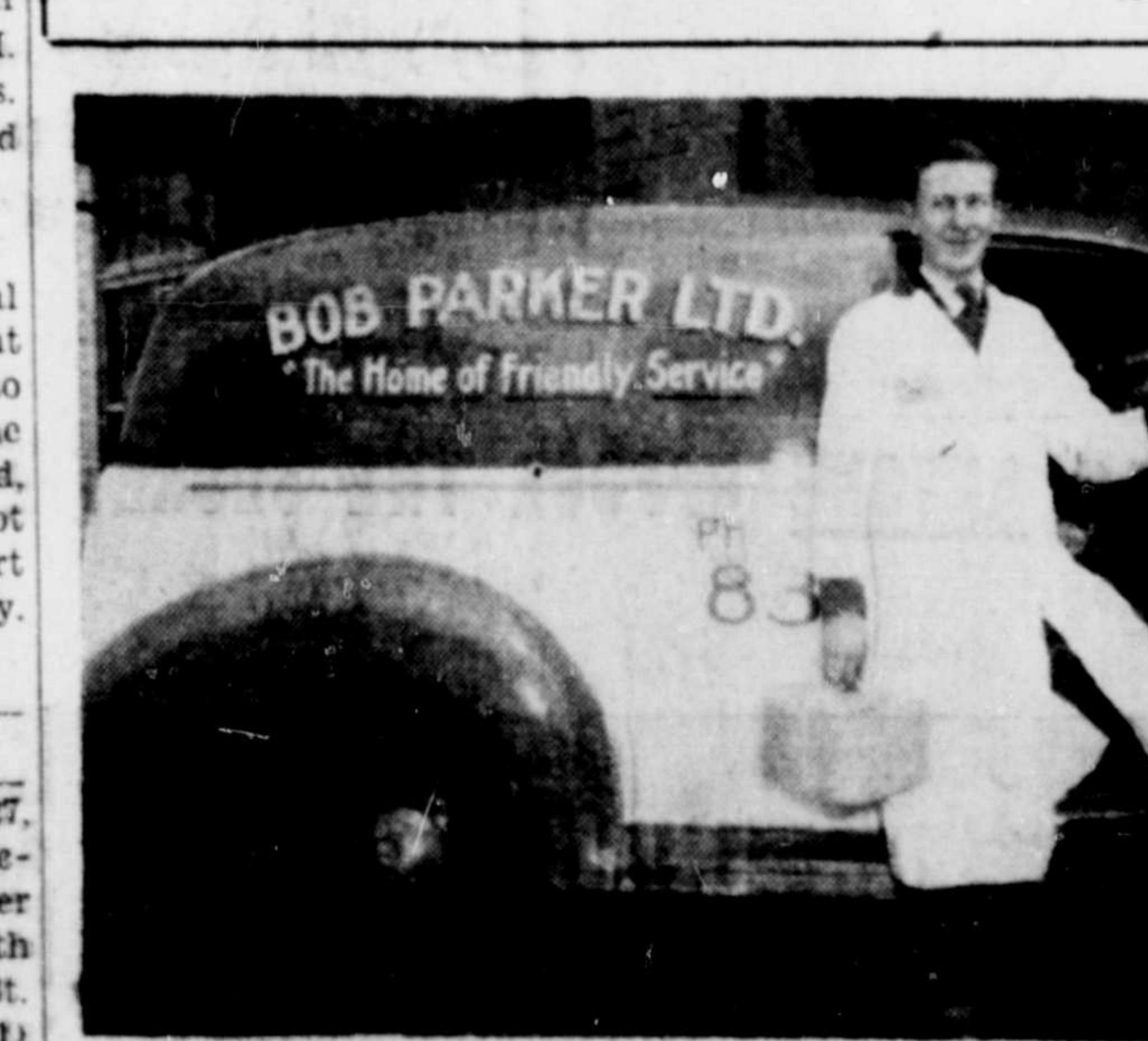
## Happy New Year

• TO OUR MANY CUSTOMERS AND FRIENDS IN PRINCE RUPERT—IN THE CANNERRIES—AT THE NUMEROUS HUDSON'S BAY CO. ESTABLISHMENTS—AND IN THE VARIOUS OTHER CENTRES THROUGHOUT CENTRAL AND NORTHERN BRITISH COLUMBIA.

## Grant & Newton

ELECTRICAL CONTRACTORS

712 2nd Ave. West P.O. Box 1399 Black 829 (304)



BOB PARKER LTD.  
The Home of friendly Service

Pr 83

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

## May Trace Mineral Deposits Through Trees and Shrubs

Possibility of a new field of scientific development is forecast in the report of two University of B.C. geologists, published recently by the Geological Society of America.

The report, entitled "Biogeophysical Prospecting for Copper and Zinc," was prepared by Dr. Harry V. Warren and graduate student Charles H. Howatson, of the University's Department of Geology and Geography. It indicates copper and zinc deposits may be located by examination of ashes from trees and shrubs of an area.

"It ties together agriculture, botany, forestry and geology for the first time," says Dr. Warren, senior member of the research team. "We believe we have demonstrated the necessity for linking vegetation with the geological area."

The report was based on the analysis of metal content found in trees and shrubs in various areas of British Columbia. Some areas with definite known mineral content, and some where certain minerals were known to be absent in commercial amounts were selected for survey.

**TEMPLE LIBRARIES**  
The earliest libraries were probably temples.

## FOOT Satisfaction

**FOOT Satisfaction**

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

# MARIE BALAGNO LUNDQUIST PIANO MASTERY CHARMS LOCAL AUDIENCE

Music lovers in Prince Rupert last night had an opportunity for the first time in more than a year to hear Marie Balagno-Lundquist, whose musical gift has been molded into a mastery of the pianoforte. The west coast artist, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. P. Balagno of this city, played before an audience in the Civic Centre audi-

um under sponsorship of the Prince Rupert Gyro Club, while appreciation of her command may, in some respects, have been limited by lack of audience familiarity with some of the pieces she played, nevertheless her mastery of the instrument and her technical proficiency and discipline were richly evi-

## FORMER OF GREAT MASTERY MUCH ENJOYED

Marie Balagno-Lundquist is a former of great ability and is obviously living up to the promise of her student days and

cute facility of her hands and delicacy of touch. The three movements of Kodaly's "Zongora Mudisika," combining a strange broken phrasing with a light treble that seemed almost jocular, was a challenge to the greatest ability. Ravel's "Jeux d'Eau" (The Fountain) also revealed a magnificently flowing right hand.

Ravel's "Sonatine" in three movements, and "Three Etudes" by Chopin, the latter in F Major, G Sharp Minor and A Minor, completed the first section of the program.

The second section was made up of the lovely "Petrarca Sonet No. 125" by Liszt and the "Paganini Etude E Major" by the same composer, concluding with the sprightly "Little Paper Bug" and "Little Glass Wolf" by Villa-Lobos.

## Timely Recipe

### COCKTAIL OF SHELLFISH

Shellfish can be used for a delicious introduction to a Christmas dinner. Oysters, clams, rosy pink shrimp, lobsters or crabs come fresh, frozen or canned. Served alone or combined, they're the perfect beginning for a festive meal, and patriotic, too, because not one little bit of grain went into feeding them. You will want a super sauce to enhance each succulent seafood morsel, so here it is:

**Cocktail Sauce**  
Two-thirds cup ketchup  
Three tablespoons chili sauce  
Two tablespoons horseradish sauce  
Three tablespoons lemon juice.

Combine all ingredients. Mix well and chill. Serve with fish or shelled fish. Makes one cup of sauce, and serves six or eight. For variety, add a dash of tabasco or Worcestershire sauce, a teaspoon of minced parsley, or a pinch of dried tarragon. A shiny curl of green pepper is Christmasy with the red sauce.

Louis Bawlf, formerly of Winnipeg, and a squadron leader in the R.C.A.F. during the war, first got his buddies—Lewis Williams and A. L. Gray, former army ski-trooper and surveyor interested in the idea shortly after they were released from the services.

**PRINCE RUPERT FLORISTS**  
A. R. LOCK  
Wedding Bouquets Corsages  
Designs Potted Plants  
Large selection of Gifts  
**MODERATE PRICES**  
Prompt attention to mail orders  
Box 516 Phone 777 300 3rd Ave.

**FOR LIFE INSURANCE**  
see our rates first.  
**ROSS RICHARDSON**  
628 Taylor Street  
Residence Phone Red 246  
Confederation Life Association

**STEPHEN ERICKSON**  
Piano Technician  
TUNING AND REPAIRS  
Black 195 411 West 7th Ave.

If It's Rock Work—  
CALL BLUE 939  
**M. SAUNDERS**

CONCRETE  
SIDEWALKS — BASEMENTS

Your house and yourself fully insured while I do the work.

**JOHN MOSTAD**

CARPENTER AND CABINET MAKER

PHONE RED 752

**ASTORIA'S LIGHT DELIVERY & MESSENGER**

Baggage — Freight — Express

Phone Blue 269 — 322 Sixth St.

Night Calls Green 882

GEORGE L. RORIE

Public Accountant, Auditor, etc.

come Tax Returns Compiled

Besner Block — Phone 387

**PAINTING AND PAPERHANGING**

Phone Black 823

H. J. LUND

**KINLEY & ST. CLAIR**

PAINTING AND

PAPERHANGING

PHONE RED 240

**Spectacle REPAIRS**

FOR PROMPT and EFFICIENT SERVICE

mail your glasses to

**COLUMBIA OPTICAL CO. LTD.**

200 BROADWAY, VANCOUVER, B.C.

Phone Green 975

**LOOK FOR THE NEW RED AND WHITE GOLD SEAL LABEL**

**GOLD SEAL**

**SAFETY SALMON**

<b

## EUROPE LOOKS TO UNITED STATES FOR ALL-IMPORTANT ECONOMIC AID

Pin Hopes for Recovery on Infusion of Dollars During "Convalescence"

By STEWART UNDERHILL Canadian Press Staff Writer

LONDON, Dec. — Disjoined by the war, European economies are floundering badly and few countries look to the New Year with self assurance.

Political strife went hand-in-hand with industrial difficulties during 1947 and many nations outside the Russian zone of influence appeared to pin their hopes on a transfusion of United States dollars—dollars to buy food and machinery and rebuild shattered factories.

"The fevers of war have left the patient exhausted and in need of long convalescence," Norman Robertson, Canadian High Commissioner in London, said in a 1946 address on trade matters.

"It now appears that the convalescence may exceed even the most sober and realistic predictions that were made when the war was over."

His remarks have lost none of their cogency since Britain, putting forth the most concentrated effort of any European nation, is still a long way from bridging the gap between exports and imports.

Her export program, seriously deranged by bad weather and lack of fuel last February, brought in £108,204,000 in October—the second best month since the war—but imports for the same month were £161,248,000, close to an all-time high.

### BRITISH COAL VITAL TO MANY COUNTRIES

For 1948, Britain faces a regime of intensified savings and increased exports in an effort to regain economic independence, whatever aid is forthcoming from North America.

Success will help Europe toward self-sufficiency. Shipments of British coal would bolster the programs of many countries which now must spend precious dollars on United States fuel.

France, for example, is importing nearly 2,000,000 tons of coal a month, mostly from the United States.

Her own mines were headed toward a record output year—running well ahead of 1938—when scores were closed by strikes for higher wages. The flow of supplies to French industry, which also was showing a steady improvement, was disrupted and will not be restored for months.

At the year-end most other European coal producers were still struggling to equal pre-war production. Much depends on the efforts of German miners in the Rhur which once shipped coal all over Western Europe but now is producing only 60 per cent of 1938. Poland is one of the few countries to surpass its pre-war output.

In broad outline, France is a test-tube for western Europe's difficulties. Her industry is distressed by shortage of materials and unrest among workers, whose working hours are pre-occupied by the diminishing

purchasing power of their currency.

Her agriculture suffered severely in the war. Fields that were not battle-ravaged were neglected and deprived of needed fertilizers. Manpower was scattered in military and forced labor drafts and livestock was destroyed. Farm equipment rusted or stood idle for lack of parts.

### BELGIUM BETTER OFF THAN HER NEIGHBORS

Belgium provided one bright spot, with her stores full of consumer goods bought with dollars acquired during and after the war from the sale of African colonial products to the United States. But although she seems prosperous in contrast to her neighbors, her people groan about the high cost of living.

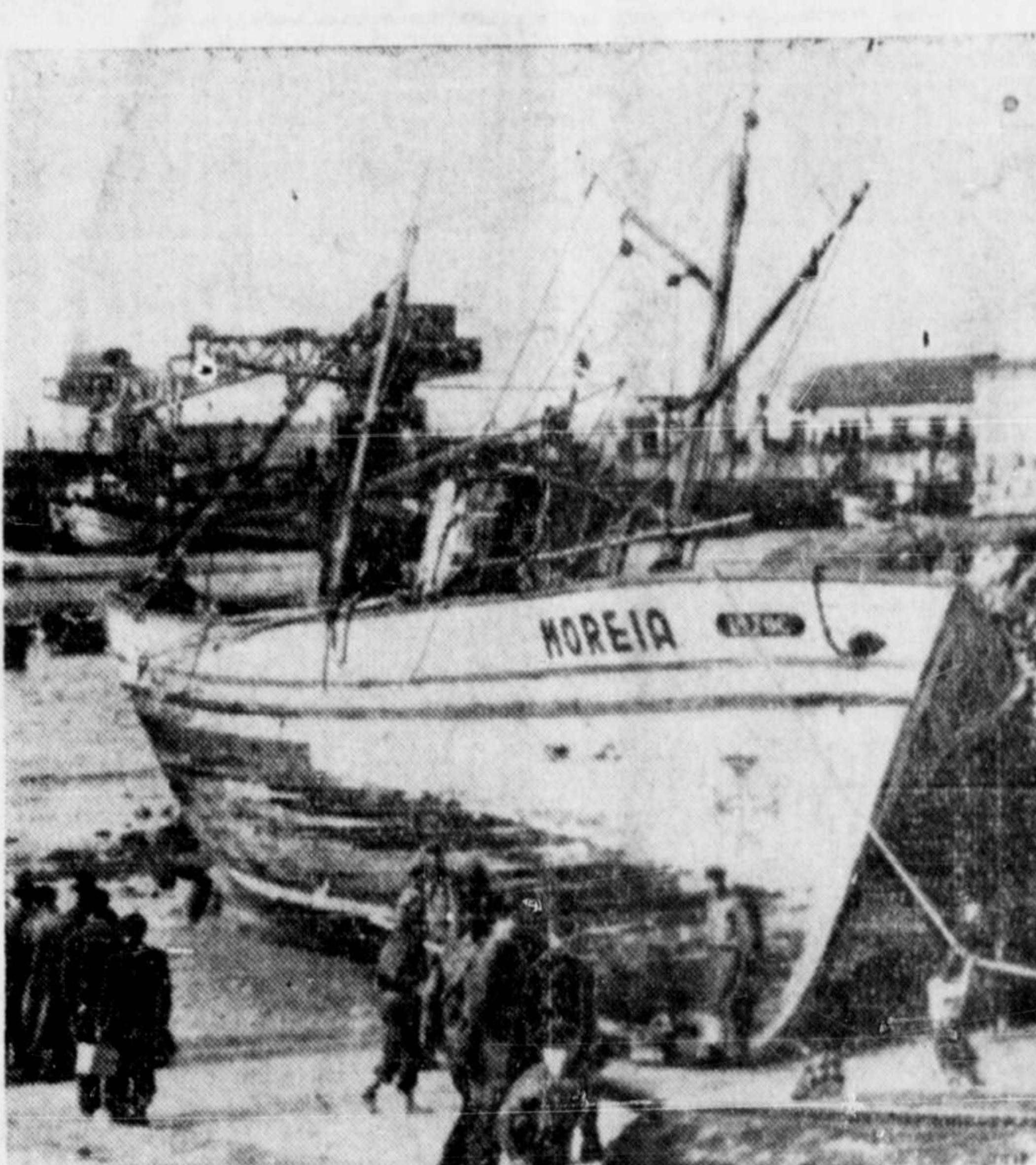
Even countries like Switzerland and Sweden, untouched by the war, felt the economic pinch during 1947. Their traditional markets could not provide them with currencies needed to purchase goods abroad. Both countries, after a seeming whirl of prosperity after the war, had to impose currency restrictions.

Switzerland's tourist trade also suffered severely when Britain banned foreign tourist travel.

Writing of Denmark's difficulties—which are also Europe's—a Copenhagen paper said:

"Before the war Denmark sent Britain butter and bacon as a matter of course, just as Britain sent Denmark coal and coke. In 1938 we sold to the British market about 12,000 tons of butter and got from Britain nearly 4,000,000 tons of coal and coke. In the first five months of 1947 we saved up 17,000 tons of butter for export to Britain. But we have had no coal and no coke in return . . .

"In order to keep our productive machine working at all we have to fetch coal from across the Atlantic. Our reduced tonnage must be used on month-long voyages carrying coal one



CALM AFTER STORM THAT KILLED 165—this fishing boat, tossed ashore near Matozinhos, was one of the boats in the Portuguese fishing fleet caught by the fury of a recent hurricane off the northern coast of Portugal. Five of the vessels were destroyed and 165 fishermen died in the storm. Every wife in one fishing village was made a widow.

way and travelling in ballast the other, instead of earning money in the international market . . .

"Before the war it cost us roughly 22 pounds of butter to buy a ton of British coal. Today we must ship over 50 pounds of butter to Britain to enable us to buy one ton of coal from the United States."

### WOMAN NOW IN CZECH CABINET

By A. I. GOLDBERG

PRAGUE (AP)—The first swish of petticoat politics has been in Czechoslovakia's highest government circles with the elevation of Mrs. Ludmila Jankovcova to the post of minister of industry.

Now the Communist women deputies are reelected just the teeniest bit jealous and wanting one of their number in a cabinet post to match what their Social Democratic sister attained.

There are 25 women deputies in the Czechoslovak parliament. The Communists have 13, the Czech National Socialists six, the Social Democrats four, and the People's Party and the Slovak Democrats one each.

Mrs. Jankovcova is a 50-year-old widow whose husband was killed in the underground resistance movement during the German occupation. She herself remained in the country at first trying to teach, and then forced into manual labor in an electrical goods factory by the German occupiers.

Despite her rigorous experiences, she and her son, now 14 and still going to school, emerged safely from the war.

An economist, Mrs. Jankov-

### Sally The Bear Cub Longs For Old Pals

Much-Travelled Mascot Enjoyed Air Force Life

EDMONTON, Dec. — People are confusing. Take it from one who knows—Sally a 40-pound black bear cub.

Sally was found by a corporal in the United States Army Air Force who took her back to the camp at which he was stationed, near Dawson Creek on the Alaska Highway. His buddies adopted the month-old cub as their mascot. The corporal named her "Junior" in memory of a cub he cyned while a forest ranger in the States. But later the boys at Dawson Creek have informed zoo officials they'll be down soon to greet their pal.

DUSTBIN THIEVES GILLINGHAM, Kent, Eng., Dec. 1—Police are on the watch for thieves who are taking kitchen waste from dustbins and selling it.

PAIN KKILLER Oil seeping from the ground was used by Indians as salve and medicine.

### SWAYING LADDER ROUTE TO SHOPS

LANCASTER, Eng., Dec. 1—Mrs. Beatrice Parkinson is probably Britain's only woman lighthouse-keeper. Daily she trims and lights the large oil lamps that guide ships off the North Lancashire coast.

To clean her windows she has to climb onto a tiny platform 50 feet above the bolling sea. "I used to be scared stiff," Mrs. Parkinson said, "but now I've got used to it."

Once a week she takes time out from lighthouse-keeping to go shopping—down the swaying ladder a short boat trip, three miles on a bicycle to the nearest bus stop then an eight-mile journey into town.

"I'm always glad to get back home," said Mrs. Parkinson who earns £2 (\$8) a week plus free living accomodation.

plane and shipped to a zoo in Edmonton.

She had hardly arrived at the airport when her old buddies at Dawson Creek decided they were lonely for her—so she was shipped back.

Then winter started rearing its ugly head and the boys again decided the Edmonton zoo was the place for Sally. She was flown to the Alberta capital and adopted by a group of Canadian airmen. But the R. C. A. F. couldn't decide whether or not she was a good influence so again she was sent packing—to the zoo.

Sally doesn't mind the zoo—but she misses her pals and the things they fed her. She hasn't been forgotten though. The boys at Dawson Creek have informed zoo officials they'll be down soon to greet their pal.

For some time Sally was happy with camp life. Instead of grubbing for food she was fed chocolate bars, bread, jam and similar delicacies. But one thing Sally didn't know—when you join the air force you see the world. She was packed into a

cova became a career woman in the ministry of industry. Meanwhile, she kept up her political work with the Social Democratic party. When the party, at a recent congress, decided to disentangle itself from the Communists, it elected Bohumil Lausman as its chairman and he resigned as minister of industry to give full time to the reconstituted party.

Mrs. Jankovcova was promoted to Lausman's old cabinet post where she has the task of rounding out the government's two-year industrial plan and getting a start on the five-year plan which is to get under way in January, 1949.

### THIS AND THAT



"It's very nice, dear. Automatic controls, deep well cooker, three surface units, two element oven, smokeless broiler, warming ovens . . . Hey! can YOU cook?"

SEE US FOR ALL REQUIREMENTS IN

### Office Supplies

Consult us for your needs in all types of printing work.

Everything in high-class stationery.

Cards for every occasion.

Fountain Pens.

DIBB PRINTING COMPANY

BESNER BLOCK THIRD AVENUE

### Warning

NO OTHER THING YOU CAN POSS-

SIBLY DO WILL

EVER PROVE SO

COSTLY . . . AS TO

ALLOW

Your Regular

### CUSTOMERS

to Forget You

— THE —

### DAILY NEWS

"Your Own Newspaper"

### SHUT OUT THAT CLATTERING NOISE!

MON. TO WED., DECEMBER 29-30-31

SAT. MON. and Wed. 2:30

Eve. 7:00, 9:14; Wed. 9 p.m.

JOE

LEWIS vs. WALCOTT

### FIGHT PICTURES

ROUND BY ROUND — BLOW BY BLOW

— Plus —

FIRST B. C. SHOWING

MICKEY ROONEY — BRIAN DONLEVY

— IN —

### "KILLER McCLOY"

AT THE

**Capitol**  
A FAMOUS PLAYERS THEATRE



### PRIZES TO LUCKY TICKET HOLDERS

TICKETS NOW ON SALE

General Lodges

60c

75c

**Capitol**  
A FAMOUS PLAYERS THEATRE



SHUT OUT THAT CLATTERING NOISE!

Soundproof with

We can ship direct to you and SAVE the cost of handling SMOOTH AND SLATE SURFACED ROOFING

Asbestos Products  
Asphalt and Asbestos Shingles  
Wallboard and Masonite  
Lustrelita Flexboard  
Rubber Floor Tile

**SPECIAL** — We have just received a shipment of ASPHALT FLOOR TILE

**PRINCE RUPERT ROOFING CO.**  
208 Fourth Street Phone Blue 389

**Hollywood Cafe**  
PRINCE RUPERT'S NEWEST AND MOST UP-TO-DATE RESTAURANT

FULL-COURSE MEALS FROM 11 A.M. TO 4 P.M.

Special Dinner Every Sunday - 5 p.m. to 8 p.m.

CHINESE DISHES A SPECIALTY WE CATER TO PARTIES CHOP SUEY CHOW MEIN

FOR OUTSIDE ORDERS PHONE 133  
735 THIRD AVENUE WEST

NORTHERN AND CENTRAL BRITISH COLUMBIA & NEWSPAPERS

## Peoples Store Presents

### Winter Protection For Your Family

1-PIECE SNOW SUITS

3-PIECE SNOW SUITS

WOOL GLOVES and MITTS

SKI SUITS

SKI PANTS

SKI SOCKS

AGES 1 TO 3—4 TO 7—AND 8 TO 14 INCLUSIVE

Styles and color selection as well as prices to fit the individual purse. Our quality as usual is guaranteed. We invite your inspection and comparison.

## RUPERT PEOPLES STORE

USE

Bulkley Valley

COAL

AND SAVE

Get 25% More Heat From A Ton of Coal

Your dealer can supply you

**BULKLEY VALLEY COLLIERIES**

Telkwa, B.C. LIMITED



Thom Sheet Metal

LTD.

Eric Speers, Mgr.

253 East First Avenue