

An independent daily newspaper devoted to the upbuilding of Prince Rupert and Northern and Central British Columbia.

Japanese Peace Treaty

IN THE LIGHT of more immediate and spectacular incidents which has crossed the news trail, we have possibly not considered an extremely important event which is about to culminate—the Japanese peace treaty for the consideration and agreement on which a conference of the nations concerned has been called for early September in San Francisco.

The proposed draft peace treaty appears under the joint sponsorship of the United States and Great Britain. It includes generous terms for the defeated enemy and, for that reason, is not being received so cordially by some of those who will be called upon to be signatories.

History has shown too often in the past the self-defeating effects of a punitive peace. It has often been said that this was the very factor that eventually brought World War II as the sequel to World War I.

As to the success and effectiveness of the peace, much, of course, will depend upon the Japanese themselves. There are some indications that Japan will not continue in the role of a willing satellite. On the other hand, there are some Japanese who themselves fear what rearmament would do to their country and the sprouting roots of democracy there.

Undoubtedly, the more closely Japanese military power can be integrated with that of other nations having an interest in the Far East, the less danger there will be of the growth in that country of a new, unreliable, opportunistic militarism.

With Japan re-emerging into full sovereignty, the emphasis shifts to the United Nations principle of seeking security on a collective basis.

Unfold Sex Naturally

"SEX is by no means as fascinating to young children as parents think," says J. D. Ratcliff in "The Sex Story for Children" condensed from Today's Health in the August Reader's Digest.

"He will file this away, as he files away other bits of information," the article advises. "The chances are he will ask one question at a time, maybe spaced months apart. And he will undoubtedly want the facts over and over again. Correct terminology is essential."

Our sexual ethics can be transmitted naturally when it comes time. "It is important that only married people have babies," Mr. Ratcliff suggests saying, "because a baby needs a home and both a father and mother to love and care for it."

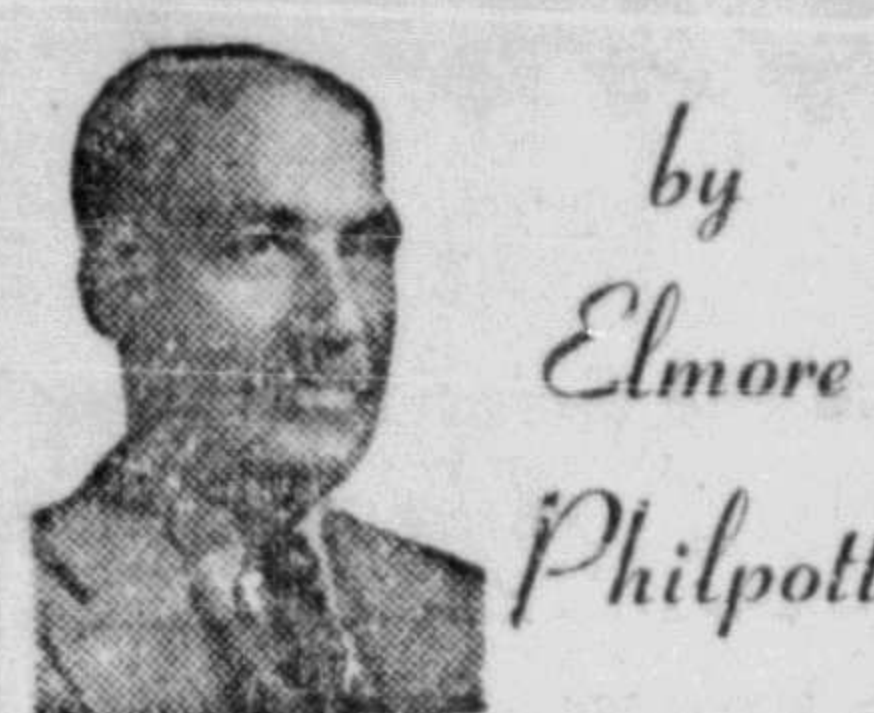
The child who never asks about sex has probably been told by others that the subject is unmentionable. Parents can break the ice by bringing up the subject of the new baby next door or the new litter of kittens.

Scripture Passage for Today

"Blessed are the merciful; for they shall obtain mercy." —St. Matt. 5:7

Table with 2 columns: SACRED CITY, LUCRATIVE LEVY. Content: Benares, scene of Buddha's first preaching... The sales tax in the Indian state of Madras is nicknamed Klamadhenu—the cow that yields everything.

As I See It



British \$ Crisis

IF YOU wanted to sum up the results of the first year of war in Korea, apart from the close-up battle picture, you could say:

- 1. The war saved U.S. business from a major slump. 2. The war cut the very ground from under the feet of British recovery, so that Britain now approaches a more serious dollar crisis than she survived a few years back.

JUST A LITTLE over a year ago, when I was down in the U.S.A. myself, I reported in this column many signs of an impending slump. The most ominous of these signs was unemployment.

Table with 2 columns: Unemployment, Car Loadings, One Week, Cotton Consumption, Bales. Dates range from May 1950 to May 1951.

BRITAIN WAS in a very different position than the U.S.A. when the Korean war and the general Western rearmament program started. She was suffering from grim scarcities.

The rearmament program was backed by all parties in Britain (except the Communists). But, especially within the Labor Party, there was a sharp difference of opinion as to how far Britain could afford to rearm.

The Bevan group holds that it is absurd for Britain to rearm to an extent which makes her go bankrupt, and hence unable to keep going many parts of her economy.

FOR THOSE who want statistics to understand what's going on in Britain, here are the key ones:

Last month, the average prices on what Britain had to export were up 18 per cent. But prices on imports were up, on the average, by 42 per cent.

ALL THESE things add up to an early dollar crisis in Britain. That is the real reason, I believe, why there is talk of Mr. Attlee and Mr. Eden coming to America.

FOR YEARS past, I have been urging a completely new deal between Canada and Britain. Under this deal, Canada would say to Britain:

"We agree to buy from you as much as you buy from us and we will settle the balances each year without any cash changing hands."

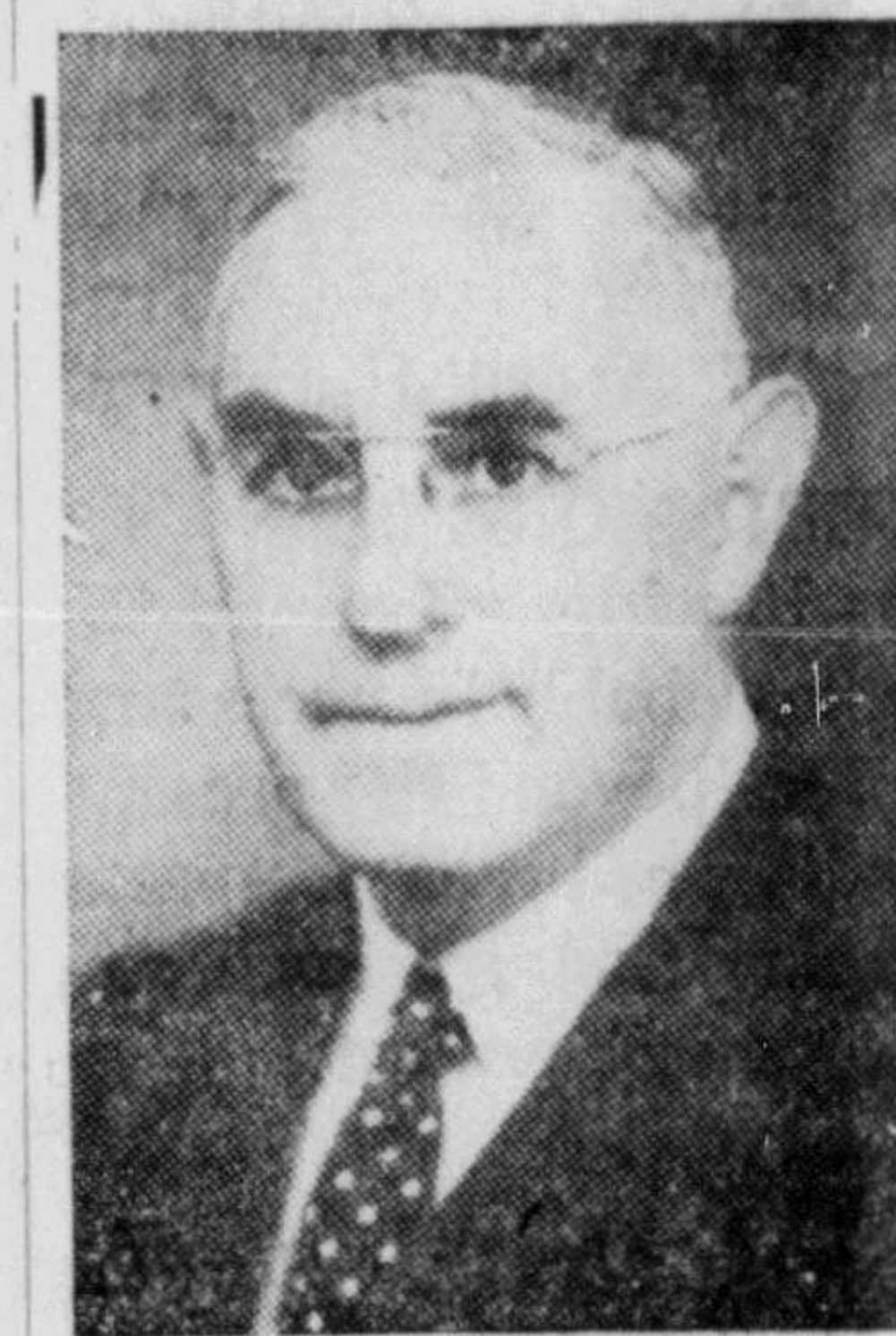
For many years to come we could use up any surplus we had, after squaring accounts on actual goods, by buying stocks and bonds now held in Britain or other parts of the sterling area.

I hold that this will prove to be not only true patriotism but also good business, because it pays to keep your best customers in a position to buy.

Change of Managers



Ernest Paulling



G. R. S. Blackaby

Ernest Paulling, a banker with 30 years' experience in British Columbia, is the newly appointed manager at the Bank of Montreal's Prince Rupert branch.

M. Paulling, a native of Lancashire, England, began his career with the Bank of Montreal at New Westminster in 1921. After receiving his early training at numerous centres throughout the province, he received his first appointment, as accountant, at Trail, in 1937.

Actively interested in community affairs, Mr. Paulling is a member of the Osoyoos Kiwanis Club and president of the Board of Trade. In 1950 he served as president of the Badminton Club and treasurer of the Osoyoos Unit Canadian Red Cross.

Mr. Blackaby, during his stay here, has become well known to many local and district residents as a capable banker and public-spirited citizen. Keenly interested in local affairs, his community activities include membership in the local Chamber of Commerce, which he served as president in 1949.

THIRSTY VENEZUELANs Venezuela produced more than twice as much beer in 1950 as in 1945.



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Reflects and Reminisces

Should it be your privilege to exchange a few words with the Princess next September, don't gush. Be yourself. Use just plain, simple words. But, above all, do not say, "That there guy."

NO MORE SAVING

And from now on, every day will become a bit shorter—although recognition of this daylight saving business should make something of a change.

A detachment of Mounties will ride in the big parade at Detroit this week, the occasion being the celebration of the city's birthday. The home town of the horseless carriage was founded 250 years ago.

BIT WILTED

Mayor Don MacKay of Calgary wanted a ten gallon white hat to wear for the Stampede. He made the request and a London firm sent him a beauty. The firm, however, neglected to figure out how the hat would look after a week's rain had fallen on it.

A scientist and an expert who planned to visit Moscow had their passports cancelled. Incidentally, a couple of other highbrow diplomats (Burgess and McLean), one of whom possessed state papers of first importance, disappeared last spring and have not yet been heard from.

AGREEABLY SURPRISED

More Indian bands of the north are being discovered. They are known, of course, but that's

LETTERBOX

LIKES SMALL TALK Editor, Daily News: Thanks for the Small Talk picture feature which you have started in the Daily News.

because of the increasing influx of people who register frank surprise when, half a thousand miles north of Vancouver, they watch smartly uniformed bandsmen stepping out, and listen to music that would do credit to any community in Canada.

Girls born this year can expect to live beyond 70, says a health expert, even with automobiles and all that—Stratford Beacon-Herald.

MANSON'S China Shop advertisement listing breakfast sets, dinner sets, and punchbowl sets with prices ranging from \$6.95 to \$27.95.

DECKER, Man. CP—The oldest when 114 members of the group present was 89 and the and Sunley families here youngest was five weeks old annual picnic near here



For acceleration I switched to ESSO Gasolines

Fill your tank with "up-to-date" Esso or Esso Extra Gasolines. Take your car out on the road. See for yourself its better all-round performance.

ESSO DEALER advertisement with 'the sign that says MORE to stop for' slogan and various 'MORE' benefits.

FREE mileage with the Vokes "GASMASTER" advertisement featuring an image of the device and its features.

USERS REPORT 10% to 30% GASOLINE SAVINGS advertisement with 'HERE'S PROOF!' and testimonials.

TODAY! See your favourite garage or service station for your "GASMASTER" advertisement.

VOKES (Canada) LIMITED advertisement with contact information and list of dealers.

The July SALE OF SHOES HANDBAGS LUGGAGE advertisement.

ORMES advertisement with 'The Pioneer Druggists' slogan.

For NEW CONSTRUCTION and REPAIR WORK advertisement for Greer & Bridgen Ltd.

For the MEAL that REFRESHES advertisement for Broadway Cafe.

... HOUSEKEEPING ...

COOL SALADS FOR SUMMER
... COOK EARLY IN MORNING

"Keep cool with cool cooking and cool eating," is the sound advice passed on by the home economists. They suggest that the way to avoid that mid-day heat frustration is to do the cooking early in the morning before Ol' Man Sun turns on the heat. This is where jellied salads come into the picture for they may be made in the freshness of the early morning and allowed to set in the refrigerator. Then they will be ready with a minimum of last minute preparation for supper or dinner. Refreshing jellied salads may be as simple or as fancy as anyone wants to make them and almost any combination of fruits, meats or vegetables may be used in their making.

Tomatoes also make delightfully cool and appetizing salads. They are plentiful these days and the home economists are sure that everyone will want to serve them as often as possible.

5 Otherwise, the lettuce may become limp and wilted, instead of being crisp and attractive.

To give a little more character to the flavor of a vegetable salad, rub the salad bowl lightly with the cut surface of a piece of garlic, or let the garlic stand in the mayonnaise for just a few minutes. Remember, a little garlic goes a long way.

A few leaves of fresh mint give a refreshing flavor to fruit salads.

Be practical! Use your leftovers for appetizing salads. Cubed left-over meat may be mixed with raw carrots, beets, cabbage, spinach, radishes, cucumbers or with cold cooked peas or beans. Serve with your favorite salad dressing in a fresh, crisp lettuce cup.

For a quick and simple, but appetizing supper dish, serve a fruit salad. Cut any desired fruit in cubes, quarters or halves, top with a big spoonful of cottage cheese and serve with an appropriate dressing. For special occasions, stuff peach or pear halves with cream cheese, cherries and almonds.

With the number of fruits and vegetables on the market today, there is great scope for ingenuity and originality in preparing salads. Lettuce, watercress, Swiss chard, endive, spinach or parsley may be used as a basic green. The salad may be tossed, jellied, or the fruits and vegetables may be carefully arranged on a bed of crisp greens. For contrast of texture, flavor and color, try mixing seasonal fresh fruits or vegetables with canned or frozen ones.

To make these petals cut a tomato in quarters to within one-half inch of the bottom and spread out the quarters to form petals.

Regardless of the type, any salad has greater eye appeal if attractively garnished. As a gay bouquet of flowers pinned to the shoulder lifts the spirits, so a gay garnish brightens the salad. Simplicity is the key-note in garnishes and one rule to remember is that all garnishes should be edible.

Most folks know how to make radish roses, but not everyone has tried tomato roses. This is the way to make them. Cut a slice across the bottom of a tomato leaving about 1-inch attached, then turn the knife downward and pare the tomato round and round, as is peeling an apple to get a continuous peeling. Coil the tomato peeling around and over the bottom slice. The end should drop down naturally into the centre to form the heart of a rose.

The home economists suggest that sprigs of parsley or watercress, slices of cucumbers or tomatoes, green pepper rings, stuffed eggs or carrot or celery curls may also be used as other edible garnishes for your favorite salad.

Instead of peeling a cucumber before slicing it, try scoring it lengthwise with the tines of a fork. Then cut in diagonal slices. The dark green of the skin adds much to the color of this edible garnish.

SALAD SECRETS

Here are a few secrets for success in making salads. Salads that are moist seem to lack freshness, so dry all greens thoroughly; if using cooked vegetables, drain them well. Always mix salads lightly, using two forks, as stirring with the spoon crushes the ingredients. Do not prepare salads until just before serving and wait until the last minute to add the salad dressing.

Blackwood on Bridge

By Easley Blackwood

As you know, Mr. Champion seldom gets the best out of his partners. On the hand before this one he sharply criticized Mr. Abel for not making a lead that would have set the opponents two tricks instead of one.

That verbal barrage was the direct cause of Mr. Abel's failure to make today's hand. The three no trump contract is ice-cold against any defense. But Mr. Abel was upset and he played carelessly.

Mr. Dale opened the queen of diamonds which was won in the closed hand with the ace. No, the hand looked so easy that Mr. Abel started banging down his high clubs. All he needed was a 3-3 or a 4-2 break to give him four tricks in the suit; and these, with two diamonds, one heart and two spades, would be enough for game.

However, when Mr. Dale showed out of clubs on the second lead, discarding a small spade, Mr. Abel knew he was in trouble.

Well, if Mr. Dale had the queen of spades there was still a chance to make the contract. So at the fourth trick a small spade was led toward dummy's jack. No good. The jack was killed by Mrs. Keen's queen. A diamond return was ducked by Mr. Abel, but he had to win the next diamond with his king.

Desperately he laid down the ace and king of spades, hoping for a miracle. But no miracle happened. So he took his eight tricks and gave up, for down one. He didn't even try to throw Mrs. Keen in with a heart, hoping she would have to lead clubs

Extract Wax From Lignite

SASKATOON — Researchers at the University of Saskatchewan are extracting wax from the province's lignite.

Professors R. L. Eager and S. D. Cavers, with graduate student R. N. Dunne, have been able to extract the wax using a mixture of organic liquids as solvents.

They have been able to get 3 1/2 to four per cent of wax per weight of coal. It is not expected that extraction of the wax will lessen the qualities of the coal for fuel.

Their "test tube" research is now being advanced one stage further. They must determine whether it is economically feasible to extract the wax from the

coal in commercial quantities. The project was started a year ago under the auspices of the Saskatchewan Research Council with the object of finding new uses for lignite found in the southern part of the province.

Until the Second World War, Germany supplied much of the world with wax from lignite. The wax was used in shoe and floor polishes, rubber extender, insulators in inks and for leather dressings.

The wax is dark brown or black, hard and brittle, and splinters and breaks into uneven pieces.

DISCIPLINE PREVAILS
CALGARY — The police commission decided Calgary police can't work in shirtsleeves and must wear tunics this summer to save expenditure of new shirts and altering trousers.



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