

AUSTRIA BOWS TO HITLER



The Daily News

NORTHERN AND CENTRAL BRITISH COLUMBIA'S NEWSPAPER

PRINCE RUPERT, B.C., FRIDAY, MARCH 11, 1938.

PRICE: 5 CENTS

Schuschnigg Resigns With Prayer That God Help His Country; Nazis In Control

TALKS ARE FRUITLESS

Army More Attractive

LONDON, March 11: (CP)—Introducing British Army estimates in the House of Commons, War Secretary Hore-Belisha announced concessions to officers and men of the regular army costing \$8,040,000 during the coming fiscal year. The concessions will make army life more attractive.

BULLETINS

FOR FORTIFICATIONS

The Department of National Defense has called for tenders from local contractors for the clearing of a 23-acre site at Barratt Point just beyond Kain station and an 11-acre site at Frederick Point on Digby Island. The sites are at the entrance of Prince Rupert Harbor. They are to be thoroughly cleared and grubbed. The specifications do not say so but it is understood the work is to be carried out as part of the coast defense fortification program.

DEATH SENTENCES ASKED

MOSCOW—Death sentences for nineteen of twenty-one defendants in the Soviet's greatest blood purge trial was demanded today by Prosecutor Andrei Vishinsky at the end of a bitter summation of the government's treason and other charges. The only two whom the prosecutor asked be spared from death were the once esteemed Soviet diplomat, Christian Ravovsky, and S. A. Bessonoff, former Russian trade delegate, for whom Vishinsky demanded twenty-five years' imprisonment.

NEW MOUNTED HEAD

OTTAWA—Col. S. T. Wood has been appointed Commissioner of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police succeeding the late Sir James MacBrien, the Department of Justice announces. Col. Wood, who some years ago was inspector in charge at Prince Rupert, has been acting commissioner for some months during the illness of Sir James who died last Saturday.

VANCOUVER ADOPTS BUDGET

VANCOUVER—The Vancouver city council yesterday adopted the budget for the year. The deficit in revenue over expenditure was made up by increasing the mill rate to the legal limit of 48.6, which is expected to yield \$486,000 additional revenue; reducing the tax rebate from eight to six per cent which will bring \$185,000; increasing trades license fees to raise \$20,000, and diverting \$200,000 from sinking fund to current account.

Mrs. Charles Larkin, who has been visiting with her daughter, Mrs. A. S. Nickerson, sailed by the Prince Rupert last night on her return to Vancouver.

Card of Thanks

Mr. and Mrs. Thor Selvig wish to thank all who in any way expressed their sympathy with kind words and the many lovely flowers in their recent sad bereavement. Many thanks to all!

Postponement of Independence Plebiscite Set For Next Sunday Preceded Chancellor's Action in Quitting—Aged Dr. Ender to Succeed Him

Nazification Peacefully Or With Blood Is German Edict

Already Reich Forces Have Crossed Border at Passau With Retreat Before Them—Italy Refusing to Support Independence

VIENNA, March 11: (CP)—Chancellor Kurt von Schuschnigg of Austria has bowed to Chancellor Adolf Hitler of Italy. He has resigned after announcing postponement of the plebiscite on Austrian independence which was to have been held on Sunday. Government police and military forces have been withdrawn, leaving downtown Vienna almost entirely in Nazi possession. German troops are moving into Austria, having crossed the border at Passau. The intention is evidently to Nazify Austria without further delay.

The government announced tonight that the plebiscite on Austrian independence had been postponed. The announcement followed reports that German and Austrian Nazis had exerted powerful pressure to avert the referendum which Chancellor von Schuschnigg had called for Sunday. It came as Austria was assuming the aspect of an armed camp with clashes in many cities between Nazis and Fatherland Front supporters of Schuschnigg's fight for independence.

Announcement of the postponement brought on a great outburst of Nazi enthusiasm in Vienna. Almost immediately police and military forces, assembled with a view to invoking martial law, were withdrawn.

During the morning reports that Schuschnigg had resigned were denied officially by President Miklas but tonight the resignation was reported definitely by Havas (French) News Agency to have been made. This was later confirmed in diplomatic quarters. At the same time the Austrian government press bureau announced that German troops had crossed the border at Passau, Austrian troops being ordered to fall back without resistance.

Shortly after, Chancellor von Schuschnigg went on the air to announce that Germany had presented an ultimatum demanding reorganization of the Austrian government. At the end of his announcement von Schuschnigg said: "I say good-bye with the wish that God protect Austria."

Arthur Seys-Inquart, Austrian minister of the interior and close friend of Chancellor Hitler of Germany, is reported to have presented a demand "like an ultimatum" for cancellation or postponement of the referendum.

Meantime German troops manoeuvred in southern Germany, Munich reports said, and the citizenry was nervous, expecting "something to happen."

Nazi leaders in Berlin said Germany would not use force but that it was up to von Schuschnigg to determine whether Austria would be Nazified peacefully or with bloodshed.

The resignation of Schuschnigg was regarded as a natural consequence of the postponement of the plebiscite on the question of "Shall Austria be independent?"

Von Schuschnigg will, it is said, be succeeded in the chancellorship by Dr. Otto Ender, elderly lawyer and legislator, moderate anti-Nazi and Chancellor in the pre-Dolfuss era. Reports to this effect have not yet been confirmed.

What Will Italy Do?

High officials at the French foreign office in Paris declared today that Italy had refused to join France and Great Britain in any action whatsoever to defend Austrian independence.

(Earlier News on the Austrian Situation Will Be Found on Page 3)

OYSTERS ON B.C. COAST

Dr. C. R. Elsey Tells of Work Being Done in South in Scientific Fertilization of Shell Fish

Herring Are Studied

Vancouver Island Pilchard Are Grown Up Sardines of California Coast—Local Oyster Bed Interesting

There are great opportunities for the development of shellfish industries on this coast, according to Dr. C. R. Elsey, head of the scientific research department of the B. C. Packers, who was in charge of the investigation into the shellfish possibilities at the Departure Bay biological station for a number of years. He discussed the subject at the regular weekly luncheon of the Prince Rupert Rotary Club yesterday. Dr. Elsey made special reference to breeding of oysters on this coast.

Present at the luncheon as visitors were Dr. J. I. Pugsley, Dr. J. C. S. Dunn of Massett, H. W. Birch Dr. J. P. Cade and Dr. R. G. Large.

Dr. Elsey, who described himself as the director of new projects to the B. C. Packers, said he had made a specialty of the study of shellfish. He said he was gathering information from the local fisheries experimental station. He thought the people of Prince Rupert were very fortunate in having right here such a fund of information in regard to the sea life on the coast. In Vancouver, when they wanted this information, they had to write to Prince Rupert for it.

At Nanaimo the work was to study the life histories of the various species of fish whereas at Prince Rupert they studied the utilization of fish products. At present the Nanaimo station was

(Continued on page three)

At 2:15 yesterday afternoon, according to advices received at divisional headquarters of the provincial police here, the body of a man named James Larson was found with the top of his head blown off in the lavatory aboard the Pacific Mills tugboat Kwatna moored at the townsite float at Ocean Falls. Over the body was found a double-barrelled shotgun. It was, apparently, a case of suicide. Inquiry is being held today by Coroner G. H. Hill of Ocean Falls.

JAPANESE DIVISION

Cabinet Split Over General Mobilization—Lunghai Railway Paralyzed

TOKYO, March 11: (CP)—It was freely reported in Tokyo last night that a split had occurred in the Japanese cabinet over the question of general mobilization. War Minister Hirota is said to be opposed to the proposal of a Supreme Council.

Meanwhile Japanese military authorities claim that they have now been successful in paralyzing the Lunghai Railway line in China, having blasted miles of line and destroyed equipment and shops. The Chinese are being steadily forced back towards Hankow, it is asserted.

On the other hand, the Chinese claim to have inflicted heavy losses by artillery on the Japanese.

BLEW HIS HEAD OFF

Gruesome Discovery Made in Lavatory Aboard Towboat at Ocean Falls

At 2:15 yesterday afternoon, according to advices received at divisional headquarters of the provincial police here, the body of a man named James Larson was found with the top of his head blown off in the lavatory aboard the Pacific Mills tugboat Kwatna moored at the townsite float at Ocean Falls. Over the body was found a double-barrelled shotgun. It was, apparently, a case of suicide. Inquiry is being held today by Coroner G. H. Hill of Ocean Falls.

WHITNEY INDICTED

Former Prominent New York Stock Broker Charged With Grand Larceny—\$10,000 Bail

NEW YORK, March 11: (CP)—Richard Whitney, president of the bankrupt brokerage firm of Richard Whitney & Co. and former president of the New York Stock Exchange, was indicted by the county grand jury yesterday on three counts of grand larceny and has been released on \$10,000 bail.

The charges against Whitney are a sequel to the collapse of his company earlier in the week and arise directly out of alleged mishandling of a trust fund of more than \$100,000 from the estate of his father-in-law, the late George Shelton, in which the beneficiaries were Whitney's wife and sister-in-law. Whitney, a co-trustee of the estate, is alleged to have used the securities in a vain effort to prevent the failure of his company.

PREMIER IS DIPLOMATIC

Correspondence Between Major C. H. Douglas and Prime Minister Mackenzie King Made Public

LONDON, March 11: (CP)—Major C. H. Douglas, father of the Social Credit plan, yesterday made public correspondence he had had with Prime Minister William Lyon Mackenzie King in regard to the case of George F. Powell, British Social Credit expert, who is now in prison in Alberta for defamatory libel.

Douglas asked Mackenzie King if he would be risking detention should he himself visit Canada, to which the Canadian Premier replied that he presumed Major Douglas did not contemplate a breach of the Criminal Code of Canada.

New Cabinet Is Not Yet Formed

Communists and Socialists Confer On Entering Blum's Coalition Government

PARIS, March 11: (CP)—Former Premier Leon Blum, up to today, had not completed the task of forming a new coalition government for France. Communists and Radical Socialists are still conferring on the question of entering the cabinet. Their final answer is expected today.

LONDON GOLD PRICE

LONDON, March 11: (CP)—The London price of bar gold was down 3c yesterday to \$34.98.

CONVICT IS RECAPTURED

One of Three Men in Manitoba Prison Break Taken in Bush, Suffering From Injuries

STONY MOUNTAIN, Man., Mar. 11: (CP)—Jack Hilderman, one of three convicts who made their escape from Stony Mountain Penitentiary, was recaptured yesterday in the bush within a mile and a half of the prison. He was suffering from injuries sustained when he jumped from the prison wall. Search for the other two men—Arthur Wurch and Frank Shur—continues.

Carcross Plane Forced Down

Frank Burton Located at Wolf Lake Where He Made Forced Landing—Flying Out Today

CARCROSS, March 11: (CP)—Frank Burton, missing Carcross flier, was located yesterday on Wolf Lake where he had been forced down with his plane. He was located by an Edmonton-Whitehorse mail plane. Burton is uninjured but his plane is slightly damaged. He is expected to fly out to Carcross today.

Officials of the Northern Airways confirmed the safety of the plane at Wol Lake which is north of the Yukon boundary. It had been forced down by bad weather. It carried freight only in the service out of the base here to Northern British Columbia.

OILS

A. P. Con., .22. Calmont, .42. C. & E., .256. Freehold, .05 1/4. Hargill, .19. McDougall Segur, .20. Mercury, .15. Okala, .164. Pacalta, .10 1/2. Home Oil, 1.20.

Beattie, 1.30. Central Patricia, 2.80. Gods Lake, .49. Little Long Lac, 4.80. McKenzie Red Lake, .92. Pickle Crow, 4.70. Red Lake Gold Shore, .26. San Antonio, 1.35. Sherritt Gordon, 1.39. Smelters Gold, .02. McLeod Cockshutt, 3.30. Okland, .23. Mosher, .21. Madsen Red Lake, .40. Stadacona, .26. Frontier Red Lake, .05. Francoeur, .40. Moneta Porcupine, 2.20. Thompson Cadillac, .26. Bankfield, .90. Preston East Dome, 1.08. East Malartic, 1.46. Dawson White, .02 1/2. Hutchison Lake, .07 1/2. Aldermac, .52. Kerr Addison, 1.99. Uchi Gold, 1.58. Martin Bird, .43. Athona, .12. Hardrock, 2.00. Interl Nickel, 48 3/4. Noranda, 60.00. Con. Smelters, 55.75.

BAR SILVER

NEW YORK: (CP)—Bar silver was unchanged at 44 3/4¢ per fine ounce on the New York metal market today.

Onyx Arch Grip Shoes



THE NEW SPRING MODELS IN . . .
Onyx Shoes
BY BLACKFORD

ONYX! The very name suggests the brilliance and elegance of Onyx Shoe styles for Spring! The dainty tie (sketched above) is typical of the luxurious footwear we are showing to harmonize with your new suit or afternoon ensemble. But, a word to the wise, come in early while size ranges are complete!

If You Are Having Trouble With Your Feet
We Can Help You

FAMILY SHOE STORE LTD.

The Home of Good Shoes

TEACHERS ARE HEARD BY LABOR

J.H. Nordan and J.S. Wilson Speakers at Meeting of Trades and Labor Council

At the regular meeting of the Prince Rupert Trades and Labor Council on Thursday evening J. H. Nordan, manual training instructor and J. S. Wilson, well known local teacher, presented addresses of exceptional interest to an appreciative gathering of delegates and visitors presided over by T. B. Black, president of the Council.

Mr. Nordan chose as his subject "The Value of Technical Education in the Training of Boys from School Grades 7 to 10." Technical education, starting from a basic understanding of the natural tendency of manipulation of simple tools by boys, endeavored to take care of leisure time and provide some hobby or form of usefulness. It also gave respect for honest labor and an understanding of its social significance. The speaker felt that in many instances boys today got things too easily. The function of primary technical training was to give an exploratory experience of possible vocational fields. The aims of education of this nature were to give the pupil some appreciation of the complex industrial society of the modern world through participation in such prospective processes as he was able to perform.

Mr. Nordan gave a display of the models made in the local manual training classes, including plans drawn up and used by pupils in making projects and described the processes by which the boy becomes acquainted with the progressive use of tools and elementary drafting.

Simple design was given to pupils in grade 10, the aim being to develop thought regarding artistic values and appreciation of such in the home and the outside world.

The technical high school provided specialization in the various trades. This was not a function of any of the elementary schools.

The speaker concluded by stating that art and industry should go together and that school subjects taught should link up with future needs of the pupil to provide a broad general education.

J. S. Wilson

Mr. Wilson, who was asked to speak on the work of the Home Economics department and also on the Junior High School, expressed his pleasure in being asked to address the meeting and stated his appreciation of the assistance which had always been given by the local Trades Council in the field of education.

The aim of home economics was to develop in girls a true conception of domestic arts. It was not the intention to develop fancy cooks, but to provide the fundamentals. Foods used and cooked were inexpensive and everything was being

done on as economical a basis as possible to meet existing conditions. By progressive stages, girls were taught the preparation and serving of meals, notably luncheon and dinner. Serving, meal planning, housework and budgeting of home finances were important items in the course. Home economics was a very real contribution to practical education.

Turning to the Junior High School, Mr. Wilson thought that teachers had more abiding interest in education than anyone. The teachers as yet had not been asked to voice any official opinion on the Junior High School question so no commitment could be made.

Education should not prepare for university only or for jobs only but must also provide for culture, home life and health. Elementary education must provide a foundation on which each child must build a future life. Things should not be made too easy for the pupil. Hard work was essential in learning worthwhile subjects.

All school grades were equally important although possibly Grade 1 might be regarded as being of special significance. The old educational system of eight years elementary and four years high school was generally felt to be obsolete and was being replaced by the new system of six years elementary, three years junior high and three years senior high school.

It was emphasized that under the new system elementary and junior high schools needed more room space, more teachers, fewer pupils per class, more equipment and more libraries. Segregation of older and younger children was desirable.

The speaker referred to games played in the schools and the need for better recreational facilities.

A comprehensive outline on how the town of Kimberley in the Kootenays solved its school problem concluded the address.

The speakers of the evening were accorded a hearty vote of thanks by the Council at the conclusion of their well thought out informative discourses.

Fearful Of Grasshoppers

United States Congress Votes Two Million Dollars For Pest Control in Midwest

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 11 (CP)—Midwest farmers are fearing even greater grasshopper damage this year than in 1937 when the loss from this cause was estimated at \$66,000,000. Every sign points to a great abundance of the pest this year and so serious is the situation regarded by the government that \$2,000,000 has been appropriated by Congress for use in efforts to control them.

A man who was operated on, telling about it afterwards, said he was not sure whether it was a case of appendicitis or professional curiosities.

Museum Annual Meeting Theme Is Erection Of New Building For Collection Of Exhibits

Gathering Decides to Ask City Commissioner to Appoint Building Committee to Prepare for Drive

The outstanding theme of the annual dinner last night of the Museum of Northern British Columbia was the need of a new fireproof building to house the valuable collection and the passing of a resolution asking the City Commissioner to appoint a building committee to formulate a plan and to prepare the way for a vigorous campaign for a new building. It was felt that the Museum exhibits has pointed out that already a site created serious congestion. Early had been secured from the city in the year the Library Board on the Totem Park on Fraser Street and it had been decided that the new building must be of concrete and that it might probably be patterned along native community house lines. The cost it was thought, would be about \$6,000 but this was only approximate as no plans and specifications had yet been prepared.

The dinner was particularly well attended, very close to eighty persons being seated at the tables in the Boston Hall with Rev. Canon Rushbrook presiding in the absence of the President, R. L. McIntosh. The walls of the hall were decorated with Indian work and the tables with totems. The guests of honor found their names inscribed on birchbark place cards and the bill of fare was written in the Chinook jargon, such delightful edibles being served as "Lukutchee Chuck" or "Lipil Ohhyu." This bill of fare and program, place cards and decorations were the work of Mrs. J. T. Mandy assisted by Miss Lois McRae.

The program was as follows: Invocation, Rev. W. H. Pierce. "The King" chairman.

Presentation of prizes by Mrs. J. B. Gibson to May Skinner, Margaret Smith and Marie Boulter. Musical Selection "A Group of Descriptive Indian Selections." Mrs. W. L. Stamford.

Toast "Museum of Northern British Columbia," Dr. N. M. Carter. Response to toast, W. J. Alder.

Songs; (a)—"Indian Love Call" (Friml) and (b) "Hiawatha's Melody of Love" (Meyer). David Jones Address, "Indian Culture," Canon W. F. Rushbrook.

Annual report, Robert H. W. Bartlett.

"Hiyu Wahwah," Tillicum. "O Canada." "Klahowya!"

Annual Report

The annual report was in part as follows:

"It is most gratifying to be able to report a large increase in both the number of visitors during the past year, and in the number of exhibits on display.

"Last year fifty-three exhibits were added to our collection, some of the more important being as follows:

A series of specimens showing different stages in the manufacture of paper from wood pulp. Pacific Mills Paper Co.

Wolf Tribe ceremonial dress. O. Besner.

Water-worn amphibolite stone. B. E. Bailey.

Indian stone anchor, Chief Walker Wright.

Indian stone mirror. Wm. Hogan. Indian ceremonial spoon and dish. George Wallis.

Starfish specimens, Fisheries Experimental Station.

Indian stone sinker. Constable Potterton.

Large collection of beetles and insects, Mrs. Clark.

"The rapid growth in the num-

ber of exhibits has necessitated

more space and a larger staff.

Canon Rushbrook gave an address on native customs in which he spoke of the value of the Indian arts which were rapidly passing. He mentioned the code of ethics of the natives which was not generally understood and how the code was illustrated in their teachings to the young people by means of stories. The first wife of the Indian was chosen for him by his uncles and she was looked upon as the most precious thing he could possess. He might take other wives later and might divorce them but the first wife was his forever.

He explained the various native foods and remedies and the use of sphagnum moss for wrapping babies. This was the moss hundreds of tons of which were shipped from Prince Rupert during the war to be used for soldier's dressings.

The mythology of the natives was varied and all centred around natural events and places with which they came in contact.

Those Present

Those who took part in the discussions included Dr. Neal Carter Dr. J. T. Mandy, F. A. MacCallum Rev. W. H. Pierce, James Steen and Mrs. N. L. Jones. Those present at the dinner included: City Commissioner W. J. Alder, Mrs. R. L. McIntosh, Canon Rushbrook, Mrs. J. B. Gibson, Dr. Neal Carter, Dr. and Mrs. J. T. Mandy, Rev. W. H. Pierce, Miss Phyllis Taylor, Mrs. W. J. Alder, J. G. Steen, L. S. Arrol, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Boddie, C. E. Cullin, Mrs. W. B. Skinner, Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Fitzpatrick, Mr. and Mrs. N. Fraser, Mrs. O. Smith, Misses May Skinner, Margaret Smith and Marie Boulter, Mr. and Mrs. C. G. Minns, D. Elio, H. F. McLeod, Theo Collart, Dr. H. M. Morrison, Richmond Mortimer, T. J. Williams, Hugo Kraupner, Mrs. J. W. McKinley, Mrs. F. W. Hart Mr. and Mrs. Boulter, Miss Jean Wilson, Mr. and Mrs. D. C. McRae N. Mussallem, H. F. Pullen, Miss Lois McRae, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Dibbo, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Thompson, W. Jones, Rev. J. B. Gibson John Bulger, Mr. and Mrs. C. V. Evitt, Mr. and Mrs. Max Heilbronner, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. W. Cripps Mr. and Mrs. F. A. MacCallum, N. J. Jones, Mrs. W. L. Stamford, Robert H. W. Bartlett, Mrs. N. M. Carter, Phillip Ray, Mr. and Mrs. E. Evensen, Miss E. M. Earl, Miss Dorothy Stiles and W. O. Vigor.

Unfortunately, Mr. McCurry was

not able to give us any encouragement, at least not until we had raised a considerable amount locally. Your board is at present considering the advisability of approaching the local transportation

companies for substantial donations towards a building fund. It is felt that due to the growth of the museum and its increasing value as a tourist attraction that the transportation companies might consider helping us.

"The board wishes to acknowledge the valuable services of the Rev. Mr. Pierce. His help in conducting the tourists through the Museum added greatly to their interest."

The financial statement showed a balance in the bank of \$34.70 at the end of the year.

FAIRBANKS CARNIVAL

Big Winter Sports Meet Opens In Central Alaska City

FAIRBANKS, March 11: (CP)—Drawing visitors by plane and special trains from all parts of Alaska and the Yukon, the annual three-day Fairbanks Ice Carnival opened today. An outstanding event will be the \$1000 Dog Derby in which there are eleven entries. One of the drivers in this race will be Marv Joyce, Take road house operator.

WHEAT PRICES HIT LOWEST 1938 MARK

WINNIPEG, March 11: (CP)—Winnipeg wheat prices dropped to the lowest levels in 1938 yesterday with declines of 7½c to 2c. May closed at \$1.18½.

MINK FARMS POPULAR

CALGARY, March 11: (CP)—Mink farming in southern Alberta is becoming as popular as silver fox farming reports the Calgary office of the provincial game commission.

NOW! CALEDONIA LIQUEUR WHISKY

40 oz. \$3.35

26 oz. \$2.25

16 oz. \$1.40



This advertisement is not published or displayed by the Liquor Control Board or by the Government of British Columbia

'SPORT'

BRIDGE

SCORERS

A. A. McEwen of Musketeers is High Man of League

Pacific Coast Puck Schedule Is Concluded

PORTRALD, March 11: (CP)—The final scheduled game in the Pacific Coast Hockey League for the present season was played in Portland last night with the Spokane Clippers winning over Portland Buckaroos by a score of three to nothing. The result had no bearing on the relative standing of teams.

The play-off series between second place Vancouver Lions and third place Buckaroos for the right to meet the league leading Seattle Sea Hawks in the league championship finals will commence at Vancouver on Monday.



CLASSIFIED

FOR SALE

FOR SALE—8 h.p. Heavy Duty "Vivian Gas Engine" in excellent condition. Price \$300. A snap Ward Electric Co. (60)

EIGHT-ROOM house and lot \$500, half cash. Capitol Shop. (62)

UPRIGHT Piano for sale. Cheap. Also 8 volumes of "Elson Music and Musicians." Apply Mrs. De Carlo. Phone 567. (61)

FOR SALE—Lots 1 and 2, block 20, section 6. Attractive building site (6th Ave. East) all cleared and basement dug to rock. Will sell 1½ or 2 lots on terms to suit purchaser. You cannot find anything to equal this so investigate quickly. Apply 608 6th Ave. East (adjoining lots). (63)

RED WINGS' HOPES FADE

Suffer Set Back on Play-off Trail As Result of Defeat by Montreal Maroons

CLEAN, well-furnished modern apartments. Phone Red 444. (61)

HOUSE DECORATING

PLASTER and Stucco work, also Brick and Tile. Estimate Free. Pete Riischede, Blue 826. (60)

WANTED TO TRADE

WILL TRADE two-room house for boat. Capitol Shop. (62)

WANTED

WANTED—Small furnished house or apartment. Apply City Commissioner. (61)

REX BOWLING ALLEY

Basement of Exchange Block

PHONE 658

Back In Business

Re-entering the transfer business equipped with a heavy duty truck, stake body, hydraulic dump. Prompt and efficient service.

Any Patronage Appreciated. Also equipped to do any form of excavation work or building wrecking.

Can supply any amount of real first class garden earth—no muskeg.

WOOD and COAL

Casey Transfer

Phone GREEN 527

PREVIOUS TO TODAY'S DEVELOPMENTS-----

Vienna And Other Cities Are On Brink Of Martial Law; Germany Is Mobilizing Men Along Frontiers

Fine Hand of Mussolini is Seen Back of Von Schuschnigg in Calling for Plebiscite—London is Deeply Concerned Over Situation

LONDON, March 11: (CP)—With Vienna and other cities on the brink of martial law after a wild night of demonstrations and riots and the German Reichswehr being mobilized in Bavaria ostensibly to prevent the spread of Austrian disorders into Germany, Austria still occupied the centre of the troubled international lime-light last night. The Italo-German axis also appears to be involved in the Austrian trouble, it being freely said among observers of international political affairs that Premier Benito Mussolini's hand was somewhere behind the insistence of Austrian Chancellor Kurt von Schuschnigg and his Fatherland Front in his resistance of German Nazi influence which had resulted in his calling of an independence plebiscite for Sunday.

British authorities look with deep concern on the German mobilization in view of the failure of German Foreign Minister Joachim von Ribbentrop on his visit here yesterday to give any undertaking that Germany will not interfere in Austria.

In Vienna it was reported early today that more than one hundred persons had been injured in rioting and much property damage had been done as Nazi sympathizers and anti-Nazis roamed through the streets throughout the night. The authorities were making every preparation to invoke martial law and an order was issued by Chancellor von Schuschnigg calling all military classes of 1915 to the colors.

Meantime preparations for the independence plebiscite on Sunday proceeded. Von Schuschnigg was understood to anticipate a vote of at least sixty or seventy per cent in favor of independence. The limitation of age to 24 or over the Nazis claim, will eliminate the younger element which they say is strongly in their favor.

Yesterday Chancellor von Schuschnigg clamped down a strict censorship on all German newspapers entering Austria until after the plebiscite. This move drew a sharp protest from the Nazi government in Germany.

A general Reichswehr mobilization order has been issued at Munich, nearest German provincial capital to the Austrian frontier. German troops are being mobilized in Bavaria.

B. C. FRESHMEN SHOROT

VANCOUVER, March 11: (CP)—Average freshmen at the University of British Columbia, according to a medical survey, are 5 feet 7.4 inches high, and weigh 128.27 pounds and are five feet four inches in height.

Seven Hundred Men Return To Work After Being Laid Off Three Weeks Ago

ATLANTA, Georgia, March 11: The Ford Motor Co. today called back to work some seven hundred employees who three weeks ago had been laid off owing to a slowing up in disposal of production.

1244 pounds. Freshettes average

OYSTERS ON B. C. COAST

(Continued from Page One)

investigating the life histories of the pilchard and herring. They were attempting to find out to what extent the races of herring mixed and how the supply in one area was affected by the consumption in another. Tagging was being gradually extended until it would reach this part of the coast.

Oyster Culture

Dr. Elsey referred then to the culture of the oyster on this coast, and mentioned the oyster beds of Stephens Island owned by Anthony Brown of Prince Rupert. He was sorry he had not had the time to visit that point. He understood the oysters there were attached to shells hanging from floats. This seemed to be a good method of handling them and the products seemed to be very good. The oysters did well although they were of much slower growth than in southern British Columbia owing to the water being colder. He could not say whether Prince Rupert was likely to become a producing centre as he did not know whether they would reproduce. Their experiments showed that it needed water not lower than sixty degrees Fahrenheit in order that the larvae might develop.

After speaking of the different oysters on the coast and the failure of the efforts to reproduce the blue point variety, Dr. Elsey said that difficulty had been experienced in getting the Japanese oysters to spawn. Then it was found that once spawning commenced it spread throughout the beds. At Ladysmith they had a slow load of oysters ready to spawn last year and they scattered milt over them. They very soon all began to spawn and today there were young oysters all over the bay and on the rocks for an area twenty miles wide. The experiment was a great success.

The young oyster begins to swim seven hours after fertilization and continues to swim for three weeks when it attaches itself to some clean rock or other surface. It is then so small as to be invisible to the naked eye. Owners of oyster beds provide clean shells for the oysters to cling to and other collecting devices have been used.

The B. C. Packers were now going

into the industry at Ladysmith and

were marketing the product sys-

tematically. He saw no reason why

the industry should not develop.

While in Vancouver people used

shellfish a great deal the people

on the prairies used hardly any

and just now they planned to edu-

cate the prairie people by adver-

tising to consume the shellfish

that were produced on this coast.

BLACKHEADS

Get two ounces of peroxide powder from your druggist. Sprinkle on a hot, wet cloth and rub gently over the blackheads. Evaporate and wash off. The only safe, sure and simple way to remove blackheads. Have a Hellwood complexion.

Prices of Raw Furs Up

30%

Ship Your Goods To

GOLDBLOOM

The Old Reliable

And Be Sure To Get The

30 per cent for Yourself

LOCAL NEWS NOTES

W. F. Stone returned to the city from the Prince Rupert last evening on a week's business trip to Stewart. FLASH! Shipment of ladies' blouses, satins, and crepes. Sizes 14 to 44's at Annette's for \$1.00. tr.

Lutheran Fishermen's Social, Metropole Hall, Monday, March 14, 8 p.m. Program. Everybody Welcome. (59)

Dr. and Mrs. C. H. Hankinson have moved residence from the Pillsbury house on Fourth Avenue West to the home of Mrs. J. C. McLennan on Borden Street which they recently purchased.

Forestry Talks Here Next Month

Eminent Authority From United States, Prof. Recknagel, to Give University Extension Lectures

Prof. Recknagel of Cornell University, who is spending a year at the University of British Columbia in an advisory capacity in connection with reorganization of the department of forestry of the university, will be in Prince Rupert on April 6 and 7 give extension lectures under the auspices of the Prince Rupert Junior Chamber of Commerce. One of the lectures will be on the subject of "Green Treasures" (forestry) and the other on "The Development of the Pulp and Paper Industry in the Pacific Northwest." Dr. Recknagel, advisor to the N.R.A. in the United States, will also speak before the Gyro and Rotary Clubs while here.

Prof. Recknagel will give lectures at Ocean Falls on April 8 and 9.

REFORMS AT 69

REGINA, March 11: (CP)—Jacob Senft, 69, promised in Royal Canadian Mounted Police court here he would "quiet down." He pleaded guilty to horse stealing. He had his two months' sentence dated back to the time of his arrest so he could be out to seed his farm.

The city commissioner will be in session as a city council tomorrow morning to pass accounts ratifying the sale of city property to N. W. Appleyard and C. K. Ytberg and transact such other business as may arise.

Hotel Arrivals

Royal

Hans Stoilen, New Westminster; J. Hillard, Juneau.

Prince Rupert

W. H. Trotter, R. G. Holmes, Harry W. Marshall and H. M. Fowell, Vancouver; R. W. Sinclair, Inverness.

Announcements

All advertisements in this column will be charged for a full month at 25c a word.

Recreational Centre Dance, March 11, Oddfellows' Hall.

St. Patricks tea and social evening, Catholic Hall, March 17.

S. O. N. Fishermen's Farewell Dance, March 17. Members and escorts.

C. Y. S. Dance, Oddfellows March 18.

Anglican Tea, Mrs. S. C. Thompson, March 24.

Orange Spring Sale March 25.

March 25 and 26, CIRCUS, United Church.

Presbyterian Easter Sale, April 6.

Salvation Army Sale April 13.

Queen Mary Daffodil Tea April 18.

United Sale, May 5.

St. Peter's Bazaar, May 5.

THE SEAL OF QUALITY

(Section 28)

Notice of Application for Consent to Transfer of Beer Licence

NOTICE is hereby given that on the 25th day of March next, the undersigned intends to apply to the Liquor Control Board for consent to transfer of beer licence No. 4374, issued in respect of premises being part of a building known as Spruce Creek Hotel, situated on Spruce Creek, eight miles from Atlin Townsite, upon lands described as Placer Claim "Sally" at Spruce Creek, British Columbia, Prince Rupert Land District, Division 1, the Province of British Columbia, from Mildred Gordon Cowell to Spruce Creek Hotel Limited, of Spruce Creek, British Columbia, the transferee.

Dated this 18th day of February, 1938.

SPRUCE CREEK HOTEL LIMITED
Applicant and Transferee.

GOLD SEAL

Fancy Red Sockeye

PINK SEAL

Fine Pink Salmon

Packed by the only salmon canning company with an all the year round payroll in Prince Rupert

Warm the tea-pot first

Warm a crockery tea-pot Put in one teaspoonful of tea for each person and one "for the pot" Add fresh BOILING water Steep 5 minutes and serve. Only Fine Quality gives Fine Flavour

"SALADA" TEA

THIS WEEK SPECIALS

Prophylactic Tooth Brush and Powder—**49c**
75c value. Both for

Italian Balm and Fitch Shampoo Special—Italian Balm 60c, Fitch Shampoo 25c—

Both for **59c**

Children's Popeye Tooth Brushes—Special, each **15c**

Ponds Cream Offer

One bottle Danya Lotion Free with Ponds Cold Cream. Special

60c

Noxema Cream Specials

Noxema Cream—Small size, Reg. 15c
30c. Special **54c**
Both for

Ormes Ltd.

The Pioneer Druggists

The Tressill Store
Open Daily From 8 a.m. till 10 p.m.
Sundays and Holidays From 12 noon till 2 p.m.
7 p.m. till 9 p.m.

A New Telephone Number

456 Taxi

AL. FRENCH

With The Same Reliable Service

MacKENZIE'S FURNITURE

16 Only—STOOLS

Richly upholstered in tapestry. All different patterns and combination of colors. A special price while they last. Each **\$3.50**

Phone 775

327 THIRD AVENUE

Two wives gossiped the other day

And I heard one to the other say,

"My old hub is a dear old soul,

He always buys me Evitt's coal."



For The Best Coal in Town

PHILPOTT EVITT & CO. LTD.

651 — PHONES — 652

If you lose anything, advertise for it.

The New Halo Permanent



Our hair styles must change to suit the 1938 spring bonnets.
Let us create for you a more charming and stylish coiffure.
Only genuine oil solutions used on all permanents.

Modern Beauty Shop

530 THIRD AVENUE

Phone 947

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UNION STEAMSHIPS LTD.

Steamers Leave Prince Rupert for Vancouver:

T.S.S. CATALA EVERY TUES- T. S. S. CARDENA FRIDAY,

DAY, 1:30 p.m. 9:00 p.m.

Due Vancouver, Thurs. p.m. Due Vancouver, Sun. Midnight

If convenient please purchase tickets at office

Further Information Regarding Reservations and Tickets From

A. W. NEWMAN, Prince Rupert Agent, Third Ave. Phone 568

"BIG CITY" SEEN HERE

Spencer Tracy and Luise Rainer Head Cast of Week-End Picture

BEST ACTORS OF YEAR

HOLLYWOOD, March 11.—Spencer Tracy and Luise Rainer were last night announced winners of awards of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences for the outstanding performances of the past year. Tracy won for his work in "Captains Courageous" and Miss Rainer for "The Good Earth." Golden statuettes were presented to Miss Rainer and Tracy at the Academy's annual banquet. It was the second year Miss Rainer had won the award. "The Life of Emil Zola" was voted the outstanding film of the year. Best direction was in "The Awful Truth."

Co-starring Spencer Tracy and Luise Rainer for the first time, "Big City" comes to the Capitol Theatre as the feature offering this weekend. The picture presents a cross-section of metropolitan life with Tracy as a New York taxicab driver who becomes involved in a war between rival taxicab companies and Miss Rainer as his immigrant wife whom he barely saves from deportation. Later she becomes the innocent victim of racketeers' brutality. Police courts, a murder, racketeers and Ellis Island loom up as foreboding aspects of a dramatic catastrophe.

The veteran character actor, Charley Grapewin, heads the supporting cast, other well known actors cast in prominent parts including Janet Beecher, Eddie Quillan, Victor Varconi, Helen Troy, William Demarest, Quinn Williams and Regis Toomey. In a realistic street battle such noted figures of the sports world as Jack Dempsey, James J. Jeffries, Jimmy McLarnin, Maxie Rosenbloom, Jim Thorpe, Frank Wykoff, Jackie Fields, Man Mountain Dean and Bull Montana appear accidentally. One of the scenes is laid in a replica of Jack Dempsey's famous restaurant.

Reach the most people in city and district with an advertisement in the Daily News

WHIFFLETS From the Waterfront

C.P.R. steamer Princess Louise, Capt. S. K. Gray, is due in port at 3:15 this afternoon from the south and will sail at 10 p.m. on her return to Vancouver and waypoints

Anglican Young People Meeting

Novel Entertainment to be Staged Early in May

The regular weekly meeting of the Anglican Young People's Association took place Wednesday evening in the Cathedral Hall with the president, Robert Yerburgh, in the chair and a record number of members in attendance.

The chief item of business was the report of the concert committee which announced that the date of May 6 had definitely been decided upon. The program is to consist of three main features, two one-act plays under the direction of S. P. Woodside and a fashion show of a novel nature which promises to be highly entertaining. This latter is under the direction of Phyllis Taylor who has also written the script. Rehearsals will be starting at once.

At the close of the meeting refreshments were served by Noreen Gibson while several of the members rendered piano selections.

Next Wednesday's meeting will take the form of a "Question Box" with Very Rev. J. B. Gibson, Dean of St. Andrew's Cathedral, in charge.

INSURGENTS ADVANCING

Claim To Have Gone Ahead Seventeen Miles in Three Days

Hendaye, France, March 11: (CP)—A seventeen-mile advance along a 60 mile front beyond Teruel in three days is claimed by the Spanish insurgents in their final offensive with a point on the Mediterranean between Barcelona and Valencia as its major objective.

Reach the most people in city and district with an advertisement in the Daily News

Spring Is Here Again!

Start your spring cleaning now by improving your home. Make 1938 bring you more conveniences. It is in your kitchen, dining room, living room and bedroom where you put in most of your time. Have them pleasant and modern. Trade your odd pieces of old furniture. See us for an appraisal.

Phone GREEN 916

ELIO'S

Hours 9 a.m. to 5:30 p.m.

Third Avenue.

Prince Rupert, B.C.

MASSETT

The late William Bell, who died recently in the Prince Rupert General Hospital, was buried at Massett with the entire population of the town attending the funeral. Alfred Adams officiated at the funeral and was assisted by Lay Reader William Matthews.

There was considerable excitement at Massett recently when three boys were lost overnight while out hiking. Harvey Russ, ten year old lad, lit a fire and kept himself and the other two boys—Wesley Bell and Victor Edgar—warm overnight. Next morning he climbed a tree, got his bearings and led the other two boys to safety.

BLAMES SANTA CLAUS

WINNIPEG, March 11: (CP)—Reporting to a school board in suburban Winnipeg a teacher claimed Santa Claus caused a mild chicken-pox epidemic and consequent poor school attendance in December. She said her pupils joined crowds on downtown streets to view a Santa Claus parade and the epidemic followed.

STOP Scratching

RELIEVE ITCHING In A Minute
Even the most stubborn itching of the blisters, sores, freckles, rashes and other skin eruptions, quickly yields to Dr. Dennis' cooling, antiseptic, liquid D. D. D. PRESCRIPTION. Its gentle oil soothes the irritated skin. Clear, greenish and stainless. A 50c trial bottle at drug stores, guaranteed or money back. Ask for D. D. D. PRESCRIPTION. 25c

Cheaper Feed

Having a surplus of Bulkley Valley wheat it is necessary to reduce our prices.
Call up 58 or 558 and Save Money.

Prince Rupert Feed Company

NEW ROYAL HOTEL

J. Zarelli, Proprietor
"A HOME AWAY FROM HOME"
Rates \$1.00 up
50 Rooms Hot & Cold Water
Prince Rupert, B.C.
Phone 281 P.O. Box 196

News of Northern Districts

CHAMBER OF MINES

Assayer at Local Sampling Asked by Smithers Body—Public Works Sought

SMITHERS, March 11.—The Omineca branch of the British Columbia Chamber of Mines held its annual meeting for the election of officers on Friday night. There was a good attendance and the members were enthusiastic as ever over the mineral resources of the district although disappointed that no mining was being carried on in the immediate district.

The secretary and manager, L. H. Kenney, presented his report for the past year, stating that the organization had over 50 members in 1937. It was hoped that this number would be increased during the present year.

President S. F. Campbell also presented his report and gave the meeting a statement of the activities carried on during the year.

Election of officers for the ensuing year resulted as follows:

Honorary President—Hon. W. J. Astlesline, minister of mines.

Honorary Vice President—Olof Hanson M.P., E. T. Kenney M.L.A., and M. M. Connolly M.L.A.

President—S. F. Campbell.

Vice President—R. C. Mutch.

Secretary and Manager—L. H. Kenney.

Executive Committee—Angus McLean, A. S. Millar, B. F. Messner, F. M. Dockerill, C. P. Bussinger, John Wilson, Geo. W. Smith, G. H. Gazeley, Thos. Campbell and Jos. S. Kelly.

Auditor—H. G. Olsen.

Applications for appropriations for mining roads and trails for the coming season were made to the meeting.

The meeting expressed great satisfaction at the establishment of the sampling plant at Prince Rupert. This was a decided asset to the mining industry of the north and it was felt that it was very important that a provincial assayer be installed at this plant in order to save a great deal of time in getting returns and in getting assays on ore. It was decided at the meeting to take the matter up with the government and press for an assayer at Prince Rupert.

The meeting was also strongly of the opinion that the bridge across the Telkwa River at the Aveling Coal mine which was washed away several years ago should be replaced as soon as possible to facilitate the mining of coal by this company and that the road up the Telkwa River to the headwaters should also be repaired which involves another small bridge.

VISITATION TO VILLAGE

William Wale of Hazelton Carries Evangelical Campaign To Kisagash

People's Warden, Alexander Yeomans.

Sidesmen—Henry Alexander and Cecil Brown.

Ushers—Rufus Abrahams and Geoffrey Smith.

Substitutes—Benjamin White and Edward Swanson.

Vestry Clerk, William Matthews.

Athletic Club—Minister's Warden, Alfred Adams.

People's Warden, Alexander Yeomans.

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